## LETTERS

LAURENCE STERNE

TO

HIS MOST INTIMATE FRIENDS.

WITH

A FRAGMENT IN THE MANNER OF RABELAIS.

Printed for A. MILLAR, W. LAW, and R. CATER, MDCCXCIV.

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## DAVID GARRICK, Efq.

WHEN I was asked to whom I should dedicate these Volumes, I carelessly answered, To no one-Why not? (replied the person who put the question to me.) - Because most Dedications look like begging a protection to the book. Perhaps a worle interpretation may be given to it. No, no! already so much obliged, I cannot, will not, put another tax upon the generosity of any friend of Mr Sterne's, or mine. I went home to my lodgings, and gratitude warmed my heart to such a pitch, that I vowed they should be dedicated to the man my father so much admired -who, with an unprejudiced eye, read, and approved his works, and moreover loved the man.- 'Tis to Mr Garrick, then, that I dedicate these Genuine Letters.

Can I forget the sweet \* Epitaph which proved

<sup>\*</sup> Shall Pride a heap of sculptur'd marble raise, Some worthless, unmourn'd, titled sool to praise;

#### DEDICATION.

proved Mr Garick's friendship, and opinion of him? Twas a tribute to friendship, and as a tribute of my gratitude I dedicate these Volumes to a man of understanding and seeling.—Receive this, as it is meant—May you, dear Sir, approve of these letters, as much as Mr Sterne admired you—But Mr Garrick, with all his urbanity, can never carry the point half so far; for Mr Sterne was an enthusiast, if it is possible to be one, in savour of Mr Garrick.

This may appear a very simple dedication: but Mr Garrick will judge by his own sensibility, that I can feel more than I can express; and I believe he will give me credit for all my

grateful acknowledgments.

I am, with every sentiment of gratitude and esteem.

DEAR SIR,

Your obliged humble Servant,

June 1775.

LYDIA STERNE DE MEDALLE.

PRE.

And shallwe not by one poor grave-stone learn Where Genius, Wit, and Humour, sleep with Sterne?

Mr Sterne was born at Clonmel, in Ireland, November 24, 1713; and died, in London, March 18th, 1768.

#### PREFACE.

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In publishing these Letters, the Editor does but comply with her mother's request, which was, that if any letters were published under Mr Sterne's name, those she had in her possession (as well as those that her father's friends would be kind enough to send to her) should be likewise published—She depends much on the candour of the Public for the favourable reception of them;—their being genuine\*, she thinks, and hopes, will render them not unacceptable—She has already experienced much benevolence and generosity from her late father's friends—the remembrance of which will ever warm her heart with gratitude!

CON-

<sup>\*</sup> Besides the Letters printed by Mrs Medalle, those written by Mr Sterne to Eliza, and a sew others, are added to the present Edition.

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# LETTER I\*.

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## TO MISS L

TES! I will steal from the world, and not I a babbling tongue shall tell where I am -Echo shall not so much as whisper my hiding-place—Suffer thy imagination to paint it as a little fun-gilt cottage, on the fide of a romantic hill—Dost thou think I will leave love and friendship behind me? No! they shall be my companions in solitude, for they will fit down and rife up with me in the amiable form of my L. We will be as merry and as innocent as our first parents in Paradise, before the arch fiend entered that undescribable fcene.

The kindest affections will have room to shoot and expand in our retirement, and produce such fruit as madness, and envy, and ambition

<sup>\*</sup> This and the three subsequent letters were written by Mr Sterne to his wife, while the relided in Staffordshire before their marriage.

ambition have always killed in the bud. Let the human tempest and hurricane rage at a distance, the desolation is beyond the horizon of peace.-My L. has feen a polyanthus blow in December-fome friendly wall has shelter'd it from the biting wind.-No planetary influence shall reach us, but that which prefides and cherishes the sweetest flowers .-God preserve us! how delightful this prospect in idea! We will build, and we will plant, in our own way-fimplicity shall not be tortured by art—we will learn of Nature how to live -she shall be our alchymist, to mingle all the good of life into one falubrious draught. The gloomy family of care and distrust shall be banished from our dwelling; guarded by thy kind and tutelar deity-we will fing our choral fongs of gratitude, and rejoice to the end of our pilgrimage.

Adieu, my L. Return to one who lan-

guifhes for thy fociety.

L. STERNE.

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#### LETTER II.

#### TO THE SAME.

You bid me tell you, my dear L., how I bore your departure for S—, and whether the valley where D'Estella stands, retains still its looks—or, if I think the roses or jessamines

jeffamines smell as sweet as when you left it Alas! every thing has now loft its relish and look! The hour you left D'Estella, I took to my bed .- I was worn out with fevers of all kinds, but most by that fever of the heart with which thou knowest well I have been wasting these two years-and shall continue wasting till you quit S ...... The good Miss S-, from the forebodings of the best of hearts, thinking I was ill, infifted upon my going to her. What can be the cause, my dear L., that I never have been able to fee the face of this mutual friend, but I feel myfelf rent to pieces? She made me stay an hour with her, and in that short space I burst into tears a dozen different times and in fuch affectionate gufts of passion, that she was conftrained to leave the room, and sympathize in her dreffing-room-I have been weeping for you both, said she, in a tone of the sweetest pity-for poor L.'s heart, I have long known it—her anguish is as sharp as yours—her heart as tender—her constancy as great—her virtues as heroic—Heaven brought you not together to be tormented. I could only answer her with a kind look, and a heavy figh-and returned home to your lodgings (which I have hired till your return) to refign myself to mifery—Fanny had prepared me a supper the is all attention to me-but I fat over it with tears; a bitter fauce, my L., but I could eat it with no other—for the moment the B 2

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began to spread my little table, my heart fainted within me. One folitary plate, one knife, one fork, one glass!--- I gave a thoufand pensive, penetrating looks at the chair thou hadst so often graced, in those quiet and fentimental repasts-then laid down my knife and fork, and took out my handkerchief, and clapped it across my face, and wept like a child. I do fo this very moment, my L.; for, as I take up my pen, my poor pulse quickens, my pale face glows, and tears are trickling down upon the paper, as I trace the word L\_\_\_. O thou, bleffed in thyfelf, and in thy virtues—bleffed to all that know thee -to me most so, because more do I know of thee than all thy fex. This is the philtre, my L., by which thou hast charmed me, and by which thou wilt hold me thine, whilft virtue and faith hold this world together. This, my friend, is the plain and simple magic, by which I told Miss - I have won a place in that heart of thine, on which I depend fo fatisfied, that time, or distance, or change of every thing which might alarm the hearts of little men, create no uneasy suspence in mine -Wast thou to stay in S- these seven years, thy friend, though he would grieve, fcorns to doubt or to be doubted-'tis the only exception where fecurity is not the parent of danger. I told you poor Fanny was all attention to me fince your departure-contrives every day bringing in the name of L .- She told

told me last night (upon giving me some hartshorn) she had observed my illness began the very day of your departure for S—; that I had never held up my head; had seldom, or scarce ever smiled; had sled from all society—that she verily believed I was broken-hearted, for she had never entered the room, or passed by the door, but she heard me sigh heavily—that I neither ate, or slept, or took pleasure in any thing as before.—Judge then, my L., can the valley look so well—or the roses and jessamines smell so sweet as heretofore? Ah me!—But adieu—the vesper bell calls me from thee to my Gop!

L. STERNE.

#### LETTER III.

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#### TO THE SAME.

BEFORE now my L. has lodged an indicament against me in the high court of Friendship—I plead guilty to the charge, and entirely submit to the mercy of that amiable tribunal.—Let this mitigate my punishment, if it will not expiate my transgression—do not say that I shall offend again in the same manner, though a too easy pardon sometimes occasions a repetition of the same fault.—A mifer says, though I do no good with my money to day, to morrow shall be marked with some B 3

deed of beneficence.—The libertine lays, let me enjoy this week in forbidden and luxurious pleasures, and the next I will dedicate to ferious thought and reflection.—The gamester says, let me have one more chance with the dice, and I will never touch them more.—
The knave of every profession wishes to obtain but independency, and he will become an honest man.—The semale coquette triumphs in tormenting her inamorato, for fear,

after marriage, he should not pity her.

The apparition of the fifth instant (for letters may almost be called so) proved more welcome as I did not expect it. Oh! my Lee, thou art kind indeed to make an apology for me; and thou never wilt affuredly repent of one act of kindness-for being thy debtor, I will pay thee with interest.-Why does my L. complain of the defertion of friends?—Where does the human being live that will not join in this complaint?—It is a common observation, and perhaps too true, that married people seldom extend their regards beyond their own fire-fide. There is fuch a thing as parsimony in esteem, as well as money—yet as the one costs nothing, it might be bestowed with more liberality. We cannot gather grapes from thorns, so we must not expect kind attachments from perfons who are wholly folded up in felfish schemes. I do not know whether I most defpife, or pity such characters-Nature never made

made an unkind creature—ill ufage, and bad habits, have deformed a fair and lovely crea-. CO. WIRATT

My L. !-thou are furrounded by all the melancholy gloom of winter: wert thou alone, the retirement would be agreeable.-Disappointed ambition might envy fuch a retreat, and disappointed love would feek it out. Crowded towns, and bufy focieties, may delight the unthinking and the gay-but folitude is the best nurse of wisdom. - Methinks I fee my contemplative girl now in the garden, watching the gradual approaches of fpring.-Dost not thou mark with delight the first vernal buds? the snow-drop, and primrose, these early and welcome visitors, spring beneath thy feet .- Flora and Pomona already consider thee as their handmaid; and in a little time will load thee with their sweetest bleffings. The feathered race are all thy own; and with them, untaught harmony will foon begin to cheer thy morning and evening walks. -Sweet as this may be, return-return-the birds of Yorkshire will tune their pipes, and fing as melodiously as those of Staffordshire.

Adieu, my beloved L., thine too much for my peace.

CHAPTER STREET, THE CONTROL TO FEEL WALL

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L. STERNE.

#### LETTER IV.

#### TO THE SAME.

I HAVE offended her whom I so tenderly love!—what could tempt me to it! but if a beggar was to knock at thy gate, would thou not open the door and be melted with compassion?—I know thou wouldst, for Pity has erected a temple in thy bosom.—Sweetest, and best of all human passions! let thy web of tenderness cover the pensive form of affiction, and soften the darkest shades of misery!—I have reconsidered this apology; and, alas! what will it accomplish? Arguments, however finely spun, can never change the nature of things—Very true,—so a truce with them.

I have lost a very valuable friend by a sad accident; and what is worse, he has lest a widow and five young children to lament this sudden stroke.—If real usefulness and integrity of heart could have secured him from this, his friends would not now be mourning his untimely sate—These dark and seemingly cruel dispensations of Providence, often make the best of human hearts complain.—Who can paint the distress of an affectionate mother, made a widow in a moment, weeping in bitterness over a numerous, helpless, and father-

less offspring!—God! these are thy chastisements, and require (hard task!) a pious ac-

quiescence.

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Forgive me this digression, and allow me to drop a tear over a departed friend; and what is more excellent, an honest man. My L.! thou wilt feel all that kindness can inspire in the death of —. The event was sudden, and thy gentle spirit would be more alarmed on that account.—But, my L. thou hast less to lament, as old age was creeping on, and her period of doing good, and being useful, was nearly over.—At fixty years of age the tenement gets fast out of repair, and the lodger with anxiety thinks of a discharge.—In such a situation the poet might well say.

"The foul, uneafy," &c.

My L. talks of leaving the country-may a kind angel guide thy steps hither !- Solitude at length grows tiresome.—Thou sayest thou wilt quit the place with regret-I think fo too .- Does not fomething uneafy mingle with the very reflection of leaving it? It is like parting with an old friend, whose temper and company one has long been acquainted with. I think I see you looking twenty times a day at the house—almost counting every brick and pane of glass, and telling them at the same time, with a figh, you are going to leave them.—Oh happy modification of matter! they will remain insensible of thy loss .-But how wilt thou be able to part with thy B 5 garden?

garden?—The recollection of so many pleasing walks must have endeared it to you. The trees, the shrubs, the flowers, which thou reared with thy own hands—will they not droop and sade away sooner upon thy departure?— Who will be the successor to nurse them in thy absence?—Thou wilt leave thy name upon the myrtle tree.—If trees, and shrubs, and flowers, could compose an elegy, I should expect a very plaintive one upon this subject.

Adieu, adieu! Believe me ever, ever thine,

#### LETTER V.

TO MRS F

York, Tuefday, Nov. 19. 1759.

DEAR MADAM,

Your kind enquiries after my health, deferve my best thanks.—What can give one more pleasure than the good wishes of those we value?—I am forry you give so bad an account of your own health, but hope you will find benefit from tar-water—it has been of infinite service to me.—I suppose, my good lady, by what you say in your letter, "that I am busy writing an extraordinary book," that your intelligence comes from York—the sountain head of all chit-chat news—and—no matter.—Now for your desire of knowing the reason of my turning author!—

Why

Why truly I am tired of employing my brains for other people's advantage. Tis a foolish facrifice I have made for fome years to an ungrateful person. I depend much upon the candour of the public, but I shall not pick out a jury to try the merit of my book amongst \*\*\*\*\*\*\*, and—till you read my Triftram, do not, like fome people, condemn it. Laugh I am fure you will at some passages .-I have hired a small house in the Minster Yard for my wife and daughter—the latter is to begin dancing, &c .- if I cannot leave her a fortune, I will at least give her an education .-As I shall publish my works very soon, I shall be in town by March, and shall have the pleafure of meeting with you.-All your friends are well, and ever hold you in the fame estimation that your fincere friend does.

Adieu, dear lady: believe me, with every wish for your happiness, your most faithful, &c.

LAURENCE STERNE.

#### LETTER VI.

To DR \*\*\*\*\*

11 di 1112 dans soi Jan. 30. 1760

BEAR SIR,

which you have so often of late urged in conversation, and in your letters (but in B6

your last especially), with such seriousness, and severity against me, as the supposed transgreffor of the rule,—that you have made me at length as serious and severe as yourself: -but, that the humours you have stirred up might not work too potently within me. I have waited four days to cool myself, before I would set pen to paper to answer you. " De mortais nil nisi bonum''-I declare I have confidered the wildom and foundation of it over and over again, as dispassionately and charitably as a good Christian can; and, after all, I can find nothing in it, or make more of it, than a nonfensical lullaby of some nurse, put into Latin by some pedant, to be chanted by some hypocrite to the end of the world. for the consolation of departing lechers .-'Tis, I own, Latin; and I think that is all the weight it has-for, in plain English, 'tis a loofe and futile position below a dispute-"You are not to Speak any thing of the dead, but " what is good." Why so?-Who says so?neither reason nor scripture.-Inspired authors have done otherwise-and reason and common fense tell me, that if the characters of past ages and men are to be drawn at all, they are to be drawn like themselves; that is, with their excellencies, and with their foiblesand it is as much a piece of justice to the world, and to virtue too, to do the one as the other.—The ruling passion, et les egaremens du cour, are the very things which mark and distinguish

But

stinguish a man's character; in which I would as soon leave out a man's head as his hobby-horse.—However, if, like the poor devil of a painter, we must conform to this pious canon, de mortuis, &c. which I own has a spice of piety in the sound of it, and be obliged to paint both our angels and our devils out of the same pot—I then infer that our Sydenhams, and Sangrados, our Lucretias, and Messalinas, our Sommers, and our Bolingbrokes—are alike entitled to statues, and all the historians or satirists who have said otherwise since they departed this life, from Sallust to S—e, are guilty of the crimes you charge me with,

" cowardice and injustice."

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But why cowardice? "Because 'tis not cou-"rage to attack a dead man who can't defend "himself." --- But why do you doctors of the faculty attack such a one with your incision knife? Oh! for the good of the living.—'Tis my plea. But I have fomething more to fay in my behalf—and it is this—I am not guilty of the charge, though defensible. I have not cut up Doctor Kunastrokius at all-I have just scratch'd him-and that scarce skin deep.-I do him first all honour-speak of Kunastrokius as a great man—(be he whom he will;) and then most distantly hint at a droll foible in his character-and that not first reported (to the few who can even understand the hint) by me but known before by every chambermaid and footman within the bills of mortality

But Kunastrokius, you say, was a great man-'tis that very circumstance which makes the pleasantry-for I could name at this instant a score of honest gentlemen who might have done the very thing which Kunastrokius did, and fee no joke in it at all-As to the failing of Kunastrokius, which you say can only be imputed to his friends as a misfortune—I fee nothing like a misfortune in it to any friend or relation of Kunastrokius—that Kunastrokius upon occasions should fit with \*\*\*, \*\*\*\* and \*\*\*\*\*\*\* I have put these stars not to burt your worship's delicacy-If Kunastrokius after all is too facred a character to be even smiled at (which is all I have done,) he has had better luck than his betters: In the same page (without imputation of cowardice) I have faid as much of a man of twice his wisdom—and that is Solomon, of whom I have made the fame remark, "That they were both great men-and like " all mortal men had each their roling paffon."

The consolation you give me, "That "my book, however, will be read enough to "answer my design of raising a tax upon the "public,"—is very unconsolatory—to say nothing how very mortifying! By H—n! an author is worse treated than a common "" at this rate—"You will get a penny by your sine, "and that's enough."—Upon this chapter let me comment.—That I proposed laying the world under contribution, when I set pen to paper

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paper-is what I own; and I suppose I may be allowed to have that view in my head, in common with every other writer, to make my labour of advantage to myfelf.

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Do you not do the fame? but I beg I may add, that whatever views I had of that kind, I had other views—the first of which was, the hopes of doing the world good by ridiculing what I thought deferving of it-or of differvice to found learning, &c.-How I have fucceeded, my book must shew-and this I leave entirely to the world—but not to that little world of your acquaintance, whose opinion and fentiments you call the general opinion of the best judges without exception, who all affirm (you fay) that my book cannot be put into the hands of any woman of character. (I hope you except widows, doctor—for they are not all so queamish, but I am told they are really of my party, in return for some good offices done their interests in the 226th page of my first volume.) But for the chaste married and chaste inmarried part of the fex—they must not read my book! Heaven forbid the stock of chastity hould be leffened by the Life and Opinions of Triftram Shandy—yes, his Opinions—it would certainly debauch 'em! God take them inder his protection in this fiery trial, and end us plenty of Duennas, to watch the workngs of their humours, till they have fafely got brough the whole work.—If this will not be ufficient, may we have plenty of Sangrados,

to pour in plenty of cold water, till this terrible fermentation is over—As for the nummum in loculo, which you mention to me a fecond time, I fear you think me very poor, or in debt-I thank God, though I don't abound -that I have enough for a clean shirt every day-and a mutton-chop-and my content. ment, with this, has thus far (and I hope ever will) put me above stooping an inch for it, even for --- 's estate.-Curse on it, I like it not to that degree, nor envy (you may be fure) any man who kneels in the dirt for it-fo that howfoever I may fall fhort of the ends propofed in commencing author-I enter this protest; first, that my end was bonest; and secondly, that I wrote, not to be fed, but to be famous. I am much obliged to Mr Garrick for his very favourable opinion—but why dear Sir, had he done better in finding faul with it, than in commending it? to humble me! An author is not fo foon humbled as you imagine-no, but to make the book better by castrations-that is still fub judice; and I can affure you upon this chapter, that the very palfages and descriptions you propose that I should facrifice in my fecond edition, are what ar best relished by men of wit, and some other whom I esteem as found critics-fo that, upor the whole, I am still kept up, if not above fea at least above despair, and have seen enough to shew me the folly of an attempt of castra ting my book to the prudish humours of par ticulars

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ticulars. I believe the short cut would be to publish this letter at the beginning of the third volume, as an apology for the first and second. I was forry to find a censure upon the infincerity of some of my friends—I have no reason myself to reproach any one man-my friends have continued in the same opinions of my books which they first gave me of them-many indeed have thought better of 'em, by confidering them more; few worse.

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Your humble fervant, CHILD WE THE DESCRIPTION OF LAURENCE STERNE.

#### LETTER VII.

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#### TO DAVID GARRICK, ESQ. .

transchippi mikasomus [About April, 1760.] DEAR SIR, Thursday, 11 o'clock-Night.

WAS for all the world like a cut across my finger with a sharp pen-knife. I saw the blood—gave it a fuck—wrapt it up—and thought no more about it.

But there is more goes to the healing of a wound than this comes to:—a wound (unless it is a wound not worth talking of, but, by the by, mine is) must give you some pain after.-Nature will take her own way with it-it must ferment-it must digest. adulo engon on sich

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The story you told me of Tristram's pretended tutor, this morning—My letter by right should have set out with this sentence, and then the simile would not have kept you a moment in suspense.

This vile story, I say—though I then saw both how and where it wounded—I selt little from it at first—or, to speak more honestly (though it ruins my simile,) I selt a great deal of pain from it; but affected an air usual on such accidents, of less feeling than I had.

I have now got home to my lodging fince the play (you aftonished me in it,) and have been unwrapping this self-same wound of mine, and shaking my head over it this half hour.

What the devil !—is there no one learned blockhead throughout the many schools of misapplied science in the Christian world, to make a tutor of for my Triftram ?- Ex quovis ligno non fit—Are we so run out of stock, that there is no one lumberheaded, muddle-headed, mortar headed, pudding headed chap amongst our doctors?—Is there no one single wight of much reading and no learning, amongst the many children in my mother's nurfery, who bids high for this charge—but I must disable my judgment by choosing a Warburton?—Vengeance! have I fo little concern for the honour of my hero?—Am I a wretch fo void of fense, so bereft of feeling for the figure he is to make in story, that I should choose a præceptor to rob him of all the immormortality I intended him? Oh! dear Mr Gar-

Malice is ingenious—unless where the excess of it outwits itself—I have two comforts in this stroke of it;—the first is, that this one is partly of this kind; and secondly, that it is one of the number of those which so unfairly brought poor Yorick to his grave. The report might draw blood, of the author of Trisser Shandy—but could not harm such a man as the author of the Divine Legation—God bless him! though (by the by, and according to the natural course of descents) the blessing should come from him to me.

Pray, have you no interest, lateral or collateral, to get me introduced to his Lordship?

Why do ye ask?

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My dear Sir, I have no claim to such an honour, but what arises from the honour and respect which, in the progress of my work, will be shewn the world I owe to so great a man.

Whilst I am talking of owing—I with, my dear Sir, that any body would tell you how much I am indebted to you. I am determined, never to do it myself, or say more upon the subject than this, that I am your's,

is solved and the control of the Andrew

L. STERNE

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#### LETTER VIII.

to s- C-, Esq.

May, 1760.

DEAR'SIR,

I RETURN you ten thousand thanks for the favour of your letter—and the account you give me of my wife and girl.—I saw Mr C—y to-night at Ranelagh, who tells me you have inoculated my friend Bobby. I heartily wish him well through, and hope in God all goes right.

On Monday we set out with a \* grand retinue of Lord Rockingham's (in whose suite I move) for Windsor—they have contracted for sourteen hundred pounds for the dinner, to some general undertaker, of which the K. has bargained to pay one-third. Lord George Sackville was last Saturday at the opera, some say with great effrontery—others, with great

dejection.

I have little news to add.—There is a shilling pamphlet + wrote against Tristram.—I wish they would write a hundred such.

Mrs

<sup>\*</sup> Prince Ferdinand, the Marquis of Rockingham, and Earl Temple, were installed Knights of the Garter, on Tuesday May 6th, 1760, at Windsor.

<sup>† &</sup>quot;The Clockmaker's outcry against the Author of "Tristram Shandy." 8vo.

Mrs Sterne says her purse is light; will you, dear Sir, be so good as to pay her ten guineas, and I will reckon with you when I have the pleasure of meeting you.—My best compliments to Mrs C. and all friends.—Believe me, dear Sir, your obliged and faithful

LAU. STERNE.

### LETTER IX.

TO THE SAME.

May, 1760.

DEAR SIR,

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T THIS moment received the favour of your kind letter.—The letter in the Ladies Magazine \*, about me, was wrote by the noted Dr Hill, who wrote the Inspector, and undertakes that magazine. The people of York are very uncharitable to suppose any man so gross a beast as to pen such a character of himfelf.—In this great town no foul ever suspected it for a thousand reasons—Could they suppose I should be such a fool as to fall foul upon Dr Warburton, my best friend, by representing him so weak a man-or by telling such a lie of him—as his giving me a purse, to buy off his tutorship for Tristram! --- or I should be fool enough to own I had taken his purse for that purpose.

You

<sup>\*</sup> The Royal Female Magazine, for April 1760.

You must know there is a quarrel between Dr Hill and Dr M——y, who was the physician meant at Mr Charles Stanhope's, and Dr Hill has changed the place on purpose to give M—y a lick.—Now that conversation (though perhaps true,) yet happened at another place \*, and

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\* As the truth of this anecdote is not denied, it may gratify curiofity to communicate it in Dr Hill's own words:

"At the last dinner that the late lost amiable Charles Standed hope gave to genius, Yorick was present. The good old man was vexed to see a pedantic medicine monger take the lead, and prevent that pleasantry which good wit and good wine might have occasioned, by a discourse in the unintelligible language of his profession, concerning the difference between the phrenitis and the paraphrenical ties, and the concomitant categories of the mediastinum

" and pleura. "Good-humoured Yorick saw the sense of the master of the feath, and fell into the cant and jargon of physic, at " if he had been one of Radcliffe's travellers. The vulgar "practice," fays he, " favours too much of mechanical "principles; the venerable ancients were all empirics; " and the profession will never regain its ancient credit, a till practice falls into the old tract again. I am my-" felf an inftance: I caught cold by leaning on a damp es cushion, and, after sneezing and snivelling a fortnight, it " fell upon my breaft: They blooded me, bliftered me, and gave me robs, and bobs, and lohocks, and eclegmata; but et I grew worfe; for I was treated according to the exact rules of the College. In short, from an inflammation it " came to an ADHESION, and all was over with me. They " advised me to Briftol, that I might not do them the Icandal of dying under their hands; and the Briftol people, of for the same reason, consigned me over to Lisbon. But "what do I? Why, I confidered an adhesion is, in plain " English, only a flicking of two things together, and that

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and with another physician; which I have contradicted in this city, for the honour of my friend M—y, all which shows the absurdity of York credulity and nonsense. Besides, the account is full of falsehoods—first, with regard to the place of my birth, which was at Clonmel, in Ireland—the story of a hundred pounds to Mrs W—\*, not true, or of a pension promised; the merit of which I disclaimed—and indeed there are so many other things so untrue, and unlikely, to come from me, that the worst enemy I have here never had a suspicion—and, to end all, Dr Hill owns the paper.

I shall be down before May is out—I preach before the Judges on Sunday—My Sermons come out on Thursday after—and I purpose, the Monday, at farthest, after that, to set out for

force enough would pull them asunder. I bought a good ash pole, and began leaping over all the walls and ditches in the country. From the height of the pole, I used to come soule down upon my seet, like an ass when he tramples upon a bull dog; but it did not do. At last—when I had raised myself perpendicularly over a wall, I used to fall exactly across the ridge of it, upon the side opposite to the adhesion. This tore it off at once; and I am as you see. Come fill a glass to the memory of the empiric medicine." "If he had been asked elsewhere about this disorder, (for he really had a consumptive disorder,) he would have answered, that he was cured by Huxham's decoction of the bark, and the clinir of vitriol."

The widow of Mr Sterne's predecessor in the living of oxwould.

for York—I have bought a pair of horses for that purpose—My best respects to your Lady—

I am, Dear Sir, Your most obliged and faithful

L. STERNE.

P. S. I beg pardon for this hasty scrawl, having just come from a concert where the D. of York performed.—I have received great notice from him, and last week had the honour of supping with him.

#### LETTER X.

TO DR WARBURTON, BISHOP OF GLOUCESTER.

York, June 9. 1760.

MY LORD,

Note that the series of the series of my Sermons, I could think of no better expedient, than to order them into Berrenger's hands; who has promifed me that he will wait upon your Lordship with them, the first moment he hears you are in town. The truest and humblest thanks I return to your Lordship, for the generosity of your protection, and advice to me: by making a good use of the one, I will hope to deserve the other. I wish

your Lordship all the health and happiness in this world; for I am,

Your Lordship's Most obliged and Most grateful Servant,

L. STERNE.

P. S. I am just sitting down to go on with Tristram, &c.—The scribblers use me ill; but they have used my betters much worse—for which may God forgive them.

#### LETTER XI.

TO THE REV. MR STERNE.

Prior-Park, June 15. 1760.

REVEREND SIR,

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HAVE your favour of the 9th instant, and am glad to understand you are got safe nome, and employed again in your proper studies and amusements. You have it in your power to make that, which is an amusement o yourself and others, useful to both: at least, you should, above all things, beware of its becoming hurtful to either, by any violations of decency and good manners; but I have already aken such repeated liberties of advising you on that head, that to say more would be needers, or perhaps unacceptable.

Who-

Whoever is, in any way, well received by the public; is sure to be annoyed by that pest of the public, profligate scribblers. This is the common lot of successful adventurers ;-but fuch have often a worse evil to struggle with, I mean the over-officiousness of their indiscree friends. There are two Odes \*, as they are called, printed by Dodsley. Whoever was the author, he appears to be a monster of impiety and lewdness-yet, such is the malignity of the Tcribblers, fome have given them to your friend Hall; -and others, which is still more impos fible, to yourfelf; though the first Ode has the insolence to place you both in a mean and a ridiculous light. But this might arise from tale equally groundless and malignant, that you had shewn them to your acquaintances in MS. before they were given to the public Nor was their being printed by Dodsley the likeliest means of discrediting the calumny.

About this time, another, under the make of friendship, pretended to draw your character, which was since published in a Female Magazine (for dulness, who often has as great hand as the devil in deforming God's work of the creation, has made them, it seems, make and female,) and from thence it was transfer

Intituled, "Two Lyric Epiftles: One to my Counter Shandy on his coming to Town; and the other to the Grown Gentlewomen, the Misses of \*\*\*\*." 4to.

red into a Chronicle \*. Pray have you read it,

or do you know its author?

But of all these things, I dare say Mr Garrick, whose prudence is equal to his honesty or his talents, has remonstrated to you with the freedom of a friend. He knows the inconstancy of what is called the Public, towards all, even the best intentioned, of those who contribute to its pleasure or amusement. He (as every man of honour and discretion would) has availed himself of the public favour, to regulate the taste, and, in his proper station, to reform the manners of the sashionable world; —while, by a well-judged economy, he has provided against the temptations of a mean and servile dependency on the sollies and vices of the great.

In a word, be affured, there is no one more fincerely wishes your welfare and happiness,

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W. G.

#### LETTER XII.

TO MY WITTY WIDOW, MRS F-

Coxwould, Aug. 3. 1760.

MADAM,

WHEN a man's brains are as dry as a fqueez'd Orange—and he feels he has

<sup>\*</sup> The London Chronicle, May 6, 1760.

no more conceit in him than a Mallet, itis in vain to think of fitting down, and writing letter to a lady of your wit, unless in the ho. neft John-Trot, Style of, yours of the 15th infrant came fafe to hand, &c. which, by the by, looks like a letter of bufiness; and you know very well, from the first letter I had the honour to write to you, I am a man of no bufnels at all. This vile plight I found my genius in, was the reason I have told Mr -, I would not write to you till the next post-hoping by that time to get fome small recruit at least of vivacity, if not wit, to fet out with; -but upon fecond thoughts, thinking a bad letter in feafon-to be better than a good one out of itthis fcrawl is the confequence, which, if you will burn the moment you get it-I promile to fend you a fine fet effay in the ftyle of your female apistolizers, out and trimm'd at all points.-God defend me from such, who ne ver yet knew what it was to fay or write one premeditated word in my whole life-for this reason I send you this with pleasure, because wrote with the careless irregularity of an easy heart .- Who told you, Garrick wrote the medley for Beard?-'Twas wrote in his house, however, and before I left town.-I deny it-I was not loft two days before I left town.-I was loft all the time I was there, and never found till I got to this Shandy-castle of mine. -Next winter I intend to fojourn amongs you with more decorum, and will neither be loft or found any where. Now

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Now I wish to God I was at your elbow—I have just finished one volume of Shandy, and I want to read it to some one who I know can taste and relish humour—this by the way, is a little impudent in me—for I take the thing for granted, which their high mightinesses the world have yet to determine—but I mean no such thing—I could wish only to have your opinion—shall I, in truth, give you mine?—I dare not—but I will; provided you keep it to yourself—know then, that I think there is more laughable humour,—with an equal degree of Cervantic satire—if not more than in the last—but we are bad judges of the merit of our children.

I return you a thousand thanks for your friendly congratulations upon my habitation—and I will take care you shall never with me but well, for I am, Madam,

With great esteem and truth, Your most obliged,

L. STERNE

P. S. I have wrote this so vilely and so precipitately, I fear you must carry it to a decypherer—I beg you'll do me the honour to write—otherwise you draw me in, instead of Mr — drawing you into a scrape—for I should sorrow to have a taste of so agreeable a correspondent—and no more. Adieu.

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#### LETTER XIII.

TO S- C-, ESQ.

London, Christmas Day, 1760.

MY DEAR FRIEND.

HAVE been in fuch a continual hurry fince the moment I arrived here—what with my books, and what with visitors and visitings, that it was not in my power sooner to fit down and acknowledge the favour of your obliging letter; and to thank you for the most friendly motives which led you to write it. I am not much in pain upon what gives my kind friends at Stillington fo much on the chapter of Nofes -because, as the principal satire throughout that part is levelled at those learned blockheads who, in all ages, have wasted their time and much learning upon points as foolishit shifts off the idea of what you fear, to another point—and 'tis thought here very good -'twill pass muster-I mean not with all no! I shall be attacked and pelted, either from cellars or garrets, write what I will-and besides, must expect to have a party against me of many hundreds-who either do not-or will not laugh.-'Tis enough if I divide the world :- at least I will rest contented with it. - wish you was here to see what changes of looks and political reasoning have taken place

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n every company and coffee-house since last year; we shall be soon Prussians and Anti-Prussians, B-s and Anti-B-s, and those distinctions will just do as well as Whig and Tory and for aught I know ferve the same ends .- The King seems resolved to bring all things back to their original principles, and to stop the torrent of corruption and laziness. He rifes every morning at fix to do business-rides out at eight to a minute-returns at nine to give himself up to his people. -By perfifting, 'tis thought he will oblige. his Ministers and dependants to dispatch affairs with him many hours sooner than of lateand 'tis much to be questioned whether they will not be enabled to wait upon him fooner, by being freed from long levees of their own, and applications; which will in all likelihood be transferred from them directly to himselfthe present system being to remove that phalanx of great people, which stood betwixt the throne and the subjects, and suffer them to have immediate access, without the intervention of a cabal—(this is the language of others:) however, the King gives every thing himself, knows every thing, and weighs every thing maturely, and then is inflexible—this puts old stagers off their game-how it will end we are all in the dark.

'Tis feared the war is quite over in Germany; never was known such havoc amongst troops—I was told yesterday by a colonel from

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Germany, that out of two battalions of nine hundred men, to which he belonged, but feventy one are left!—Prince Ferdinand has fent word, 'tis faid, that he must have forty thousand men directly to take the field—and with provisions for them too, for he can but subsist them for a fortnight.—I hope this will find you all got to York—I beg my compliments to the amiable Mrs Crost, &c. &c.

wards that quarter.

I am, dear Sir,
Your's affectionately,

#### LETTER XIV.

TO THE SAME.

[About Jan. 1760.]

Service March 1 Street

MY DEAR SIR,

I HAVE just time to acknowledge the favour of yours, but not to get the two prints you mention—which shall be sent you by next post—I have bought them, and lent them to Miss Gilbert, but will affuredly send for them and inclose them to you:—I will take care to get your pictures well copied, and at a moderate price.

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Change of the

price. And if I can be of farther use, I befeech you to employ me; and from time totime will fend you an account of whatever may be worth transmitting .- The stream now fets in strong against the German war. Loud complaints of \_\_\_\_ making a trade of the war, &c. &c. -much expected from L. Granby's evidence to these matters, who is expected every hour :- the King wins every day upon the people, thews himself much at the play (but at no opera,) rides out with his brothers every morning, half an hour after feven, till nine-returns with them-spends an hour with them at breakfast, and chat-and then fits down to business. I never dined at home once fince I arrived -- am fourteen dinners deep engaged just now, and fear matters will be worse with me in that point than better. - As to the main points in view, at which you hint -all I can fay is, that I fee my way, and unless Old Nick throws the dice-hall, in duetime, come off winner-Tristram will be out: the twentieth—there is a great rout made: about him before he enters the stage-whether this will be of use or no, I can't saysome wits of the first magnitude here, both asto wit and station, engage me success-Time: will they man man out he gound to alar year

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# LETTER XV.

TO THE SAME.

[March 1761.]

DEAR SIR,

CINCE I had the favour of your obliging letter, nothing has happened, or been faid one day, which has not been contradicted the next; fo having little certain to write, I have forbore writing at all, in hopes every day of fomething worth filling up a letter. We had the greatest expectations yesterday that ever were raifed, of a pitched battle in the House of Commons, wherein Mr Pitt was to have entered and thrown down the gauntlet, in defence of the German war .- There never was fo full a house—the gallery full to the top—I was there all the day—when lo! a political fit of the gout seized the great combatanthe entered not the lifts-Beckford got up, and begged the House, as he saw not his right honourable friend there, to put off the debate -It could not be done: fo Beckford rose up. and made a most long, passionate, incoherent speech, in defence of the Germanic war-but very fevere upon the unfrugal manner it was carried on-in which he addressed himself principally to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and laid him on terribly.-It feems the chancery

chancery of Hanover had laid out 350,000 pounds, on account, and brought in our treafury debtor-and the grand debate was, for an honest examination of the particulars of this extravagant account, and for vouchers to authenticate it .- Legge answered Beckford very rationally, and coolly-Lord N. spoke long-Sir F. Dashwood maintained the German war was most pernicious-Mr C- of Surrey spoke well against the account, with fome others - L. Barrington at last got up, and spoke half an hour with great plainness, and temper-explained a great many hidden fprings relating to these accounts, in favour of the late King, and told two or three conversations which had passed between the King and himself, relative to these expences—which cast great honour upon the King's character. This was with regard to the money the King had fecretly furnished out of his pocket to lessen the account of the Hanover-score brought us to discharge.

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Beckford and Barrington abused all who sought for peace, and joined in the cry for it; and Beckford added, that the reasons of wishing a peace now, were the same as the peace of Utrecht—that the people behind the curtain could not both maintain the war, and their places too, so were for making another sacrifice of the nation to their own interests.—After all—the cry for a peace is so general,

that it will certainly end in one-New for

myfelf-

One half of the town abuse my book as bitterly, as the other half ery it up to the skiesthe best is, they abuse and buy it, and at such a rate, that we are going on with a second edi-

tion, as fast as possible.

I am going down for a day or two with Mr Spencer, to Wimbleton; on Wednelday there is to be a grand affembly at Lady N. I have enquired every where about Stephen's affair, and can hear nothing-My friend, Mr Charles Townshend, will be now Secretary of War -- he bid me wish him joy of it, though not in possession. I will ask him -- and depend, my most worthy friend, that you shall not be ignorant of what I learn from him-Believe me ever, ever, अवस्थितियां से व्यवस्था

Yours,

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#### tome a super LETTER SVI

TOTHE SAME DATE TO THE SAME DATE

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A STRAIN which I got in my wrift by a terrible fall, prevented my acknowledgwith a particular of the same

\* He was appointed Secretary at War the 24th March 1761.

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ing the favour of your obliging letter. I went yesterday morning to breakfast with Mr Vwho is a kind of right hand man to the Secretary, on purpose to enquire about the propriety, or feasibility, of doing what you wish me-and he has told me an anecdote which, had you been here, would, I think, have made it wifer to have deferred speaking about the affair a month hence than now: it is this-You must know that the numbers of officers who have left their regiments in Germany, for the pleasures of the town, have been long a topic for merriment; as you fee them in St James's Coffee-house, and the Park, every hour, enquiring, open mouth, how things go on in Germany, and what news ;-when they should have been there to have furnished news themselves-But the worst part has been, that many of them have left their brother officers on their duty, and in all the fatigues of it, and have come with no end but to make friends, to be put unfairly over the beads of those who were left risking their lives .- In this attempt there have been some but too successful, which has justly raised ill-blood and complaints from the officers who flaid behind-The upfhot has been, that they have every foul been ordered off, and woe be to him ('tis faid) who shall be found listening! Now just to mention our friend's case whilst this cry is on foot, I think would be doing more hurt than good; but if you think otherwise, I will go with all my heart,

heart, and mention it to Mr Townshend; for to do more I am too inconsiderable a person to pretend to.—You made me and my friends here very merry with the accounts current at York, of my being forbid the Court—but they do not consider what a considerable person they make of me, when they suppose either my going, or my not going there, is a point that ever enters the King's head—and for those about him, I have the honour either to stand so personally well known to them, or to be so well represented by those of the first rank, as to fear no accident of that kind.

I thank God (B--'s excepted) I have never yet made a friend or connection I have forfeited, or done ought to forfeit-but, on the contrary, my true character is better understood; and where I had one friend last year, who did me honour, I have three now .- If my enemies knew, that by this rage of abuse and ill-will, they were effectually ferving the interests both of myself and works, they would be more quiet-but it has been the fate of my betters, who have found, that the way to fame, is like the way to heaven—through much tribulation—and till I shall have the honour to be as much maltreated as Rabelais and Swift were, I must continue humble; for I have not filled up the measure of half their persecutions.

The Court is turning topfy-turvy. Lord Bute,

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Your ever obliged,

L. STERNE.

P. S. Is it not strange that Lord Talbot should have power to remove the Duke of R—d?

compliments to Mrs C. and all friends, and believe me, with the greatest fidelity,

Pray when you have read this, fend the news to Mrs Sterne.

\* Lord Bute was appointed Secretary of State on the

† Lord Talbot was appointed Steward of the Household on the same day.

‡ Lord Halifax was appointed Lord Lieutenant of Ireland on the 25th of March 1761.

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TO J- H- S-, ESQ.

Conwould, July 28. 1761

before the wice the second of the state of the T SYMPATHISED for, or with you, on the detail you give me of your late agitations -and would willingly have taken my horse, and trotted to the oracle to have enquired into the etymology of all your sufferings, had I not been affured, that all that evacuation of bilious matter, with all that abdominal motion attending it (both which are equal to a month's purgation and exercise) will have left you better than it found you-Need one goto D-, to be told that all kind of mild (mark, I am going to talk more foolishly than your apothecary), opening, saponacious, dittythirt, fud-washing liquors are proper for you, and confequently all flyptical potations, death and destruction? --- if you had not shut up your gall ducts by these, the glauber salts could not have hurt as it was, 'twas like a match to the gunpowder, by raising a fresh combustion, as all physic does at first, so that you have been let off-nitre, brimstone, and charcoal (which is blackness itself) all at one blast-twas well the piece did not burst, for I think it underwent great violence, and

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and as it is proof, will, I hope, do much fer vice in this militating world-Panty \* is mistaken; I quarrel with no one. There was that coxcomb of - in the house, who lost temper with me, for no reason upon earth but that I could not fall down and worship a brazen image of learning and eloquence, which he set up, to the persecution of all true believers—I fat down upon his altar, and whiftled in the time of his divine ferviceand broke down his carved work, and kicked his incente pot to the D--, so he retreated, sed non fine felle in corde fue.—I have wrote a clerum; whether I shall take my doctor's degrees or no-I am much in doubt, but I trow not. I go on with Triftram I have bought seven hundred books at a purchase, dog cheap -and many good-and I have been a week getting them set up in my best room herewhy do not you transport yours to town? but I talk like a fool,—This will just carch you at. your Spaw-I wish you incolument apud Londinum-do you go there for good and all-or ill?—I am, dear coufin,

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

The Reverend M. R. \_\_ E.

#### LETTER XVIII.

TO THE SAME.

Coxwould, [about August], 1761.

DEAR H-

REJOICE you are in London—rest you I there in peace; here 'tis the devil.-You was a good prophet.-I wish myself back again, as you told me I should - but not because a thin, death doing, pestiferous, northeast wind blows in a line directly from Crazycaftle turret full upon, me in this cuckoldly retreat (for I value the north-east wind and all its powers not a straw)—but the transition from rapid motion to absolute rest was too violent. I should have walked about the streets of York ten days, as a proper medium to have passed through, before I entered upon my rest. I staid but a moment, and I have been here but a few, to farisfy me I have not managed my miseries like a wise man-and if God, for my consolation under them, had not poured forth the spirit of Shandeism into me, which will not fuffer me to think two moments upon any grave subject, I would, else, just now lie down and die-die-and yet, in half an hour's time, I'll lay a guinea, I shall be as merry as a monkey—and as mischievous too, and forget it all-fo that this is but a copy

of the present train running cross my brain. -And fo you think this curfed stupid-but that, my dear H., depends much upon the quota hora of your shabby clock: if the pointer of it is in any quarter between ten in the morning or four in the afternoon-I give it up-or if the day is obscured by dark engendering clouds of either wet or dry weather, I am still lost-but who knows but it may be five-and the day as fine a day as ever shone upon the earth fince the destruction of Sodom -and peradventure your honour may have got a good hearty dinner to-day, and eat and drank your intellectuals into a placidulish and a blandulish amalgama—to bear nonsense: fo much for that.

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'Tis as cold and churlish just now, as (if God had not pleased it to be fo) it ought to have been in bleak December, and therefore I am glad you are where you are, and where (I repeat it again) I wish I was also-Curfe of poverty, and absence from those we love! -they are two great evils which embitter all things-and yet with the first I am not haunted much.—As to matrimony, I should be a beaft to rail at it, for my wife is easy-but the world is not—and had I staid from her a fecond longer, it would have been a burning shame-else she declares herself happier without me -but not in anger is this declaration made—but in pure fober good fense, built on found experience—— The hopes you will

be able to strike a bargain for me before this time twelvemonth, to lead a bear round Europe: and from this hope from you, I verily believe it is, that you are so high in her favour at present-She swears you are a fellow of wit, though humorous; a funny, jolly foul, though fomewhat splenetic; and (bating the love of women) as honest as gold—how do you like the fimile? -- Oh, Lord! now are you going to Ranelagh to-night, and I am fitting, forrowful as the prophet was, when the voice cried out to him and faid, " What doft thou here, Elijah?"-'Tis well the spirit does not make the same at Coxwould-for unless for the few sheep lest me to take care of. in this wilderness, I might as well, nay better, be at Mecca—When we find we can, by a thifting of places, run away from ourselves, what think you of a jaunt there, before we finally pay a visit to the vale of Jebosaphat?-As ill a fame as we have, I trust I shall one day or other see you face to face-so tell the two colonels, if they love good company, to live righteously and soberly, as you do, and then they will have no doubts or dangers within or without them-Present my best and warmest withes to them, and advise the eldest to prop up his spirits, and get a rich dowager before the conclusion of the peacewhy will not the advice fuit both, par novile fratrum?

To-morrow morning (if Heaven permit) I begin

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begin the fifth volume of Shandy—I care not a curse for the critics—I'll load my vehicle with what goods be sends me, and they may take em off my hands, or let them alone—I am very valorous—and 'tis in proportion as we retire from the world, and see it in its true dimensions, that we despise it—no bad rant!—God above bless you! You know I am Your affectionate Cousin,

What few remain of the Demoniacs, greet — and write me a letter, if you are able, as foolish as this.

#### LETTER XIX.

#### TO LADY -

Coxwould, Sept. 21. 1761.

TRETURN to my new habitation, fully determined to write as hard as can be, and thank you most cordially, my dear lady, for your letter of congratulation upon my Lord Fauconberg's having presented me with the curacy of this place—though your congratulation comes somewhat of the latest, as I have been possessed of it some time.—I hope I have been of some service to his Lordship, and he has sufficiently requited me.—'Tis seventy guineas a year in my pocket, though worth

\* Alluding to the first edition.

worth a hundred-but it obliges me to have a curate to officiate at Sucton and Stillington. --- 'Tis within a mile of his Lordship's seat and park. 'Tis a very agreeable ride out in the chaife I purchased for my wife.—Lyd has a poney which she delights in. -- Whilst they take these diversions, I am scribbling away at my Tristram. These two volumes are, I think, the best.—I shall write as long as I live--'tis, in fact, my hobby-horse: and so much am I delighted with my uncle Toby's imaginary character, that I am become an enthusiast. My Lydia helps to copy for me -and my wife knits, and liftens as I read her chapters.—The coronation of his Majesty (whom God preserve!) has cost me the value of an ox, which is to be roafted whole in the middle of the town, and my parishioners will, I suppose, be very merry upon the occasion.—You will then be in town—and feast your eyes with a fight, which 'tis to be hoped will not be in either of our powers to fee again—for in point of age we have about twenty years the start of his Majesty.—And now, my dear friend, I must finish this - and with every wish for your happiness conclude myself your most sincere well-wisher and friend,

L. STERNE.

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## LETTER XX.

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#### TO DAVID GARRICK, ESQ.

Paris, Jan. 31. 1762.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

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THINK not, because I have been a fortnight in this metropolis without writing to you, that therefore I have not had you and Mrs Garrick a hundred times in my head and heart-heart! yes, yes, fay you-but I must not waste paper in badinage this post, whatever I do the next. Well! here I am, my friend, as much improved in my health, for the time, as ever your friendship could wish, or at least your faith give credit to-By the by I am fomewhat worse in my intellectuals, for my head is turned round with what I fee, and the unexpected honours I have met with here. Triftram was almost as much known here as in London, at least among your men of condition and learning, and has got me introduced into so many circles ('tis comme a Londres). I have just now a fortnight's dinners and suppers upon my hands-My application to the Count de Choifeul goes on swimmingly, for not only Mr Pelletiere (who, by the by, fends ten thousand civilities to you and Mrs. Garrick) has undertaken my affair, but the Count de Limbourgh—the Baron d'Holbach has

has offered any fecurity for the inoffensiveness of my behaviour in France-'tis more, you rogue! than you will do-This Baron is one of the most learned noblemen here, the great protector of wits, and the Scavans who are no wits-keeps open house three days a weekhis house is now, as yours was to me, my own -he lives at great expence-'Twas an odd incident when I was introduced to the Count de Biffie, which I was at his defire-I found him reading Triftram this grandee does me great honours, and gives me leave to go a private way through his apartments into the palais royal, to view the duke of Orlean's collections, every day I have time-I have been at the doctors of Sorbonne-I hope in a fortnight to break through, or rather from the delights of this place, which, in the scavoir vivre, exceeds all the places, I believe, in this fection of the globe-

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I am going, when this letter is wrote, with Mr Fox and Mr Maccartney to Verfailles—the next morning I wait upon Mons. Titon, in company with Mr Maccartney, who is known to him, to deliver your commands. I have bought you the pamphlet upon theatrical, or rather tragical declamation—I have bought another in verse, worth reading, and you will receive them, with what I can pick up this week, by a fervant of Mr Hodges,

whom he is fending back to England.

I was last night with Mr Fox to see Mademoiselle u

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moiselle Clairon, in Iphigene—she is extremely great—would to God you had one or two like her—what a luxury, to see you with one of such powers in the same interesting scene!

—But 'tis too much—Ah! Preville! thou art Mercury himself—By virtue of taking a couple of boxes, we have bespoke, this week, The Frenchman in London, in which Preville is to send us home to supper, all bappy—I mean about sisteen or sixteen English of distinction, who are now here, and live well with each other.

I am under great obligations to Mr Pitt, who has behaved in every respect to me like a man of good breeding, and good nature—In a post or two, I will write again—Foley is an honest soul—I could write six volumes of what has passed comically in this great scene, since these last sourceen days—but more of this hereaster.—We are all going into mourning; nor you, nor Mrs Garriek, would know me, if you met me in my remise—Bless you both! Service to Mrs Denis. Adieu, adieu!

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## LETTER XXI.

#### TO LADY D

London , Feb. 1. 1762.

TOUR Ladyship's kind enquiries after my health are indeed kind, and of a piece with the rest of your character. Indeed I am very ill, having broke a veffel in my lungshard writing in the summer, together with preaching, which I have not strength for, is over fatal to me-but I cannot avoid the latter yet, and the former is too pleasurable to be given up-I believe I shall try if the fouth of France will not be of service to me-his 6. of Y. has most humanely given me the permission for a year or two-I shall fet of with great hopes of its efficacy, and shall write to my wife and daughter to come and join me at Paris, else my stay could not be so long-"Le Fevre's story has beguiled your Lady-" thip of your tears," and the thought of the accusing spirit flying up to heaven's chancery with the oath, you are kind enough to fay is fublime my friend, Mr Garrick, thinks fo too, and I am most vain of his approbationyour Ladyship's opinion adds not a little to my vanity.

I wish

This Letter, though dated from London, wasevidently written at Paris.

I wish I had time to take a little excursion to Bath, were it only to thank you for all the obliging things you say in your letter—but 'tis impossible—accept at least my warmest thanks—If I could tempt my friend Mr H. to come to France, I should be truly happy—If I can be of any service to you at Paris, command him who is, and ever will be,

Your Ladyship's faithful

of the Harris of reducing the State

L. STERNE.

#### LETTER XXII.

TO DAVID GARRICK, ESQ.

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Paris, March 19. 1762.

DEAR GARRICK,

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THIS will be put into your hands by Dr Shippen, a physician, who has been here some time with Miss Poyntz, and is this moment setting off for your metropolis; so I shatch the opportunity of writing to you and my kind friend Mrs Garrick.—I see nothing like her here, and yet I have been introduced to one half of their best Goddesses, and in a month more shall be admitted to the shrines of the other half—but I neither worship—or sall (much) upon my knees before them; but, on the contrary, have converted many unto Shandeism—For be it known, I Shandy it away

away fifty times more than I was ever wont. talk more nonsense than ever you heard me talk in your days-and to all forts of people. Qui le diable est cet bomme la-faid Choiseul t'other day-ce Chevalier Shandy-You'll think me as vain as a devil, was I to tell you the rest of the dialogue-whether the bearer knows it or no, I know not-'Twill ferve up after supper, in Southampton-street, among other small dishes, after the fatigues of Richard III.—O God! they have nothing here which gives the nerves fo fmart a blow, as those great characters in the hands of Garrick! but I forgot I am writing to the man himself-The devil take (as he will) these transports of enthufiasm! A-propos! --- the whole city of Paris is bewitch'd with the comic opera; and if it was not for the affair of the Jesuits, which takes up one half of our talk, the comic opera would have it all-It is a tragical nuisance in all companies as it is, and was it not for some sudden starts and dashes-of Shandeism, which now and then either break the thread or entangle it fo, that the devil himself would be puzzled in winding it off-I should die a martyr-This by the way I never

I fend you over some of these comic operas by the bearer, with the Sallon, a satire—The French comedy, I seldom visit it—They act scarce any thing but tragedies—and the Clairon is great, and Mademoiselle Dumesnil, in some fome places, still greater than her-yet I cannot bear preaching—I fancy I got a furfeit of it in my younger days-There is a tragedy to be damn'd to-night Peace be with it, and the gentle brain which made it! I have ten thousand things to tell you I cannot write -I do a thousand things which cut no figure but in the doing - and as in London, I have the honour of having done and faid a thousand things I never did or dreamed of-and yet I dream abundantly-If the devil stood behind me in the shape of a courier I could not write faster than I do, having five letters more to dispatch by the same gentleman; he is going into another section of the globe, and when he has feen you, he will depart in peace.

The Duke of Orleans has suffered my portrait to be added to the number of some odd men in his collection; and a gentleman who lives with him has taken it most expressively at sull length.—I purpose to obtain an etching of it, and to send it you—Your prayer for me of rosy bealth, is heard—If I stay here for three or four months, I shall return more than reinstated. My love to Mrs Garrick.

Your most humble Servant,

L. STERNE.

#### LETTER XXIII.

TO THE SAME.

Paris, April 10. 1762.

MY DEAR GARRICK,

SNATCH the occasion of Mr Wilcox (the L late Bishop of Rochester's son) leaving this place for England, to write to you, and I inclose it to Hall, who will put it into your hand, possibly behind the scenes. I hear no news of you, or your empire, I would have faid kingdom—but here every thing is hyperbolized-and if a woman is but fimply pleased -'tis Je fuis charme-and if the is charmed, 'tis nothing less than that she is ravi-sh'd-and when ravi-sh'd, (which may happen) there is nothing left to her but to fly to the other world for a metaphor, and swear qu'elle etoit tout extafiee-which mode of speaking is, by the by, here creeping into use, and there is scarce a woman who understands the bon ton, but is seven times in a day in downright ecstafy-that is, the devil's in her-by a small mistake of one word for the other-Now, where am I got?

I have been these two days reading a tragedy, given me by a lady of talents to read, and conjecture if it would do for you—'Tis from the plan of Diderot, and possibly half a transla-

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tion of it-The Natural Son, or the Triumph of Virtue, in five acts-It has too much fentiment in it (at least for me,) the speeches too long, and favour too much of preaching—this may be a second reason it is not to my taste -'Tis all love, love, love, throughout, without much separation in the character; so I fear it would not do for your stage, and perhaps for the very reasons which recommend it to a French one.—After a vile fuspension of three weeks, we are beginning with our comedies and operas again-yours I hear never flourished more—here the comic actors were never fo low-the tragedians hold up their heads-in all senses. I have known one little man support this theatrical world, like a David Atlas, upon his shoulders, but Preville can't do half as much here, though Mademoiselle Clairon stands by him, and fets her back to his-She is very great, however, and highly improved fince you faw her-she also supports her dignity at table, and has her public day every Thursday, when she gives to eat (as they say here) to all that are hungry and dry.

You are much talked of here, and much expected, as foon as the peace will let you—these two last days you have happened to engross the whole conversation at two great houses where I was at dinner—'Tis the greatest problem in nature, in this meridian, that one and the same man should possess such tragic and comie powers, and in such an equilibrio,

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as to divide the world for which of the two Nature intended him.

Crebillion has made a convention with me, which, if he is not too lazy, will be no bad persistage—As soon as I get to Toulouse, he has agreed to write me an expostulatory letter upon the indecorums of T. Shandy—which is to be answered by recrimination upon the liberties in his own works—these are to be printed together—Crebillion against Sterne—Sterne against Crebillion—the copy to be sold, and the money equally divided.—This is good

Swifs policy.

I am recovered greatly, and if I could spend one whole winter at Toulouse, I should be fortified, in my inner-man, beyond all danger of relapfing. - A fad afthma my daughter has been martyr'd with these three winters, but mostly this last, makes it, I fear, necessary she should try the last remedy of a warmer and foster air; so I am going this week to Versailles, to wait upon Count Choiseul, to solicit passports for them—If this system takes place, they join me here, and after a month's stay, we all decamp for the fouth of France-if not, I shall see you in June next. Mr Fox, and Mr Maccartney having left Paris, I live altogether in French families .- I laugh till I cry, and, in the same tender moments, cry till I laugh. Shandy it more than ever, and verily do believe, that by mere Shandeism, sublimated by a laughter-loving people, I fence as much

much against infirmities, as I do by the benefit of air and climate. Adieu, dear Garrick! Present ten thousand of my best respects and wishes to and for my friend Mrs Garrick—Had she been last night upon the Tuilleries, she would have annihilated a thousand French Goddesses, in one single turn.

I am, most truly, my dear friend,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER XXIV.

TO MRS STERNE, YORK.

Paris, May 16. 1762.

MY DEAR,

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It is a thousand to one that this reaches you before you set out—However, I take the chance.—You will receive one wrote last night, the moment you get to Mr E. and to wish you joy of your arrival in town—To that letter which you will find in town, I have nothing to add that I can think on—for I have almost drain'd my brains dry upon the subject.—For God's sake rise early and gallop away in the cool—and always see that you have not forgot your baggage in changing post-chaises—You will find good tea upon the road from York to Dover—only bring a little

Custom-house officers what I told you—at Calais give more, if you have much Scotch snuss—but as tobacco is good here, you had best bring a Scotch mill, and make it yourself, that is, order your valet to manusacture it—'twill keep him out of mischief.—I would advise you to take three days in coming up, for fear of heating yourselves—See that they do not give you a bad vehicle, when a better is in the yard; but you will look sharp—Drink small Rhenish to keep you cool (that is, if you like it) Live well, and deny yourselves nothing your hearts wish. So God in heaven prosper and go along with you—Kiss my Lydia, and believe me both affectionately,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

#### LETTER XXV.

TO THE SAME.

Paris, May 31. 1762.

MY DEAR,

THERE have no mails arrived here till this morning, for three posts, so I expected with great impatience a letter from you and Lydia—and lo! it is arrived. You are as busy as Throp's wife, and by the time you receive

receive this, you will be busier still-I have exhausted all my ideas about your journeyand what is needful for you to do before and during it fo I write only to tell you I am well-Mr Colebrooks, the minister of Swifferland's fecretary I got this morning to write a letter for you to the governor of the Customhouse Office, at Calais-it shall be sent you next post .- You must be cautious about Scotch snuff—take half a pound in your pocket, and make Lyd do the fame. 'Tiswell I bought you a chaise—there is no getting one in Paris now, but at an enormousprice-for they are all fent to the army, and fuch a one as yours we have not been able to match for forty guineas, for a friend of mine who is going from hence to Italy—the weather was never known to fet in so hot as it has. done the latter end of this month, fo he and. his party are to get into his chaifes by four in the morning, and travel till nine and not ftir out again till fix;—but I hope this fevere heat will abate by the time you come here however, I beg of you once more to take special care of heating your blood in travelling, and come tout doucement when you find the heat too much-I shall look impatiently for intelligence from you, and hope to hear all. goes well; that you conquer all difficulties, that you have received your passport, my pic-ture, &c. Write, and tell me something of every thing. I long to fee you both, you.

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may be affured, my dear wife and child, after fo long a feparation—and write me a line directly, that I may have all the notice you can give me, that I may have apartments ready and fit for you when you arrive.—For my own part I shall continue writing to you a fortnight longer—Present my respects to all friends—you have bid Mr C. get my visitations at P. done for me, &c. &c. If any offers are made about the inclosure at Rascal, they must be inclosed to me—nothing that is fairly proposed shall stand still on my score. Do all for the best, as He who guides all things will I hope do for us—so heaven preserve you both—believe me

Your affectionate

L. STERNE.

Love to my Lydia—I have bought her a gold watch to present to her when she comes.

#### LETTER XXVI.

TO THE SAME.

Paris, June 7. 1762.

MY DEAR,

I KEEP my promise, and write to you again

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bringing three hundred pounds in your pocket-if you consider, Lydia must have two flight negligees-you will want a new gown or two-as for painted linens, buy them in town, they will be more admired because English than French. Mrs H. writes me word that I am mistaken about buying filk cheaper at Toulouse than Paris, that she advises you to buy what you want here-where they are very beautiful and cheap, as well as blonds, gauzes, &c .- These I say will all cost you fixty guineas—and you must have them—for in this country nothing must be spared for the back—and if you dine on an onion, and lie in a garret seven stories high, you must not betray it in your clothes, according to which you are well or ill looked on. When we are got to Toulouse, we must begin to turn the penny, and we may (if you do not game much) live very cheap—I think that expresfion will divert you—and now God knows I have not a wish but for your health, comfort, and fafe arrival here-write to me every other post, that I may know how you go on-you will be in raptures with your chariot.-Mr R. a gentleman of fortune, who is going to Italy, and has feen it, has offered me thirty guineas for my bargain.—You will wonder all the way how I am to find room in it for a third --- to ease you of this wonder, 'tis by what the coachmakers here call a cave, which is a fecond bottom added to that you fet your feet upon, which which lets the person (who sits over against you) down with his knees to your ancles, and by which you have all more room—and what is more, less heat—because his head does not intercept the fore-glass—little or nothing—Lyd and I will enjoy this by turns; sometimes I shall take a bidet—(a little post horse) and scamper before—at other times I shall sit in fresco upon the arm-chair without doors, and one way or other will do very well.—I am under infinite obligations to Mr Thornhill, for accommodating me thus, and so genteely, for its like making a present of it.—Mr T. will send you an order to receive it at Calais—and now, my dear girls, have I forgot any thing?

Yours, most affectionately,

. I sterne.

A week or ten days will enable you to see every thing—and so long you must stay to rest your bones.

#### LETTER XXVII.

TO THE SAME.

Paris, June 14. 1762.

MY DEAREST,

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TAVING an opportunity of writing by a friend who is fetting out this morning for London, I write again in case the two last letters I have wrote this week to you should be detained by contrary winds at Calais-I have wrote to Mr E-, by the same hand, to thank him for his kindness to you in the handfomest manner I could-and have told him, his good heart and his wife's, have made them overlook the trouble of having you at his house, but that if he takes you apartments near him, they will have occasion still enough left to show their friendship to us-I have begged him to assift you, and stand by you, as if he was in my place, with regard to the sale of the Shandys -and then the copy-right-Mark to keep these things distinct in your head-but Becket I have ever found to be a man of probity, and I dare fay you will have very little trouble in finishing matters with him—and I would rather wish you to treat with him than with another man-but whoever buys the fifth and fixth volumes of Shandys, must have the nayfay

fay of the seventh and eighth \*. - I wish, when you come here, in case the weather is too hot to travel, you could think it pleafant to go to the Spa for four or fix weeks, where we should live for half the money we should spend in Paris-after that, we should take the sweet. est season of the vintage to go to the south of France-but we, will put our heads together, and you shall just do as you please in this, and in every thing which depends on me-for I am a being perfectly contented when others are pleased-to bear and forbear will ever be my maxim—only I fear the heats through a journey of five hundred miles for you, and my Lydia, more than for myfelf-Do not forget the watch chains-bring a couple for a gentleman's watch likewise; we shall lie under great obligations to the Abbe M., and must make him such a small acknowledgment; according to my way of flourishing, 'twill be a present worth a kingdom to him—They have bad pins, and vile needles here—bring for yourself, and some for presents—as also a strong bottle skrew, for whatever Scrub we may hire as butler, coachman, &c. to uncork us our Frontiniac-You will find a letter for you at the Lyon D'Argent-Send for your chaife into the court-yard, and see all is tight -Buy a chain, at Calais, strong enough not to be cut off, and let your portmanteau be tied on the forepart of your chaise for sear of a dog's

<sup>\*</sup> Alluding to the first edition.

dog's trick-so God bless you both, and remember me to my Lydia.

I am yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER XXVIII.

TO THE SAME.

Paris, June 17. 1762.

MY DEAREST,

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ROBABLY you will receive another letter with this, by the same post——if so, read this the last-It will be the last you can possibly receive at York, for I hope it will catch you just as you are upon the wing-If that should happen, I suppose in course you have executed the contents of it, in all things which relate to pecuniary matters; and when these are settled to your mind, you will have got through your last difficulty-every thing else will be a step of pleasure; and by the time you have got half a dozen stages, you will set up your pipes, and fing Te Deum together, as you whisk it along.—Defire Mr C— to fend me a proper letter of attorney by you; he will receive it back by return of post. You have done every thing well with regard to our Sutton and Stillington affairs, and left things in the best channel.—If I was not fure you must have long since got my picture, garnets, &c.

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&c. I would write and fcold Mr T- abominably—he put them in Becket's hands, to be forwarded by the stage-coach to you, as foon as he got to town.—I long to hear from you, and that all my letters and things are come fafe to you, and then you will fay that I have not been a bad lad-for you will find I have been writing continually as I wished you to do. Bring your filver coffee-pot; 'twill ferve both to give water, lemonade, and orjead-to say nothing of coffee and chocolate, which, by the by, is both cheap and good at Toulouse, like other things-I had like to have forgot a most necessary thing; there are no copper tea-kettles to be had in France, and we shall find such a thing the most comfortable utenfil in the house-Buy a good strong one, which will hold two quarts—a dish of tea will be of comfort to us in our journey fouth—I have a bronze tea-pot, which we will carry alfo-as china cannot be brought over from England, we must make up a villainous partycoloured tea equipage, to regale ourselves, and our English friends, whilst we are at Toulouse. -I hope you have got your bill from Becket. -There is a good-natured kind of a trader I have just heard of, at Mr Foley's, who they think will be coming off from England to France, with horses, the latter end of June. He happened to come over with a lady, who is fifter to Mr Foley's partner, and I have got her to write a letter to him in London, this post.

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post, to beg he will seek you out at Mr E-'s, and, in case a cartel-ship does not go off before he goes, to take you under his care. He was infinitely friendly, in the fame office, last year, to the lady who now writes to him, and nurfed her on shipboard, and defended her by land with great good-will.—Do not fay I forget you, or whatever can be conducive to your ease of mind, in this journey-I wish I was with you, to do these offices myself, and to firew roses on your way-but I shall have time and occasion to shew you I am not wanting-Now, my dears, once more pluck up your spirits-trust in God-in me-and in yourselves --- With this, was you put to it, you would encounter all these difficulties ten times told. -Write instantly, and tell me you triumph over all fears: tell me Lydia is better, and a helpmate to you-You fay she grows like me-let her shew me she does so in her contempt of small dangers, and fighting against the apprehensions of them, which is better still. As I will not have F.'s share of the books, you will inform him fo-Give my love to Mr Fothergill, and to those true friends which Envy has spared me-and for the rest laissez passer-You will find I speak French tolerably—but I only wish to be understood— You will foon speak better: a month's play with a French Demoiselle will make Lyd chatter like a magpye. Mrs - understood not a word of it when the got here, and writes me word

word she begins to prate apace—you will do the same in a fortnight—Dear Bess, I have a thousand wishes, but have a hope for every one of them—You shall chant the same jubilate, my dears; so God bless you. My duty to Lydia, which implies my love too. Adieu—believe me

### Your affectionate

L. STERNE

Memorandum: Bring watch chains, teakettle, knives, cookery-book, &c.

You will smile at this last article—so adieu—At Dover, the Cross Keys; at Calais, the Lyon D'Argent—the master, a Turk in grain.

### LETTER XXIX.

#### TO LADY D.

Paris, July 9. 1762.

WILL not send your Ladyship the trisses you bid me purchase without a line. I am very well pleased with Paris—Indeed I meet with so many civilities amongst the people here, that I must sing their praises—The French have a great deal of urbanity in their composition, and to stay a little time amongst them will be agreeable.—I splutter French so as to be understood—but I have had a droll adventure

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adventure here, in which my Latin was of some service to me-I had hired a chaise and a horse to go about seven miles into the counry, but, Shandean-like, did not take notice that the horse was almost dead when I took him-Before I got half way, the poor animal dropped down dead-fo I was forced to appear before the Police, and began to tell my story in French, which was, that the poor beaft had to do with a worse beaft than himself, namely his master, who had driven him all the day before (Jehu-like,) and that he had neither had corn or hay, therefore I was not to pay for the horse-But I might as well have whiftled, as have spoke French, and I believe my Latin was equal to my uncle Toby's Lilabulerobeing not understood because of its purity; but by dint of words I forced my judge to do me justice-no common thing by the way in France.—My wife and daughter are arrived -the latter does nothing but look out of the window, and complain of the torment of being frizzled.—I wish she may ever remain a child of nature—I hate children of art.

I hope this will find your Ladyship well—and that you will be kind enough to direct to me at Toulouse, which place I shall set out for very soon. I am, with truth and sincerity,

Your Ladyship's Most faithful

L. STERNE.

### LETTER XXX.

TO MR E.

Paris, July 12. 1762,

BEAR SIR,

TY wife and daughter arrived here lafe and found on Thurlday, and are in high raptures with the speed and pleasantness of their journey, and particularly of all they fee and meet with here. But in their journey from York to Paris nothing has given them a more sensible and lasting pleasure than the marks of kindness they received from you and Mrs E.—The friendship, good-will and politeness, of my two friends, I never doubted to me or mine, and I return you both all a grateful man is capable of, which is merely my thanks. I have taken, however, the liberty of fending an Indian taffety, which Mrs E. must do me the honour to wear for my wife's fake, who would have got it made up, but that Mr Stanhope, the Conful of Algiers, who fets off to-morrow morning for London, has been so kind (I mean his lady) as to take charge of it; and we had but just time to procure it: and, had we missed that opportunity, as we should have been obliged to have left it behind us at Paris, we knew not when or how to get it to our friend .- I wish it had been

been better worth a paragraph. If there is any thing we can buy or procure for you here (intelligence included) you have a right to command me—for I am yours, with my wife and girl's kind love to you and Mrs E.

LAU. STERNE.

### LETTER XXXI.

TO J- H- S-, ESQ.

Touloufe, August 12. 1762.

MY DEAR H.

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Y the time you have got to the end of this long letter, you will perceive that I have not been able to answer your last till now-I have had the intention of doing it almost as often as my prayers in my head-tis thus we use our best friends-What an infamous ftory is that you have told me! - After some little remarks on it, the rest of my letter will go on, like filk. \*\*\*\*—is a good-natured old easy fool, and has been deceived by the most artful of her sex, and she must have abundance of impudence and charlatanery, to have carried on such a farce. I pity the old man for being taken in for fo much moneya man of fense I should have laughed at-My wife faw her when in town, and she had not the appearance of poverty; but when the wants to melt \*\*\*\* heart, the puts her gold watch

watch and diamond rings in her drawer. But he might have been aware of her. I could not have been mistaken in her character-and 'tis odd she should talk of her wealth to one. and tell another the reverse-fo good night to her-About a week or ten days before my wife arrived at Paris, I had the same accident I had at Cambridge, of breaking a veffel in my lungs. It happened in the night, and I bled the bed full; and finding the morning I was likely to bleed to death, I fent immediately for a surgeon to bleed me at both arms—this faved me, and, with lying speechless three days, I recovered upon my back in bed; the breach healed, and, in a week after, I got out-This, with my weakness and hurrying about, made me think it high time to hafte to Toulouse .-We have had four months of fuch heats, that the oldest Frenchman never remembers the like-'twas as hot as Nebuchadnezzar's oven, and never has relaxed one hour-in the height of this, 'twas our destiny (or rather destruction) to set out by way of Lyons, Montpellier, &c. to shorten, I trow, our sufferings-Good God!-but 'tis over-and here I am in my own house, quite settled by M---'s aid, and good natured offices, for which I owe him more than I can express, or know how to pay at present—'Tis in the prestiest situation in Toulouse, with near two acres of garden the house too good by half for us-well furnished, for which I pay thirty pounds a year.

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I have got a good cook-my wife a decent. femme de chambre, and a good looking laquais -The Abbe has planned our expences, and fet us in fuch a train, we cannot eafily go wrong—though, by the by, the d—l is seldom found fleeping under a hedge. Mr Trotter dined with me the day before I left Paris I took care to fee all executed according to your directions-but Trotter, I dare say, by this, has wrote to you-I made him happy beyond expression with your Crazy Tales, and more so with its fronticepiece. - I am in spirits, writing a crazy chapter with my face turned towards thy turret-'Tis now I wish all warmer climates, countries, and every thing elfe, at -, that separates me from our paternal seat-ce sera la ou reposera ma cendre-et ce sera la ou mon cousin viendra repondre les pleurs dues a notre amitie-I am taking affes milk three fimes a day, and cows milk as often - I long to fee thy face again once more-Greet the Colonel kindly in my name, and thank him cordially from me for his many civilities to Madame and Mademoiselle Shandy at York, who send all due acknowledgments. The humour is over for France, and Frenchmen-but that is not enough for your affectionate coufin,

L. S.

(A year will tire us all out, I trow) but thank heaven the post brings me a letter from my Anthony—I felicitate you upon what E Messrs

Messers the Reviewers allow you—they have too much judgment themselves not to allow you what you are actually possessed of, "talents, "wit, and humour."—Well, write on, my dear cousin, and be guided by thy own fancy.

—Oh! how I envy you all at Crazy Castle!

—I could like to spend a month with you—and should return back again for the vintage.

—I honour the man that has given the world an idea of our parental seat—'tis well done —I look at it ten times a day with a quando te aspiciam?—Now sarewell—remember me to my beloved Colonel—greet Panty most lovingly on my behalf; and if Mrs C— and Miss C—, &c. are at G—, greet them likewise with a holy kiss—So God bless you.

# LETTER XXXII.

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

Toulouse, August 14. 1762.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

A FTER many turnings (alias digreffions) to fay nothing of downright overthrows, stops, and delays, we have arrived
in three weeks at Toulouse, and are now settled in our houses with servants, &c. about
us, and look as composed as if we had been
here seven years.—In our journey we suffered
so much from the heats, it gives me pain to
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remember it-I never faw a cloud from Paris to Nismes half as broad as a twenty-four sols piece.-Good God! we were toasted, roasted, grill'd, stew'd and carbonaded, on one side or other all the way-and being all done enough (affez cuits) in the day, we were eat up at night by bugs, and other unswept out vermin, the legal inhabitants (if length of poffession gives right) of every inn we lay at-Can you conceive a worse accident, than that in such a journey, in the hottest day and hour of it, four miles from either tree or shrub which could cast a shade of the fize of one of Eve's fig leaves-that we should break a hind wheel into ten thousand pieces, and be obliged in consequence to fit five hours on a gravelly road, without one drop of water, or possibility of getting any?—To mend the matter, my two postillions were two dough-hearted fools, and fell a crying-Nothing was to be done! By heaven, quoth I, pulling off my coat and waiftcoat, something shall be done, for I'll thrash you both within an inch of your lives -and then make you take each of you a horse -and ride like two devils to the next post for a cart to carry my baggage, and a wheel to carry ourselves—Our luggage weighed ten quintals—'twas the fair of Baucaire—all the world was going, or returning—we were ask'd by every foul who pass'd by us, if we were going to the fair of Baucaire-No wonder, E 2 quoth quoth I, we have goods enough! vous avez

raison; mes amis.

Well! here we are after all, my dear friend -and most deliciously placed at the extremity of the town, in an excellent house well furnish'd, and elegant beyond any thing I look'd for-'Tis built in the form of a hotel, with a pretty court towards the town-and behind. the best garden in Toulouse, laid out in serpentine walks, and so large, that the company in our quarter usually come to walk there in the evenings, for which they have my confent -" the more the merrier."-The house confifts of a good falle a manger above stairs, joining to the very great salle a campagnie as large as the Baron D'Holbach's; three handsome bed-chambers with dreffing rooms to thembelow stairs two very good rooms for myself, one to study in, the other to see company .-I have moreover cellars round the court, and all other offices-Of the same landlord I have bargained to have the use of a country house which he has two miles out of town, fo that myfelf and all my family have nothing more to do than to take our hats and remove from the one to the other-My landlord is moreover to keep the gardens in order-and what do you think I am to pay for all this? neither more or less than thirty pounds a year-all things are cheap in proportion—so we shall live for very very little-I dined yesterday with Mr H-; he is most pleasantly situated, and and they are all well.—As for the books you have received for D—, the bookseller was a fool not to send the bill along with them—I will write to him about it.—I wish you was with me for two months; it would cure you of all evils ghostly and bodily—but this, like many other wishes both for you and myself, must have its completion elsewhere—Adieu, my kind friend, and believe that I love you as much from inclination as reason, for

I am most truly yours,

L. STERNE.

My wife and girl join in compliments to you—My best respects to my worthy Baron d'Holbach and all that society—Remember me to my friend Mr Panchaud.

LETTER XXXIII.

TO J- H- 5-, ESQ.

Touloufe, Oct. 19. 17622

MY DEAR H,

RECEIVED your letter yesterday—so it has been travelling from Crazy Castle to Toulouse sull eighteen days—If I had nothing to stop me, I would engage to set out this morning, and knock at Crazy Castle gates in three days less time—by which time I should E 3.

find you and the Colonel, Panty, &c. all alone -the feason I most wish and like to be with you-I rejoice from my heart, down to my reins, that you have fnatch'd fo many happy and funshiny days out of the hand of the blue devils-If we live to meet and join our forces as heretofore, we will give thefe gentry a drubbing-and turn them for ever out of their usurped citadel-Some legions of them have been put to flight already by your operations this last campaign-and I hope to have a hand in dispersing the remainder the first time my dear cousin sets up his banners again under the fquare tower-But what art thou meditating with axes and hammers ?- " I know the pride "and the naughtiness of thy heart," and thou lovest the sweet visions of architraves, friezes, and pediments with their tympanums, and thou hast found out a pretence, a raison de cinq cent livres sterling to be laid out in four years, &c. &c. (so as not to be felt, which is always added by the d-l as a bait) to justify thyself unto thyself—It may be very wise to do this
—but 'tis wiser to keep one's money in one's pocket, whilft there are wars without and rumours of wars within. St - advises his difciples to fell both coat and waiftcoat-and go rather without shirt or sword, than leave no money in their fcrip to go to Jerusalem with -Now those quatre ans confecutifs, my dear Anthony, are the most precious morsels of thy life to come (in this world) and thou wilt do well

well to enjoy that morfel without cares, calculations, and curses, and damns, and debtsfor as fure as stone is stone, and mortar is mortar, &c. 'twill be one of the many works of thy repentance—But, after all, if the Fates have decreed it, as you and I have some time supposed it on account of your generofity, "that you are never to be a monied man," the decree will be fulfilled whether you adorn your castle, and line it with cedar, and paint it within fide and without fide with vermilion, or not-et cela etant (having a bottle of Frontiniac and glass at my right hand) I drink, dear Anthony, to thy health and happiness, and to the final accomplishments of all thy lunary and sublunary projects.-For fix weeks together, after I wrote my last letter to you, my prospects were many stories higher, for I was all that time, as I thought, journeying on to the other world-I fell ill of an epidemic vile fever, which killed hundreds about me-The physicians here are the arrantest charlatans in Europe, or the most ignorant of all pretending fools-I withdrew what was left of me out of their hands, and recommended my affairs entirely to Dame Nature-She (dear goddess) has saved me in fifty different pinching bouts, and I begin to have a kind of enthuliasm now in her favour, and in my own, that one or two more escapes will make me believe I shall leave you all at last by translation, and not by fair death. I am now flour E 4 and

and foolish again as a happy man can wish to be and am bufy playing the fool with my uncle Toby, whom I have got fouled over head and ears in love. I have many hints and projects for other works; all will go on I trust as I wish in this matter.-When I have reaped the benefit of this winter at Toulouse -I cannot fee I have any thing more to do with it; therefore, after having gone with my wife and girl to Bagnieres, I shall return from whence I came-Now my wife wants to stay another year, to fave money; and this oppofition of wifhes, though it will not be as four as lemon, yet 'twill not be as sweet as sugarcandy. - I wish T- would lead Sir Charles to Toulouse; 'tis as good as any town in the fouth of France-for my own part, 'tis not to my taste-but I believe, the ground-work of my ennui is owing more to the eternal platitude of the French character-little variety, no originality in it at all-than to any other cause, for they are very civil-but civility itself, in that uniform, wearies and bodders one to death-If I do not mind, I shall grow most stupid and sententious Miss Shandy is hard at it with music, dancing, and French speaking, in the last of which she does a merweille, and speaks it with an excellent accent, confidering the practifes within fight of the Pyrenean Mountains .- If the snows will suffer me, I propose to spend two or three months at Barege, or Bagnieres; but my dear wife is against

against all schemes of additional expenceswhich wicked propenfity (though not of defpotic power) yet I cannot fuffer—though by the by laudable enough—But she may talk— I will do my own way, and she will acquiesce, without a word of debate on the subject. Who can say so much in praise of his wife? Few I trow. M-- is out of town vintaging-So write to me, Monsieur Sterne, gentilbomme Anglois-'twill find me-We are as much out of the road of all intelligence here, as at the Cape of Good Hope—fo write a long nonfensical letter like this, now and then, to me—in which fay nothing but what may be shewn, (though I love every paragraph and spirited stroke of your pen; others might not) for you must know, a letter no sooner arrives from England, but curiofity is upon her knees to know the contents-Adieu, dear H.-Believe me

# Your affectionate

LA STERNE.

We have had bitter cold weather here these fourteen days—which has obliged us to sit with whole pagells of wood lighted up to our noses—'tis a dear article—but every thing else being extreme cheap, Madame keeps an excellent good house, with soupe, bouili roti—&c. &c. for two hundred and fifty pounds a year.

## LETTER XXXIV.

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

Toulouse, November 9. 1762.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

HAVE had this week your letter on my table, and hope you will forgive my not answering it sooner—and even to day I can but write you ten lines, being engaged at Mrs M—'s. I would not omit one post more acknowledging the favour—In a few posts, I will write you a long one gratis, that is for love.—Thank you for having done what I desired you—and for the future direct to me under cover at Monsieur Brousse's—I receive all letters through him more punctual and sooner than when left at the post house—

H——'s family greet you with mine—we are much together, and never forget you—Forget me not to the Baror—and all the circle—nor to your domestic circle—

I am got pretty well, and sport much with my uncle Toby in the volume I am now sabricating for the laughing part of the world—for the melancholy part of it, I have nothing but my prayers—so God help them—I shall hear from you in a post or two at least after you receive this—In the mean time, dear Foley,

Foley, adieu, and believe no man wishes or esteems you more than your

L. STERNE.

### LETTER XXXV.

TO THE SAME.

Touloufe, Wednesday, Dec. 3. 1762.

DEAR FOLEY,

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THAVE for this last fortnight every postday gone to Meffrs B and fons, in expectation of the pleasure of a letter from you, with the remittance I defired you to fend me here. - When a man has no more than half a dozen guineas in his pocket-and a thousand miles from home—and in a country where he can as foon raise the d-l as a fix livre piece to go to market with, in cafe he has changed his last guinea-you will not envy my firuation-God bless you-remit me the balance due upon the receipt of this. --- We are all at H-'s, practifing a play we are to act here this Christmas holidays-all the Dramatis Personæ are of the English, of which we have a happy fociety living together like brothers and fifters-Your banker here has just sent me word the tea Mr H. wrote for is to be delivered into my hands—'tis all one into whose hands the treasure falls—we shall pay Brouffe for it the day we get it-We join in our E 6 moft most friendly respects; and believe me, dear Foley, truly

Yours,

L. STERNE.

## LETTER XXXVI.

TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, Dec. 17. 1762.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

THE post after I wrote last, I received yours with the inclosed draught upon the receiver, for which I return you all thanks -I have received this day likewise the box and tea all safe and found-fo we shall all of us be in our cups this Christmas, and drink without fear or stint .- We begin to live extremely happy, and are all together every nightfiddling, laughing and finging, and cracking jokes. You will scarce believe the news I tell you—There are a company of English strollers arrived here, who are to act comedies all the Christmas, and are now busy making dresses, and preparing some of our best comedies-Your wonder will cease, when I inform you these strollers are your friends, with the rest of our fociety, to whom I proposed this scheme foulagement-and I affire you we do well .-The next week, with a grand orchestra, we play the Bufy Body-and the Journey to London

don the week after; but I have some thoughts of adapting it to our situation—and making it the Journey to Toulouse, which, with the change of half a dozen scenes, may be easily done.—Thus, my dear F. for want of something better, we have recourse to ourselves, and strike out the best amusements we can from such materials.—My kind love and friendship to all my true friends—My service to the rest. H—'s samily have just less me, having been this last week with us—they will be with me all the holidays—In summer we shall vist them, and so balance hospitalities.

Adieu,

Yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER XXXVII.

TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, March 29. 1763.

BEAR FOLEY,

THOUGH that's a mistake! I mean the date of the place, for I write at Mr H—'s in the country, and have been there with my people all the week—" How does "Tristram do?" you say in yours to him—Faith but so so—the worst of human maladies is poverty—though that is a second lie—for poverty

poverty of spirit is worse than poverty of purse by ten thousand per cent.-I inclose you a remedy for the one, a draught of a hundred and thirty pounds, for which I infift upon a refcription by the very return-or I will fend you and all your commissaries to the d--I do not hear they have tasted of one fleshy banquet all this Lent-You will make an excellent grille. P- they can make nothing of him but bouillon-I mean my other two friends no ill-fo shall send them a reprieve as they acted out of necessity-not choice-My kind respects to Baron D'Holbach, and all his household-Say all that's kind for me to my other friends-you know how much, dear Foley, 1 am yours,

L. STERNE.

I have not five Louis to vapour with in this land of coxcombs—My wife's compliments.

# LETTER XXXVIIL

TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, April 18. 1763.

DEAR FOLLY,

I THANK you for your punctuality in sending me the rescription, and for your box
by the courier, which came safe by last post.

I was not surprised much with your account of Lord \*\*\*\*\* being obliged to give
way

way-and for the rest, all follows in course. -I suppose you will endeavour to fish and catch fomething for yourfelf in these troubled waters-at least I wish you all a reasonable" man can wish for himself-which is wishing enough for you-all the rest is in the brain-Mr Woodhouse (whom you know) is also here -he is a most amiable worthy man, and I have the pleasure of having him much with me-in a short time he proceeds to Italy. The first week in June, I decamp like a patriarch with my whole household, to pitch our tents for three months at the foot of the Pyrenean Hills at Bagnieres, where I expect much health and much amusement from the concourse of adventurers from all corners of the earth.-Mrs M- fets out, at the same time, for another part of the Pyrenean Hills, at Courtray-from whence to Iraly—This is the general plan of operation here—except that I have some thoughts of spending the winter at Florence, and croffing over with my family to Leghorn by water-and in April of returning by way of Paris home-but this is a sketch only, for in all things I am governed by circumstancesfo that what is fit to be done on Monday, may be very unwife on Saturday-On all days of the week, believe me yours,

With unfeigned truth,

L. STERNE.

P. S. All compliments to my Parisian friends.

# LETTER XXXIX.

Allen errage man dealers of the country of

# TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, April 29. 1763

MY DEAR FOLEY,

AST post my agent wrote me word he would fend up from York a bill for fourscore guineas, with orders to be paid into Mr Selwin's hands for me. This he faid he would expedite immediately, so 'tis possible you may have had advice of it—and 'tis possible also the money may not be paid this fortnight; therefore, as I fet out for Bagnieres in that time, be so good as to give me credit for the money for a few posts or so, and send me either a rescription for the money, or a draught for it-at the receipt of which, we shall decamp for ten or twelve weeks-You will receive twenty pounds more on my account, which send also—fo much for that—As for pleasure-you have it all amongst you at Paris -we have nothing here which deferves the name-I shall scarce be tempted to sojourn another winter in Toulouse-for I cannot say it fuits my health as I hoped—'tis too moist-that if I flay the next winter on this fide of the water-'twill be either at Nice or Florenceand I shall return to England in April Wherever

Wherever I am, believe me, dear Foley, that I am,

Yours faithfully,

L. STERNE.

Madame and Mademoiselle present their best compliments—Remember me to all I regard, particularly Messrs Panchaud, and the rest of your bousebold.

### LETTER XL.

#### TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, May 21. 1763.

fire you would be so kind as to send me fourscore pounds, having received a letter the same post from my agent, that he would order the money to be paid to your correspondent in London in a fortnight—It is some disappointment to me that you have taken no notice of my letter, especially as I told you we waited for the money before we set out for Bagnieres—and so little distrust had I that such a civility would be resused me, that we have actually had all our things packed up these eight days, in hourly expectation of receiving a letter.—Perhaps my good friend has waited till he heard the money was paid in London

London-but you might have trufted to the honour—that all the cash in your iron box (and all the bankers in Europe put together) could not have tempted me to fay the thing that is not. - I hope before this you will have received an account of the money being paid in London-but it would have been taken kindly, if you had wrote me word you would transmit me the money when you had received it, but no sooner; for Mr R of Montpellier, though I know him not, yet knows enough of me to have given me credit for a fortnight for ten times the fum.

> I am, dear F-, your friend and hearty wellwisher,

> > L. STERNE

I saw the samily of the H—— yesterday, and asked them if you was in the land of the living-They faid yea-for they had just received a letter from you.-After all, I heartily forgive you—for you have done me a finnal service in mortifying me, and it is this, I am determined to grow rich upon it.

Adieu, and God fend you wealth and happiness-All compliments to -. Before April next I am obliged to revisit your metro-

of the a latter base are good freed as

med cight clays, in hourty, expectation

polis in my way to England.

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# LETTER XLI.

TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, June 9. 1763.

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MY DEAR FOLEY,

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THIS moment received yours—confequently the moment I got it, I fat down to answer it—so much for a logical inference.

Now believe me I had never wrote you fo testy a letter, had I not both loved and esteemed you-and it was merely in vindication of the rights of friendship that I wrote in a way as if I was hurt-for neglect me in your heart, I knew you could not, without cause; which my heart told me I never had-or will ever give you: ---- I was the best friends with you that ever I was in my life, before my letter had got a league, and pleaded the true excuse for my friend, "That he was oppressed with "a multitude of bufiness." Go on, my dear F., and have but that excuse (so much do I regard your interest,) that I would be content to fuffer a real evil without future murmuring -but in truth, my disappointment was partly chimerical at the bottom, having a letter of credit for two hundred pounds from a person I never faw, by me-but which, out of a nicety of temper, I would not make any use of-I fet out in two days for Bagnieres, but direct

to me to Brousse, who will forward all my let. ters. - Dear F-, adieu. - Believe me

Yours affectionately,

L.STERNE

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# LETTER XLIL

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DI HOOD A JAN TO THE SAME.

Toulouse, June 12. 1763.

DEAR FOLEY,

Contoured June to apply

I UCKILY just before I was stepping into my chaife for Bagnieres, has a strayed fifty pound bill found its way to me; fo I have fent it to its lawful owner inclosed-My noodle of an agent, instead of getting Mr Selwin to advise you he had received the money (which would have been enough,) has got a bill for it, and sent it rambling to the furthest part of France after me; and if it had not caught me just now, it might have followed me into Spain, for I shall cross the Pyreneans, and spend a week in that kingdom, which is enough for a fertile brain to write a volume upon-When I write the history of my travels-Memorandum! I am not to forget how honest a man! have for a Banker at Paris. But, my dear friend, when you fay you dare trust me for what little occasions I may have, you have as much faith as honesty—and more of both than of good policy.—I thank you however ten housand times—and except such liberty as I have lately taken with you—and that too at a pinch—I say beyond that I will not trespass upon your good-nature, or friendliness, to serve me.—God bless you, dear F—.

I am yours whilst

LISTERNE.

# LETTER XLIII.

filling Holland, and writer

TO THE SAME,

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Montpellier, Oct. 3. 1763.

DEAR FOLEY, Julian work of 519 V (

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AM ashamed I have not taken an opportunity of thanking you before now for your riendly act of civility, in ordering Brouffe, our correspondent at Toulouse, in case I. hould have occasion, to pay me fifteen hunred livres—which, as I knew the offer came rom your heart, I made no difficulty of actepting.—In my way through Toulouse to Marseilles, where we have been, but neither iking the place nor Aix (particularly the later, it being a parliament town, of which Tououse has given me a surfeit,) we have returnd here, where we shall reside the winter-My wife and daughter purpose to stay a year t least behind me, and when winter is over, ingel 1 0

to return to Toulouse, or go to Montauban, where they will stay till they return, or I fetch them-For myself, I shall set out in February for England, where my heart has been fled these six months-but I shall stay a fortnight with my friends at Paris; though I verily be. lieve, if it was not for the pleasure of seeing and chattering with you, I should pass on directly to Bruffels, and fo on to Rotterdam, for the fake of feeing Holland, and embark from thence to London-But I must stay a little with those I love, and have so many reasons to regard-You cannot place too much of this to your own score. I have had an offer of go ing to Italy a fortnight ago-but I must like my subject as well as the terms, neither of which were to my mind .- Pray what English bave you at Paris? where is my young friend Mr F-? We hear of three or four English families coming to us here-If I can be serviceable to any you would serve, you have but to write. Mr H-- has fent my friend W-'s picture-You have feen the original, or I would have fent it you-I believe I shall beg leave to get a copy of my own from yours, when I come in propria persona till when, God bless you, my dear friend, and believe thereal want a stand from me

Most faithfully yours,

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# LETTER XLIV.

TO THE SAME.

Montpellier, Jan. 5. 1764.

MY DEAR PRIEND,

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VOU see I cannot pass over the fifth of the I month without thinking of you, and writing to you—The last is a periodical habit the first is from my heart, and I do it oftener than I remember-However, from both motives together I maintain I have a right to the pleasure of a fingle line—be it only to tell me how your watch goes-You know how much happier it would make me to know that all things belonging to you went on well.—You are going to have them all to yourself (I hear,) and that Mr S is true to his first intention of leaving business—I hope this will enable you to accomplish yours in a shorter time, that you may get to your long wished for retreat of tranquillity and filence-When you have got to your firefide, and into your arm-chair (and by the by, have another to spare for a friend,) and are so much a sovereign as to sit in your furred cap, if you like it, though I should not (for a man's ideas are at least the cleaner for being dreffed decently,) why then it will be a miracle if I do not glide in like a ghost upon you

you—and in a very unghost-like fashion help

you off with a bottle of your best wine.

January 15.—It does not happen every day that a letter begun in the most perfect health. should be concluded in the greatest weakness -I wish the vulgar high and low do not fav it was a judgment upon me for taking all this liberty with ghofts-Be it as it may-I took a ride when the first part of this was wrote, towards Perenas-and returned home in a shivering fit, though I ought to have been in a fever, for I had tired my beaft; and he was as unmoveable as Don Quixote's wooden horse, and my arm was half dislocated in whipping him—This, quoth I, is inhuman— No, fays a peafant on foot behind me, I'll drive him home—so he laid on his posteriors, but 'twas needless—as his face was turned to-wards Montpellier, he began to trot.—But to return, this fever has confined me ten days in my bed-I have fuffered in this fouffle with Death terribly—but unless the spirit of prophecy deceive me-I shall not die, but livein the mean time, dear F. let us live as merrily, but as innocently as we can-It has ever been as good, if not better than a bishopric to me-and I desire no other-Adieu, my dear friend, and believe me yours,

Please to give the inclosed to Mr T-, and tell him I thank him cordially from my heart for his great good will.

# LETTER XLV.

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#### TO THE SAME.

Montpellier, Jan. 20. [1764.]

MY DEAR FRIEND,

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T TEARING by Lord Rochford (who in passing through here in his way to Madrid has given me a call,) that my worthy friend Mr Fox was now at Paris-I have inclosed a letter to him, which you will present in course, or direct to him .- I suppose you are full of English-but in short we are here as it in another world, where, unless some strayed foul arrives, we know nothing of what is going on in yours—Lord G—r I suppose is gone from Paris, or I had wrote also to him. I know you are as busy as a bee, and have few moments to yourself-Nevertheless bestow one of them upon an old friend, and write me a line—and if Mr F— is too idle, and has ought to fay to me, pray write a second line for him -We had a letter from Miss P-this week, who it seems has decamped for ever from Paris—All is for the best—which is my general reflection upon many things in this world. -- Well! I shall shortly come and shake you by the hand in St Sauveur-if still you are there.-My wife returns to Toulouse, and purposes to spend the summer at Bagnieres

—I on the contrary go and visit my wife, the church in Yorkshire—We all live the longer, —at least the happier, for having things our own way.—This is my conjugal maxim—I own 'tis not the best of maxims—but I maintain 'tis not the worst. Adieu, dear F—, and believe me

Yours with truth,

L. STERNE.

## . LETTER XLVI.

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TO MRS F.

Montpellier, Feb. 1. 1764

I AM preparing, my dear Mrs F., to leave France, for I am heartily tired of it.—
That infipidity there is in French characters has disgusted your friend Yorick.—I have been dangerously ill, and cannot think that the sharp air of Montpellier has been of service to me—and so my physicians told me when they had me under their hands for above a month——If you stay any longer here, Sir, it will be satal to you——And why, good people, were you not kind enough to tell me this sooner?—
After having discharged them, I told Mrs Sterne that I should set out for England very soon; but as she chooses to remain in France for two or three years, I have no objection, except

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except that I wish my girl in England.-The states of Languedoc are met-'tis a fine rareeshew, with the usual accompaniments of fiddles, bears, and puppet-shews .-- I believe I shall step into my post-chaise with more alacrity to fly from these fights, than a Frenchman would to fly to them and, except a tear at parting with my little flut, I shall be in high spirits; and every step I take that brings me nearer England, will, I think, help to fet this poor frame to rights. Now, pray write to me, directed to Mr F. at Paris, and tell me what I am to bring you over .- How do I long to greet all my friends! Few do I value more than yourfelf .- My wife chooses to go to Montauban, rather than stay here, in which I am truly passive-If this should not find you at Bath, I hope it will be forwarded to you, as I wish to fulfil your commissions-and so adieu -Accept every warm with for your health, and believe me ever yours,

L. STERNE.

P. S. My physicians have almost poisoned me with what they call buillons refraichisants-'tis a cock flay'd alive, and boiled with poppy feeds, then pounded in a mortar, afterwards pass'd through a sieve There is to be one crawfish in it, and I was gravely told it must be a male one a female would do me more hurt than good.

# LETTER XLVII.

TO MISS STERNE.

Paris, May 15. 1764.

MY DEAR LYDIA,

TY this time I suppose your mother and felf are fixed at Montauban, and I therefore direct to your banker, to be delivered to you.- I acquiesced in your staying in Francelikewise it was your mother's wish-but I must tell you both, that (unless your health had not been a plea made use of) I should have wished you both to return with me. - I have fent you the Spectator and other books, particularly Metastasio; but I beg my girl to read the former, and only make the latter her amusement.-I hope you have not forgot my last request, to make no friendships with the French women - not that I think ill of them all, but fometimes women of the best principles are the most infinuating-nay I am fo jealous of you, that I should be miserable, were I to fee you had the least grain of coquetry in your composition. You have enough to do-for I have also sent you a guitar-and as you have no genius for drawing (though you never could be made to believe it,) pray waste not your time about it-Remember to write to me as to a friend-in fhort, short, whatever comes into your little head, and then it will be natural. If your mother's rheumatism continues, and she chooses to go to Bagnieres,—tell her not to be stopped for want of money, for my purse shall be as open as my heart. I have preached at the Ambassador's chapel—Hezekiah \*—(an odd subject your mother will say.) There was a concourse of all nations, and religions too.—I shall leave Paris in a few days—I am lodged in the same hotel with Mr T——; they are good and generous souls.—Tell your mother that I hope she will write to me, and that when she does so, I may also receive a letter from my Lydia.

Kiss your mother from me, and believe me

Your affectionate

L. STERNE.

### LETTER XLVIII.

TO MR FOLEY.

York, August 6. 1764.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

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in t, THERE is a young lady with whom I have sent a letter to you, who will arrive at Paris in her way to Italy—her name is Miss Tutting; a lady known and loved by the whole kingdom—If you can be of any aid to her

\* See Vol. vii. Ser. 17.

her in your advice, &c. as to her journey, &c. your good nature and politeness I am fure need no spur from me to do it. I was forry we were like the two buckets of a well, whilft in London, for we were never able to be both resident together the month I continued in and about the environs. If I get a cough this winter which holds me three days, you will certainly see me in Paris the week following, for now I abandon every thing in this world to health and to my friends-for the last fermon that I shall ever preach was preached at Paris -- fo I am altogether an idle man, or rather a free one, which is better. I fent, last post, twenty pounds to Mrs Sterne, which makes a hundred pounds remitted fince I got here. You must pay yourself what I owe you out of it -and place the rest to account. -Betwixt this and Lady-day next, Mrs Sterne will draw from time to time upon you to about the amount of a hundred louis-but not more—(I think) I having left her a hundred in her pocket. But you shall always have money beforehand of mine-and she purpoles to spend no further than five thousand livres in the year-but twenty pound, this way or that, makes no difference between us. -Give my kindest compliments to Mr P-. I have a thousand things to say to you, and would go half way to Paris to tell them you in your ear .- The Meffrs T-, H-, &c. and many more of your friends with whom I

am now, fend their fervices Mine to all friends-Yours, dear F. most truly,

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# LETTER XLIX.

Listo on sin forth.

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September 4. 1764, TOW, my dear, dear Anthony—I do not think a week or ten days playing the good fellow (at this very time) at Scarborough lo abominable a thing—but if a man could get there cleverly, and every foul in his house in the mind to try what could be done in furtherance thereof, I have no one to consult in this affair - therefore, as a man may do worfe things, the English of all which is this, that I am going to leave a few poor sheep here in the wilderness for fourteen days-and from pride and naughtiness of heart, to go see what is doing at Searborough—stedfastly meaning afterwards to lead a new life, and strengthen my faith.—Now some folk say there is much company there and fome fay not and I believe there is neither the one or the other -but will be both, if the world will have but a month's patience or so.—No, my dear H--, I did not delay fending your letter directly to the post. As there are critical times, or rather turns and revolutions in \*\*\* humours, I

knew not what the delay of an hour might hazard—I will answer for him, he has seventy times seven forgiven you—and as often wished you at the d—l.—After many oscillations, the pendulum will rest firm as ever.—

I send all kind compliments to Sir C. D—and G—s. I love them from my soul—If G—t is with you, him also.—I go on, not rapidly, but well enough with my uncle Toby's amours—There is no sitting and cudgelling one's brains whilst the sun shines bright—'twill be all over in six or seven weeks, and there are dismal months enow after to endure suffocation by a brimstone fire-side—If you can get to Scarborough, do.—A man who makes six tuns of alum a week, may do any thing—Lord Granby is to be there—what a temptation!

Yours affectionately,

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### LETTER L.

TO THE SAME.

Coxwould, Thursday [Sept. 1764.]

MY DEAR COUSIN,

AM but this moment returned from Scarborough, where I have been drinking the waters ever fince the races, and have received marvellous strength, had I not debilitated it as sast as I got it, by playing the good sellow with Lord Granby and Co. too much. I rejoice you have been encamp'd at Harrowgate, from which, by now, I suppose you are decamp'd—otherwise, as idle a beast as I have been, I would have sacrificed a few days to the god of laughter with you and your jolly set.—I have done nothing good that I know of, since I lest you, except paying off your guinea and a half to K—, in my way through York hither—I must try now and do better—Go on, and prosper for a month.

Your affectionate

L. STERNE.

## LETTER LI.

SANT SERVICE DEPOSITOR SERVICES AND

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

York, September 29. 1764.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

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I HAVING just had the honour of a letter from Miss Tutting, sull of the acknowledgments of your attention and kind services to her, I will not believe these arose from the D. of A—'s letters, nor mine. Surely she needed no recommendation—The truest and most honest compliment I can pay you, is to say they came from your own good heart, only you

you was introduced to the object-for the reft followed in course-However, let me cast in my mite of thanks to the treasury which belongs to good-natured actions. I have been with Lord G-y thefe three weeks at Scarborough-the pleasures of which I found somewhat more exalted than those of Bagnieres last year. I am now returned to my Philofophical Hut to finish Tristram, which I calculate will be ready for the world about Christmas, at which time I decamp from hence, and fix my head-quarters at London for the winter-unless my cough puthes me forwards to your metropolis-or that I can perfuade fome gros my Lord to take a trip to you-I'll try if I can make him relish the joys of the Tuilleries, Opera Comique, &c.

I had this week a letter from Mrs Sterne from Montauban, in which the tells me the has occasion for fifty pounds immediately—Will you fend an order to your correspondent at Montauban to pay her so much cash—and I will in three weeks fend as much to Becket—But as her purse is low, for God's sake write directly—Now you must do something equally essential—to rectify a mistake in the mind of your correspondent there, who it seems gave her a hint not long ago, "that she was "separated from me for life."—Now as this is not true in the first place, and may give a disadvantageous impression of her to those she lives amongst—'twould be unmerciful to let her,

her, or my daughter, suffer by it;—so do be so good as to undeceive him—for in a year or two she proposes (and indeed I expect it with impatience from her) to rejoin me—and tell them I have all the considence in the world she will not spend more than I can afford, and I only mentioned two hundred guineas a year—because twas right to name some certain sum, for which I begged you to give her credit.—I write to you of all my most intimate concerns, as to a brother; so excuse me, dear Foley. God bless you.—Believe me

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

Compliments to Mr Panchaud, D'Holbach, &c.

### DETTER LIL

TO THE SAME.

York, November 11. 1764.

MY DEAR PRIEND,

I SENT, ten days ago, a bank bill of thirty pounds to Mr Becket, and this post one of fixty—When I get to London, which will be in five weeks, you will receive what shall always keep you in bank for Mrs Sterne; in the mean time Ishave desired Becket to send you

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fourscore pounds; and if my wife, before I get to London, should have occasion for fifty louis, let her not wait a minute, and if I have not paid it, a week or a fortnight I know will break no fquares with a good and worthy friend .- I will contrive to fend you these two new volumes of Tristram, as soon as ever I get them from the press. You will read as odd a tour through France as ever was projected or executed by traveller, or travel-writers, fince the world began—'tis a laughing good tempered fatire against travelling (as puppies travel)-Panchaud will enjoy it-I am quite civil to your Parisians-et pour cause you know-'tis likely I may see them in spring-Is it possible for you to get me over a copy of my picture any how? If fo, I would write to Mademoifelle N— to make as good a copy from it as the possibly could-with a view to do her service here and I would remit her the price-I really believe it would be the parent of a dozen portraits to her, if the executes it with the spirit of the original in your hands for it will be feen by many-and as my phiz is as remarkable as myself, if she preferves the true character of both, it will do her honour and fervice too. Write me a line about this, and tell me you are well and happy -Will you present my kind respects to the worthy Baron-I shall fend him one of the best impressions of my picture from Mr Reynolds's-another to Monsieur P- My love to Mr S-n and P-d.

I am most truly yours,
L. STERNE

# LETTER LIII.

me (through perhaps now, my referred fine TO J H S , ESQ.

Nov. 13. 1764.

DEAR, DEAR COUSIN,

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'IS a church militant week with me, full of marches and counter-marches—and treaties about Stillington common, which we are going to inclose—otherwise I would have obeyed your fummons—and yet I could not well have done it this week neither, having received a letter from C-, who has been very ill; and is coming down to stay a week or ten days with me-Now I know he is ambitious of being better acquainted with you; and longs from his foul for a fight of you in your own castle.-I cannot do otherwise than bring him with me-nor can I gallop away and leave him an empty house to pay a visit to from London, as he comes half express to see me.—I thank you for the care of my northern vintage-I fear after all I must give it a fermentation on the other fide of the Alps, which is better than being on the lees with it-but nous verrons—yet I fear, as it has got fuch hold

hold of my brain, and comes upon it like an armed man at nights——I must give way for quietness sake, or be hag ridden with the conceit of it all my life long——I have been Miss-ridden this last week by a couple of romping girls (bien mises et comme il faut)
who might as well have been in the house with me (though perhaps not, my retreat here is too quiet for them) but they have taken up all my time, and have given my judgment and fancy more airings than they wanted .- These things accord not well with fermon makingbut 'tis my vile errantry, as Sancho fays, and that is all that can be made of it .- I trust all goes fwimmingly on with your alum; that the works amuse you, and call you twice out (at. least) a day, - I shall see them I trust in ten days, or thereabouts-If it was any way poffible, I would fet out this moment, though I have no cavalry—(encept a she ass.) Give all friendly respects to Mrs C. and to Col. H-s, and the garrison, both of Guisbro and Skelton. I am, dear Anthony,

Affectionately yours,

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L. STERNE

# LETTER LIV.

Ent. dispersion of all Lessen politions of the second

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS,

York, November 16. 1764.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

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THREE posts before I had the favour of I yours (which is come to hand this moment) I had wrote to fet Mrs Sterne right in her mistake, that you had any money of mine in your hands-being very fensible that the hundred pounds I had fent you, through Becket's hands, was but about what would balance with you—The reason of her error was owing to my writing her word, I would fend you a bill in a post or two for fifty pounds-which, my finances falling short just then, I deferred -fo that I had paid nothing to any one-but was, however, come to York this day, and I have fent you a draught for a hundred pounds -In honest truth, a fortnight ago I had not the cash—but I am as honest as the king (as Sancho Panca fays) only not fo rich.

Therefore if Mrs Sterne should want thirty louis more, let her have them—and I will balance all (which will not be much) with honour at Christmas, when I shall be in London, having now just finished my two volumes of Tristram.—I have some thoughts of going to Italy this year—at least I shall not defer

it above another.—I have been with Lord Granby, and with Lord Shelburne, but am now fat down till December in my sweet retirement.—I wish you was fat down as hap. pily, and as free of all worldly cares-In a few years, my dear F., I hope to fee you a real country gentleman, though not altogether exiled from your friends in London-there I shall spend every winter of my life, in the same lap of contentment, where I enjoy myself now and wherever I go we must bring three parts in four of the treat along with us -In short, we must be happy within-and then few things without us make much difference—This is my Shandean philosophy.— You will read a comic account of my journey from Calais, through Paris, to the Garonne, in these volumes—my friends tell me they are done with spirit—it must speak for itself— Give my kind respects to Mr Selwin and my friend Panchaud-When you fee Baron D'Holbach, present him my respects, and believe me, dear F.,

Land of Chichen will not be expended when

AND WIND CARRY OF DISCLOUDING WORK THE PROPERTY.

Yours cordially,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER LV.

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### TO DAVID GARRICK, ESQ.

London, March 16. 1765.

DEAR GARRICK.

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THREATENED you with a letter in one I wrote a few weeks ago to Foley, but (to my shame be it spoken) I lead such a life of diffipation, I have never had a moment to myfelf which has not been broke in upon, by one engagement or impertinence or another-and as plots thicken towards the latter end of a piece, I find, unless I take pen and ink just now, I shall not be able to do it, till either I am got into the country, or you to the city. You are teazed and tormented too much by your correspondents, to return to us, and with accounts how much your friends, and how much your Theatre wants you-fo that I will not magnify either our loss or yours-but hope cordially to fee you foon.—Since I wrote last, I have frequently stept into your housethat is, as frequently as I could take the whole party, where I dined, along with me-This was but justice to you, as I walked in as a wit -but with regard to myself, I balanced the account thus-I am sometimes in my friend -'s house, but he is always in Tristram Shandy's—where my friends fay he will continue own immortality) even when he himself is no more.

I have had a lucrative winter's campaign here—Shandy fells well—L am taxing the public with two more volumes of Sermons. which will more than double the gains of Shandy-It goes into the world with a prancing lift de toute la noblesse-which will bring me in three hundred pounds, exclusive of the fale of the copy-fo that with all the contempt of money which ma facon de penser has ever impressed on me, I shall be rich in spite of myself: but I scorn, you must know, is the high ton I take at prefent, to pocket all this trash-I set out to lay a portion of it out is the service of the world, in a tour round Italy, where I shall spring game, or the deuce is in the dice.—In the beginning of September I quit England, that I may avail myfelf of the time of viprage, when all nature is joyous, and so saunter philosophically for a year or so, on the other fide the Alps. I hope your pilgrimages have brought Mrs Garrick and yourself back a la fleur de jeunesse-May you both long feel the sweets of it, and your friends with you. - Do, dear friend, make my kindest wishes and compliments acceptable to the best and wifest of the daughters of Eve-You shall ever believe, and ever find me affectionately yours, and had and bud L. STERNE.

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### LETTER LVI.

#### TO THE SAME.

Bath, April 6. 1765.

TSCALP you! my dear Garrick! my dear friend! foul befal the man who hurts a hair of your head !- and fo full was I of that very fentiment, that my letter had not been put into the post-office ten minutes, before my heart smore me; and I sent to recal it—but failed—You are fadly to blame, Shandy! for this, quoth I, leaning with my head on my hand, as I recriminated upon my falle delicacy in the affair-Garrick's nerves (if he has any left) are as fine and delicately foun as thy own his fentiments as honest and friendly—thou knowest, Shandy, that he loves thee ---- why wilt thou hazard him a moment's pain? Puppy! fool, coxcomb, jackals, &c. &c.—and to I balanced the account to your favour, before I received it drawn up in your way \_\_\_ I say your way \_\_\_ for it is not flated so much to your honour and credit, as I had paffed the account before—for it was a most lamented truth, that I never received one of the letters your friendship meant me, except whilst in Paris-Oh! how I congratulate you for the anxiety the world has, and continues to be under, for your return.—Return, return to the few who love you, and the thousands who admire you.—The moment you fet your foot upon your stage—mark! I tell it you—by some magic irresisted power, every fibre about your heart will vibrate asresh, and as strong and feelingly as ever—Nature, with glory at her back, will light up the torch within you—and there is enough of it lest, to heat and enlighten the world these many, many, many years.

Heaven be praised! (I utter it from my soul) that your lady and my Minerva, is in a condition to walk to Windsor—Full rapturously will I lead the graceful pilgrim to the temple, where I will sacrifice with the purest incense to her—but you may worship with me, or not—'twill make no difference either in the truth or warmth of my devotion—still (after all I have seen) I still maintain her

peerless.

Powel! good Heaven!—give me some one with less smoke and more fire—There are who, like the Pharisees, still think they shall be heard for much speaking—Come—come away, my dear Garrick, and teach us another

leffon.

Adieu!—I love you dearly—and your lady better—not hobbihorfically—but most sentimentally and affectionately—for I am yours (that is, if you never say another word about —) with all the sentiments of love and friend ship you deserve from me,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LVII.

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TO MR FOLEY.

Bath, April 15. 1765.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

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TY wife tells me she has drawn for one hundred pounds, and 'tis fit that you should be paid it that minute—the money is now in Becket's hands-fend me, my dear Foley, my account, that I may discharge the balance to this time, and know what to leave in your hands-I have made a good campaign of it this year in the field of the literati-my two volumes of Triftram, and two of fermons, which I shall print very soon, will bring me a confiderable fum. - Almost all the nobility in England honour me with their names, and 'tis thought it will be the largest and most fplendid lift which ever pranced before a book, fince subscriptions came into fashion. Pray present my most sincere compliments to Lady H-, whose name I hope to insert with many others.—As so many men of genius fayour me with their names also, I will quarrel with Mr Hume, and call him Deift, and what not, unless I have his name too. - My love to Lord W ..... Your name, Foley, I have put in as a free-will-offering of my labours-your tift of subscribers you will send—'tis but a crown I am in quest of honour, not money.—Adieu, adieu,—believe me, dear Foley,

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LVIII.

TO MR W.

Coxwould, May 23. 1765. A T this moment I am fitting in my fum. mer house with my head and heart full, not of my Uncle Toby's amours with the widow Wadman, but my fermons and your letter has drawn me out of a pensive moodthe spirit of it pleaseth me-But in this solitude, what can I tell or write to you but about myfelf-I am glad that you are in love-'twill cure you at least of the spleen, which has a bad effect on both man and woman I myself must ever have some Dulcinea in my head-it harmonifes the foul-and in those cases I first endeavour to make the lady believe fo, or rather I begin first to make myfelf believe that I am in love-but I carry on my affairs quite in the French way, fentimentally "l'amour" (fay they) "n'est rien " fans fentiment"-Now notwithstanding they make such a pother about the word, they have mo precise idea annex'd to it-And so much for

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for that same subject called Love. I must tell you how I have just treated a French gentleman of fortune in France, who took a liking to my daughter. Without any ceremony (having got my direction from my wife's banker) he wrote me word that he was in love with my daughter, and defired to know what fortune I would give her at present, and how much at my death by the by, I think there was very little fentiment on his side-My answer was, "Sir, I shall give her ten thousand pounds the day of marriage-my calculation is as follows—fhe is not eighteen, you are fixty-two—there goes five thousand pounds then, Sir, you at least think her not uglyhe has many accomplishments, speaks Italian, French, plays upon the guitar, and as I fear you play upon no instrument whatever, I think you will be happy to take her at my terms, for here finishes the account of the ten thousand pounds"-I do not suppose but he will take this as I mean, that is—a flat refusal.—I have had a parsonage house burnt down by the carelessness of my curate's wife—as soon as I can I must rebuild it, I trow-but I lack the means at present—yet I am never happier than when I have not a shilling in my pocket-for when I have I can never call it my own. Adieu, my dear friend-may you enjoy a better health than me, though not better spirits, for that is impossible. Yours fincerely,

L. STERNE.

My compliments to the Col.

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## LETTER LIX.

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

reit wood of bande ban York, July 13. 1765.

MY DEAR SIR,

T WROTE some time in Spring, to beg you would favour me with my account. I believe you was fet out from Paris, and that Mr Garrick brought the letter with him-which possibly he gave you. In the hurry of your business you might forget the contents of it; and in the hurry of mine in town (though I called once) I could not get to fee you. camp for Italy in September, and shall see your face at Paris, you may be sure—but I shall see it with more pleasure when I am out of debt-which is your own fault, for Becket has had money left in his hands for that purpose. Do send Mrs Sterne her two last volumes of Triftram; they arrived with yours in Spring, and she complains she has not got them—My best services to Mr Panchaud.— I am bufy composing two volumes of sermons -they will be printed in September, though I fear not time enough to bring them with me. Your name is amongst the lift of a few of my honorary subscribers—who subscribe for love. -If you fee Baron D'Holbach, and Diderot, present

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present my respects to them—If the Baron wants any English books, he will let me know, and I will bring them with me—Adieu.

I am truly yours,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LX.

TO THE SAME.

London, October 7. 1765.

DEAR SIR,

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IT is a terrible thing to be in Paris without a perriwig on a man's head! In seven days from the date of this, I should be in that case, unless you tell your neighbour Madame Requiere to get her bon mari de me faire une peruque a bourse, au mieux—c'est a dire—une la plus extraordinaire—la plus jolie—la plus gentille—et la plus

-Mais qu'importe? j'ai l'honneur d'etre grand critique—et bien difficile encore dans les affaires de peruques—and in one word, that he gets it done in five days after notice—

I beg pardon for this liberty, my dear friend, and for the trouble of forwarding this by the very next post.—If my friend Mr F. is in Paris, my kind love to him, and respects to all others—in sad haste—

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

I have

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I have paid into Mr Becket's hands fix hundred pounds, which you may draw upon at fight, according as either Mrs Sterne or myfelf make it expedient.

### LETTER LXI.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

Beau Point Voisin, November 7. 1765.

DEAR SIR,

FORGOT to defire you to forward whatever letters came to your hand to your banker at Rome, to wait for me against I get there, as it is uncertain how long I may stay at Turin, &c. &c. at present I am held prisoner in this town by the fudden swelling of two pitiful rivulets, from the fnows melting on the Alps-fo that we cannot either advance to them, or retire back again to Lyons-for how long the gentlemen who are my fellow travellers, and myfelf, shall languish in this state of vexatious captivity, heaven and earth furely know, for it rains as if they were coming together to fettle the matter .- I had an agreeable journey to Lyons, and a joyous time there; dining and supping every day at the commandant's-Lord F. W. I left there, and about a dozen English - If you see Lord Offory, Lord William Gordon, and my friend Mr Crawford, remember me to them-if Wilkes

Wilkes is at Paris yet, I fend him all kind wishes—present my compliments as well as thanks to my good friend Miss P—; and believe me, dear Sir, with all truth, yours,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LXII.

TO THE SAME.

Turin, November 15. 1765.

DEAR STR,

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A FTER many difficulties I have got here fafe and found—though eight days in passing the mountains of Savoy.—I am stopped here for ten days, by the whole country betwixt here and Milan being laid under water by continual rains—but I am very happy, and have found my way into a dozen houses already—To-morrow I am to be presented to the King, and when that ceremony is over, I shall have my hands full of engagements—No English here but Sir James Macdonald, who meets with much respect, and Mr Ogilby. We are all together, and shall depart in peace together—My kind services to all—pray forward the inclosed—

Yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

MARCHANT STATE

### LETTER LXIII.

#### TO THE SAME.

Turin, November 28. 1765.

DEAR SIR,

Macdonald for Milan, &c.—We have spent a joyous fortnight here, and met with all kinds of honours—and with regret do we both bid adieu—But health on my side—and good sense on his—say 'tis better to be at Rome—you say at Paris—but you put variety out of the question.—I entreat you to forward the inclosed to Mrs Sterne—My compliments to all friends, more particularly to those I most value (that includes Mr F. if he is in Paris.)

I am yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LXIV.

TO THE SAME.

Florence, December 18. 1765.

DEAR SIR,

I HAVE been a month passing the plains of Lombardy—stopping in my way at Milan, Parma, Placenza, and Bologna—with weather as delicious as a kindly April in England, and have been three days in croffing a part of the Appennines covered with thick snow—Sad transition!—I stay here three days to dine with our Plenipo, Lords T—d and C—r, and in five days shall tread the Vatican, and be introduced to all the Saints in the Pantheon.—I stay but fourteen days to pay these civilities, and then decamp for Naples.—Pray send the inclosed to my wife, and Becket's letter to London.

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LXV.

TO MISS STERNE.

Naples, February 3. 1766.

MY DEAR GIRL,

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You are both so afflicted with the ague, and by all means I wish you both to fly from Tours, because I remember it is situated between two rivers, la Loire, and le Cher—which must occasion fogs, and damp unwholsome weather—therefore for the same reason go not to Bourges en Bresse—'tis as vile a place for agues.—I find myself infinitely better than I was—and hope to have added at least ten years to my life by this journey to Italy—the climate is heavenly.

heavenly, and I find new principles of health in me, which I have been long a stranger to -but trust me, my Lydia, I will find you out. wherever you are, in May. Therefore I' beg you to direct to me at Belloni's at Rome, that I may have some idea where you will be then. -The account you give me of Mrs C-is truly amiable, I shall ever honour her-Mr C. is a diverting companion—what he faid of your little French admirer was truly droll-The Marquis de — is an impostor, and not worthy of your acquaintance—he only prerended to know me, to get introduced to your mother-I defire you will get your mother to write to Mr C. that I may discharge every debt, and then, my Lydia, if I live, the produce of my pen shall be yours-If fate referves me not that—the humane and good, part for thy father's fake, part for thy own, will never abandon thee !- If your mother's health will permit her to return with me to England, your fummers I will render as agreeable as I can at Coxwould-your winters at York-you know my publications call me to London-If Mr and Mrs C- are still at Tours, thank them from me for their cordiality to my wife and daughter. I have purchased you some little trifles, which I shall give you when we meet, as proofs of affection from

Your fond father,

L. STERNE

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### LETTER LXVI.

TO J .... H .... , ESQ.

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Naples, February 5. 1766.

MY DEAR H,

IS an age fince I have heard from youbut as I read the London Chronicle, and find no tidings of your death, or that you are even at the point of it, I take it, as I wish it, that you have got over thus much of the winter, free from the damps, both of climate and spirits; and here I am, as happy as a king after all, growing fat, fleek, and well likingnot improving in stature, but in breadth. We have a jolly carnival of it-nothing but operas-punchinellos-festinoes and masquerades-We (that is, nous autres) are all dreffing out for one this night at the Princess Francavivalla, which is to be superb. The English dine with her (exclusive;) and fo much for small chat—except that I saw a little comedy acted last week with more expression and spirit, and true character, than I shall see one hastily again. I stay here till the holy week, which I shall pass at Rome, where coccupy myself a month-My plan was to have gone from thence for a fortnight to Florence-and then/by Leghorn to Marfeilles directly home—but am diverted from G 4 this.

this by the repeated proposals of accompany. ing a gentleman, who is returning by Venice, Vienna, Saxony, Berlin, and so by the Spaw, and thence through Holland to England-'tis with Mr E. I have known him these three years, and have been with him ever fince I reach'd Rome; and as I know him to be a good-hearted young gentleman, I have no doubt of making it answer both his views and mine-at least I am persuaded we shall return home together, as we fat out, with friendship and good will -Write your next letter to me at Rome, and do me the following favour if it lies in your way, which I think it doesto get me a letter of recommendation to our Ambassador (Lord Stormont at Vienna.) I have not the honour to be known to his Lordthip, but Lords P or H, or twenty you better know, would write a certificate for me, importing, that I am not fallen out of the clouds. If this will cost my cousin little trouble, do inclose it in your next letter to me at Belloni.—You have left Skelton I trow a month, and I fear have had a most sharp winter, if one may judge of it from the severity of the weather here, and all over Italy, which exceeded any thing known, till within these three weeks that the fun has been as hot as we could bear it.—Give my kind fervices to my friends—especially to the household of faith my dear Garland-to Gilbert-to the worthy Colonel—to Cardinal S—, to my fellow labourer

labourer Pantagruel — Dear Cousin Antony, receive my kindest love and wishes.

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

P. S. Upon second thoughts, direct your next to me at Mr W. banker at Venice.

### LETTER LXVII.

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

Naples, February 8. 1766.

DEAR SIR,

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DESIRE Mrs Sterne may have what cash the wants—if the has not received it before now: the fends me word the has been in want of cash these three weeks-be so kind as to prevent this uneafiness to her—which is doubly fo to me. - I have made very little use of your letters of credit, having fince I left Paris taken up no more money than about fifty louis at Turin-as much at Rome-and a few ducats here—and as I now travel from hence to Rome, Venice, through Vienna to Berlin, &c. with a gentleman of fortune, I shall draw for little more till my return-fo you will have always enough to spare for my wife. -The beginning of March be so kind as to inon in

let her have a hundred pounds to begin her

year with-

There are a good many English here, very few in Rome, or other parts of Italy.—The air of Naples agrees very well with me—I shall return fat—my friendship to all who honour me with theirs—Adieu, my dear friend—I am ever yours,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER LXVIII.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

Naples, February 14. 1766.

DEAR SIR,

WROTE last week to you, to desire you would let Mrs Sterne have what money she wanted—it may happen, as that letter went inclosed in one to her at Tours, that you will receive this first—I have made little use of your letters of credit, as you will see by that letter, nor shall I want much (if any) till you see me, as I travel now in company with a gentleman—However, as we return by Venice, Vienna, Berlin, &c. to the Spaw, I should be glad if you will draw me a letter of credit upon some one at Venice, to the extent of sifty louis—but I am persuaded I shall not want half of them—however, in case of sickness or accidents, one would not go so long a route without

without money in one's pocket.—The bankers here are not so conscientious as my friend P.; they would make me pay twelve per cent. if I was to get a letter here.—I beg your letters, &c. may be inclosed to Mr Watson at Venice—where we shall be in the Ascension—I have received much benefit from the air of Naples—but quit it to be at Rome before the holy week.—There are about five-and-twenty English here—but most of them will be decamp'd in two months—there are scarce a third of the number at Rome—I suppose therefore that Paris is full—My warmest wishes attend you.—With my love to Mr F. and compliments to all, I am, dear Sir, very faithfully,

L. STERNE

Sir James Macdonald is in the house with me, and is just recovering a long and most cruel fit of the rheumatism.

### LETTER LXIX.

THE PROPERTY OF SHEET

TO J --- , ESQ:

May 25. near Dijon [1766.]

DEAR ANTONY,

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MY desire of seeing both my wife and girl, has turn'd me out of my road towards a delicious chateau of the Countess of M—, where

where I have been patriarching it these seven days with her ladyship, and half a dozen of very handsome and agreeable ladies-Her la. dyship has the best of hearts—a valuable prefent not given to every one. To morrow. with regret, I shall quit this agreeable circle, and post it night and day to Paris, where I shall arrive in two days, and just wind myself up, when I am there, enough to roll on to Calais-fo I hope to sup with you the King's birth-day, according to a plan of fixteen days standing.—Never man has been such a wildgoofe chace after a wife as I have been-after having fought her in five or fix different towns. I found her at last in Franche Comte-Poor woman! she was very cordial, &c. and begs to stay another year or so-My Lydia pleases me much—I found her greatly improved in every thing I wished her-I am most unaccountably well, and most unaccountably nonfensicalhis at least a proof of good spirits, which is a fign and token given me in these latter days, that I must take up again the pen.-In faith I think I shall die with it in my hand; but I shall live these ten years, my Antony, notwithstanding the fears of my wife, whom I left most melancholy on that account. This is a delicious part of the world; most celestial weather, and we lie all day, without damps upon the grass-and that is the whole of it, except the inner man (for her ladyship is not stingy of her wine) is inspired twice a day with the best

best Burgundy that grows upon the mountains which terminate our lands here.—Surely you will not have decamped to Crazy Castle before I reach town.—The summer here is set in in good earnest—'tis more than we can say for Yorkshire—I hope to hear a good tale of your alum-works—have you no other works in hand? I do not expect to hear from you—so God prosper you, and all your undertakings.—I am, my dear cousin,

Most affectionately yours,

L. STERNE.

Remember me to Mr G—, Cardinal S—, the Col. &c. &c. &c.

### LETTER LXX.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

York, June 28. 1766.

DEAR SIR,

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I WROTE last week to Mr Becket to discharge the balance due to you—and I have received a letter from him, telling me, that if you will draw upon him for one hundred and fixty pounds, he will punctually pay it to your order—so send the draughts when you please.

—Mrs Sterne writes me word, she wants fifty pounds,—which I desire you will let her have.

have. - I will take care to remit it to your correspondent-I have such an entire confidence in my wife, that the spends as little as the can, though she is confined to no particular sumher expences will not exceed three hundred pounds a year, unless by ill health, or a journey-and I am very willing the should have it -and you may rely, in case it ever happens that the should draw for fifty or a hundred pounds extraordinary, that it and every demand shall be punctually paid-and with proper thanks; and for this the whole Shandean family are ready to stand security .- 'Tis impossible to tell you how forry I was that my affairs hurried me so quick through Paris, as to deprive me of seeing my old friend Mr Foley, and of the pleasure I proposed in being made known to his better half-but I have a probability of feeing him this winter .- Adieu, dear Sir, and believe me

Most cordially yours,

L. STERNE.

P. S. Mrs Sterne is going to Chalons, but your letter will find her, I believe, at Avignon—she is very poorly—and my daughter writes to me with sad grief of heart, that she is worse.

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### LETTER LXXI.

TO MR S.

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Coxwould, July 23. 1766.

DEAR SIR,

NE might be led to think that there is a I fatality regarding us—we make appointments to meet, and for these two years have not seen each other's face but twice-we must try and do better for the future-Having fought you with more zeal, than C .... fought the Lord, in order to deliver you the books you bade me purchase for you at Paris, I was forced to pay carriage for them from London down to York-but as I shall neither charge you the books nor the carriage, 'tis not worth talking about .- Never man, my dear Sir, has had a more agreeable tour than your Yorick-and at present I am in my peaceful retreat, writing the ninth volume \* of Triftram -I shall publish but one this year, and the next I shall begin a new work of four volumes, which when finished, I shall continue Tristram with fresh spirit. What a difference of scene here! But, with a disposition to be happy, 'tis neither this place, nor t'other, that renders us the reverse. In short, each man's happiness depends

<sup>\*</sup> Alluding to the first edition.

depends upon himself—he is a fool if he does

not enjoy it.

What are you about, dear S—? Give me fome account of your pleasures—you had better come to me for a fortnight, and I will shew, or give you (if needful), a practical dose of my philosophy; but I hope you do not want it—if you did, 'twould be the office of a friend to give it—Will not even our races tempt you? You see I use all arguments—Believe me yours most truly.

LAURENCE STERNE.

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### LETTER LXXII.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

Coxwould, September 21. 1766.

MY DEAR FRIEND,

If Mrs Sterne should draw upon you for fifty louis d'ors, be so kind as to remit her the money—and pray be so good as not to draw upon Mr Becket for it (as he owes me nothing) but favour me with the draught, which I will pay to Mr Selwin.—A young nobleman is now negociating a jaunt with me for six weeks, about Christmas, to the Fauxbourg de St Germain—I should like much to be with you for so long—and if my wife should grow worse (having had a very poor account of her in my daughter's last) I cannot think of her being

being without me—and however expensive the journey would be, I would fly to Avignon to administer consolation to both her and my poor girl—Wherever I am, believe me, dear Sir,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

My kind compliments to Mr Foley: though I have not the honour of knowing his rib, I fee no reason why I may not present all due respects to the better half of so old a friend, which I do by these presents—with my friend-liest wishes to Miss P.

## LETTER LXXIII.

TO MR FOLEY, AT PARIS.

Coxwould, October 25. 1766.

MY DEAR FOLEY,

I DESIRED you would be so good as to remit to Mrs Sterne fifty louis, a month ago—I dare say you have done it—but her illness must have cost her a good deal—therefore having paid the last fifty pounds into Mr Selwin's hands, I beg you to send her thirty guineas more—for which I send a bank bill to Mr Becket by this post—but surely had I not done so, you would not stick at it—for be afford, my dear Foley, that the First Lord of the

the Treasury is neither more able or more willing (nor perhaps half so punctual) in repaying with honour all I ever can be in your books.—My daughter says her mother is very ill—and I fear going fast down by all accounts—'tis melancholy in her situation to want any aid that is in my power to give—do write to her—and believe me, with all compliments to your Hotel,

Yours very truly,

L. STERNE.

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## LETTER LXXIV.

TO MR PANCHAUD.

York, November 25. 1766.

DEAR SIR.

I JUST received yours—and am glad that the balance of accounts is now paid to you—Thus far all goes well—I have received a letter from my daughter with the pleasing tidings that she thinks her mother out of danger—and that the air of the country is delightful (excepting the winds); but the description of the chateau my wife has hired is really pretty—on the side of the Fountain of Vaucluse—with seven rooms of a stoor, half furnished with tapestry, half with blue tassety, the permission to sish, and to have game; to many partridges a week, &c.; and the price—gues! sixteen guineas a year—there's for

for you, P. About the latter end of next month, my wife will have occasion for a hundred guineas—and pray be fo good, my dear Sir, as to give orders that the may not be difappointed-he is going to spend the Carnival at Marseilles at Christmas-I shall be in London by Christmas week, and then shall balance this remittance to Mrs S. with Mr S-. I am going to lie-in of another child of the Shandaick procreation, in town-I hope you wish me a safe delivery-I fear my friend Mr F. will have left town before I get there-Adieu, dear Sir-I wish you every thing in this world which will do you good; for I am with unfeigned truth,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

Make my compliments acceptable to the good and worthy Baron d'Holbach-Miss P. &c. &c. Rega and energy that leave to the and

## Throng ton slaune made wheel and seen blimby LETTER LXXV.

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REVEREND SIR, IT would be an infult on your humanity (or perhaps look like it) to apologize for the liberty I am taking—I am one of those people whom the vulgar and illiberal call negroes .-The Sic Val. VIII of this Edition, Est to

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The first part of my life was rather unlucky, as I was placed in a family who judged igno. rance the best and only security for obedience. -A little reading and writing I got by un. wearied application.—The latter part of my life has been, through God's bleffing, truly fortunate—having spent it in the service of one of the best and greatest families in the kingdom-My chief pleasure has been books -Philanthropy I adore-How very much, good Sir, am I (amongst millions) indebted to you for the charafter of your amiable Uncle Toby!-I declare I would walk ten miles in the dog-days, to shake hands with the honest Corporal.—Your fermons have touch'd me to the heart, and I hope have amended it, which brings me to the point—In your tenth difcourse \*, is this very affecting passage-"Confider how great a part of our species in all ages down to this-have been trod under the feet of cruel and capricious tyrants, who would neither hear their cries, nor pity their distresses - Consider, flavery - what it is how bitter a draught—and how many millions are made to drink of it."---Of all my favourite authors, not one has drawn a tear in favour of my miserable black brethren-excepting yourfelf, and the humane author of Sir Geo. Ellison.—I think you will forgive me; I am fure you will applaud me for befeeching you to give one half-hour's attention to flavery, as

<sup>\*</sup> See Vol. VII. of this Edition, Ser. 10.

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That subject handled in our West Indies.—
That subject handled in your striking manner would ease the yoke (perhaps) of many—but if only of one—gracious God! what a feast to a benevolent heart! and sure I am, you are an epicurean in acts of charity.—You who are universally read, and as universally admired—you could not fail.—Dear Sir, think in me you behold the uplisted hands of thousands of my brother Moors. Grief (you pathetically observe) is eloquent: figure to yourself their attitudes; hear their supplicating addresses!—alas! you cannot resuse.—Humanity must comply—in which hope I beg permission to subscribe myself,

Reverend Sir, &c.

T. S.

## LETTER LXXVI.

FROM MR STERNE, TO IGNATIUS SANCHO.

Coxwould, July 27. 1766.

THERE is a strange coincidence, Sancho, in the little events (as well as in the great ones) of this world: for I had been writing a tender tale of the sorrows of a friendless poor negro-girl, and my eyes had scarce done smarting with it, when your letter of recommendation, in behalf of so many of her brethren

brethren and fifters, came to me—but why ber brethren? or yours, Sancho! any more than mine? It is by the finest tints, and most insensible gradations, that nature descends from the fairest face about St James's, to the footiest complexion in Africa:—at which tintof these is it, that the ties of blood are to cease? and how many shades must we descend lower still in the scale, ere mercy is to vanish with them? But 'tis no uncommon thing, my good Sanche, for one half of the world to use the other half of it like brutes, and then endeavour to make 'em fo .- For my own part, I never look westward (when I am in a pensive mood at least) but I think of the burthens which our brothers and fifters are there carrying; and could I ease their shoulders from one ounce of them, I declare I would fet out this hour upon a pilgrimage to Mecca for their sakes—which by the by, Sancho, exceeds your walk of ten miles in about the same proportion that a vifit of humanity should one of mere form.—However, if you meant my Uncle Toby, more he is your debtor .- If I can weave the tale I have wrote into the work I am about—'tis at the service of the afflicted -and a much greater matter; for in ferious truth, it casts a sad shade upon the world, that fo great a part of it are, and have been fo long bound in chains of darkness, and in chains of misery; and I cannot but both respect and felicitate you, that by so much landable diligence you

you have broke the one—and that by falling into the hands of so good and merciful a family, Providence has rescued you from the other.

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And so, good-hearted Sancho, adieu! and believe me I will not forget your letter.

Yours,

L. STERNE.

## LETTER LXXVII.

TO MR W.

Coxwould, December 20. 1766.

THANKS, my dear W., for your letter .-I am just preparing to come and greet you and many other friends in town-I have drained my ink-standish to the bottom, and after I have published, shall set my face, not towards Jerusalem, but towards the Alps-I find I must once more sly from death whilst I have strength-I shall go to Naples, and see whether the air of that place will not fet this poor frame to rights—As to the project of getting a bear to lead, I think I have enough to do to govern myself-and however profitable it might be (according to your opinion), I am fure it would be unpleasurable—Few are the minutes of life, and I do not think that I have any to throw away on any one being. I shall spend nine or ten months in Italy, and call upon my wife and daughter in France at my return—fo shall

be back by the King's birth-day-what a project !- and now, my dear friend, am I go. ing to York, not for the fake of fociety-not to walk by the fide of the muddy Oufe, but to recruit myself of the most violent spitting of blood that ever mortal man experienced: because I had rather (in case 'tis ordained so) die there, than in a post-chaise on the road. If the amour of my uncle Toby do not please you, I am mistaken—and so with a droll story I will finish this letter-A sensible friend of mine, with whom, not along ago, I spent some hours in conversation, met an apothecary (an acquaintance of ours)-The latter asked him how he did? why, ill, very ill I have been with Sterne, who has given me such a dose of Attic fult, that I am in a fever-Attic falt, Sir, Attic falt! I have Glauber falt-I have Epfom falt in my shop, &c. --- Oh! I suppose 'tis, some French salt-I wonder you would trust his report of the medicine, he cares not what he takes himself. I fancy I fee you smile. I long to be able to be in London, and embrace my friends there-and shall enjoy myself a week or ten days at Paris with my Friends, particularly the Baron d'Holbach, and the rest of the joyous set. As to the females-no, I will not fay a word about them -only I hate borrowed characters, taken up (as a woman does her shift) for the purpose the intends to effectuate. Adieu, adieu-l'am yours whilft in the world work L. STERNE.

# LETTER LXXVIII.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

London, February 13. 1767.

DEAR P.

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I PAID yesterday (by Mr Becket) a hundred guineas, or pounds, I forget which, to Mr Selwin-But you must remit to Mrs Sterne at Marfeilles a hundred louis before the leaves that place, which will be in less than three weeks. Have you got the ninth volume of Shandy \*? --- 'tis liked the best of all here.--I am going to publish a Sentimental Journey through France and Italy—the undertaking is protected and highly encouraged by all our nobleffe-'tis subscribed for, at a great rate-'twill be an original—in large quarto—the subscription half a guinea-If you can procure me the honour of a few names of men of science, or fashion, I shall thank you-they will appear in good company, as all the nobility here almost have honoured me with their names.-My kindest remembrance to Mr Foley-Respects to Baron d'Holbach-and believe me ever yours, id our rue bu

L. STERNE.

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Col et a deres and every woman's toules. 11 ho-Alluding to the first edition.

## LETTER LXXIX

## TO MISS STERNE.

Old Bond-ftreet, February 23. 1767.

ND fo, my Lydia! thy mother and thyfelf are returning back again from Mar-feilles to the banks of the Sorgue—and there thou wilt fit and fish for trouts-I envy you the sweet situation.—Petrarch's tomb I should like to pay a fentimental visit to the Fountain of Vaucluse, by thy description, must be delightful-I am also much pleased with the account you give me of the Abbe de Sade-you find great comfort in such a neighbour-I am glad he is so good as to correct thy tranflation of my fermons—dear girl, go on, and make me a prefent of thy work—but why not the House of Mourning? 'tis one of the best. I long to receive the life of Petrarch, and his Laura, by your Abbe; but I am out of all pa-tience with the answer the marquis made the Abbe--'twas truly coarfe, and I wonder he bore it with any christian patience—But to the subject of your letter—I do not wish to know who was the buly fool, who made your mother uneasy about Mrs —; 'tis true I have a friendship for her, but not to infatuation—I believe I have judgment enough to discern hers, and every woman's faults. I honour nour thy mother for her answer-"that she "wished not to be informed, and begged him " to drop the subject." --- Why do you say that your mother wants money? --- whilft I have a shilling, shall you not both have ninepence out of it ?- I think, if I have my enjoyments, I ought not to grudge you yours. I shall not begin my Sentimental Journey till I get to Coxwould-I have laid a plan for something new, quite out of the beaten track-I wish I had you with me - and I would introduce you to one of the most amiable and gentleft of beings, whom I have just been withnot Mrs —, but a Mrs J. the wife of as worthy a man as I ever met with I esteem them both. He possesses every manly virtue -honour and bravery are his characteristics, which have distinguished him nobly in several instances—I shall make you better acquainted with his character, by fending Orme's History, with the books you defired - and it is well worth your reading; for Orme is an elegant writer, and a just one; he pays no man a compliment at the expence of truth.-Mrs Jis kind—and friendly—of a fentimental turn of mind—and so sweet a disposition, that she is too good for the world she lives in-Just Goo! if all were like her, what a life would this be !- Heaven, my Lydia, for some wife purpose has created different beings-I wish my dear child knew her thou art worthy of her friendship, and she already loves thee; H 2 for

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for I sometimes tell her what I feel for thee.—
This is a long letter—Write soon, and never let your letters be studied ones—write naturally, and then you will write well.—I hope your mother has got quite well of her ague—I have sent her some of Huxham's tincture of the bark. I will order you a guitar, since the other is broke. Believe me, my Lydia, that I am yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER LXXX.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

London, February 27. 1767.

DEAR SIR,

Y daughter begs a present of me, and you must know I can deny her nothing—It must be strung with cat-gut, and of sive chords—sic biama in Italiano la chitera di cinque corde—she cannot get such a thing at Marseilles—at Paris one may have every thing—Will you be so good to my girl, as to make her happy in this affair, by getting some musical body to buy one, and send it her to Avignon directed to Monsieur Teste?—I wrote last week to desire you would remit Mrs S. a hundred louis—'twill be all, except the guitar, I shall owe you—Send me your account, and I will pay Mr Selwin—direct to me

at Mr Becket's—all kind respects to my friend Mr F. and your sister.

Yours cordially.

L. STERNE.

## LETTER LXXXI \*.

## TO ELIZA .

ELIZA will receive my books with this. The fermons came all hot from the heart; I wish that I could give them any title to be offered to yours.—The others came from the head.—I am more indifferent about their reception.

H<sub>3</sub> I know

\* This and the nine following Letters have no dates to them, but were evidently written in the months of March and April 1767. They are therefore here placed together.

† The editor of the first publication of Mr Sterne's Letters to Eliza, gives the following account of this Lady:

"Mrs Elizabeth Draper, wife of Daniel Draper, Esq. coun
"sellor at Bombay, and at present (i. e. in 1775) chief of

"the factory at Surat, a gentleman very much respected in

"that quarter of the globe.—She is by birth an East Indian;

but the circumstance of being born in the country, not

"proving sufficient to defend her delicate frame against the

"heats of that burning climate, she came to England for

"the recovery of her health, when by accident she became

"acquainted with Mr Sterne. He immediately discovered

in her a mind so congenial with his own, so enlightened,

"so refined, and so tender, that their mutual attraction

"presently joined them in the closest union that purity

"could"

I know not how it comes about, but I am half in love with you—I ought to be wholly so; for I never valued (or saw more good qualities to value) or thought more of one of your sex than of you; so adieu,

Yours faithfully, if not affectionately,

L. STERNE

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" cou'd possibly admit of. He loved her as his friend, and " prided in her as his pupil; all her concerns became pre-" fently his; her health, her circumftances, her reputation, " her children, were his; his fortune, his time, his cous-" try, were at her disposal, so far as the facrifice of all or " any of these might, in his opinion, contribute to her real " happinels. If it is asked, whether the glowing heat of " Mr Sterne's affection never transported him to a flight " beyond the limits of pure Platonism, the publisher will " not take upon him absolutely to deny it; but this he " thinks, fo far from leaving any flain upon that gentleman's memory, that it perhaps includes his fairest enco-" mium; fince to cherifh the feeds of piety and chaftity in " a heart which the p: flions are interested to corrupt, must " be allowed to be the noblest effort of a foul fraught and "fortified with the justeft fentiments of religion and virtue."

After reading these letters, the curiosity of the public will be naturally excited to enquire concerning the sate of the lady to whom they were addressed. To this question it will be sufficient to answer, that she hat he been dead some years, and that it might give pain to many worthy persons if the circumstances which attended the latter part of her life were disclosed, as they are generally said to have resselted no credit either on her prudence or discretion.

# LETTER LXXXII.

### TO THE SAME.

T CANNOT reft, Eliza, though I shall call on you at half past twelve, till I know how you do May thy dear face smile, as thou risest, like the sun of this morning. I was much grieved to hear of your alarming indifpolition yesterday; and disappointed too, at not being let in .- Remember, my dear, that a friend has the same right as a physician. The etiquettes of this town (you'll say) say otherwise No matter! Delicacy and propriety do not always confift in observing their frigid doctrines.

I am going out to breakfast, but shall be at my lodgings by eleven; when I hope to read a fingle line under thy own hand, that thou art better, and wilt be glad to fee thy Pramin, Prior, &cc. bec. always anima

were no many when a firm of the party was not have te early by come one any at this is in process of Wales's court . The Lance know way. Wir Sidence; but itnis it woo should relative, also, who se feether sellings while alerare e. . You have heardy continued lie, of an

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# LETTER LXXXIII.

### TO THE SAME.

GOT thy letter last night, Eliza, on my re-I turn from Lord Bathurst's, where I dined, and where I was heard (as I talked of thee an hour without intermission) with so much pleafure and attention, that the good old Lord toasted your health three different times; and now he is in his eighty fifth year, fays he hopes to live long enough to be introduced as a friend to my fair Indian disciple, and to see her eclipse all other nabobesses as much in wealth, as she does already in exterior and (what is far better) in interior merit. I hope This nobleman is an old friend of mine. You know he was always the protector of men of wit and genius; and has had those of the last century, Addison, Steele, Pope, Swift, Prior, &c. &c. always at his table. The manner in which his notice began of me, was as fingular as it was polite.-He came up to me one day, as I was at the princess of Wales's court. "I want to know "you, Mr Sterne; but it is fit you should "know, also, who it is that wishes this plea-" fure. You have heard, continued he, of an " old Lord Bathurst, of whom your Popes and "Swifts have fung and spoken so much: I 66 have

"have lived my life with geniuses of that "cast; but have survived them; and despair"ing ever to find their equals, it is some years
"since I have closed my accounts, and shut.
"up my books, with thoughts of never open"ing them again; but you have kindled a de"fire in me of opening them once more before
"I die; which I now do; so go home and
"dine with me."—This nobleman, I say, is a prodigy; for at eighty five he has all the wit and promptness of a man of thirty. A disposition to be pleased, and a power to please others beyond whatever I knew: added to which, a man of learning, courtesy, and feeling.

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He heard me talk of thee, Eliza, with uncommon satisfaction; ---- for there was only a third person, and of sensibility, with us .- And a most sentimental afternoon, till nine o'clock, have we passed! But thou, Eliza, wert the ftar that conducted and enliven'd the discourse. -And when I talked not of thee, still didst thou fill my mind, and warmed every thought I uttered, for I am not ashamed to acknowledge I greatly miss thee. Best of all good girls! the fufferings I have fustained the whole night on account of thine, Eliza, are beyond my power of words. - Affuredly does Heaven give strength proportioned to the weight he lays upon us! Thou hast been bowed down, my child, with every burden that forrow of heart, and pain of body, could inflict upon a

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poor being; and still thou tellest me, thou are beginning to get ease;—thy sever gone, thy sickness, the pain in thy side vanishing also.—May every evil so vanish that thwarts Eliza's happiness, or but awakens thy sears for a moment! Fear nothing, my dear! Hope every thing; and the balm of this passion will shed its influence on thy health, and make thee enjoy a spring of youth and cheerfulness, more than thou hast hardly yet tasted.

And so thou hast fixed thy Bramin's portrait over thy writing desk; and wilt consult it in all doubts and difficulties—Grateful and good girl! Yorick smiles contentedly over all thou dost; his picture does not do justice to

his own complacency.

Thy sweet little plan and distribution of thy time—how worthy of thee! Indeed, Eliza, thou leavest me nothing to direct thee in; thou leavest me nothing to require, nothing to ask—but a continuation of that conduct which won my esteem, and has made me thy friend for ever.

May the roses come quick back to thy cheeks, and the rubies to thy lips! But trust my declaration, Eliza, that thy husband (if he is the good, feeling man I wish him) will press thee to him with more honest warmth and affection, and kiss thy pale, poor, dejected face, with more transport, than he would be able to do, in the best bloom of all thy beauty;—and so he ought, or I pity him. He must

must have strange feelings, if he knows not the value of fuch a creature as thou art!

I am glad Miss Light \* goes with you. She may relieve you from many anxious moments. -I am glad your shipmates are friendly beings. You could least dispense with what is contrary to your own nature, which is foft and gentle, Eliza.-It would civilize favages.-Though pity were it thou frouldst be tainted with the office! How canst thou make apologies for thy last letter? Tis most delicious to me, for the very reason you excuse it. Write to me, my child, only such. Let them speak the easy carelessness of a heart that opens itfelf, any how, and every how, to a man you ought to esteem and trust. Such, Eliza, I write to thee, -and fo I should ever live with thee, most artlessly, most affectionately, if providence permitted thy residence in the same fection of the globe: -for I am, all that honour and affection can make me,

THY BRAMIN.

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Mirchell to the entrol the entrol of the control of Mile Light afterwards married George Straton, Elq; late in the service of the East India Company at Madras-She is fince dead.

# LETTER LXXXIV.

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#### TO THE SAME.

WRITE this, Eliza, at Mr James's, whilst he is dreffing, and the dear girl his wife, is writing, beside me, to thee.—I got your me-lancholy billet before we sat down to dinner. 'Tis melancholy indeed, my dear, to hear fo piteous an account of thy fickness! Thou art encountered with evils enow, without that additional weight! I fear it will fink thy poor foul, and body with it, past recovery-Heaven supply thee with fortitude! We have talked of nothing but thee, Eliza, and of thy sweet virtues, and endearing conduct, all the afternoon. Mrs James and thy Bramin, have mixed their tears a hundred times, in speaking of thy hardships, thy goodness, thy graces.-The \* \* \* \* \*'s, by heavens, are worthless! I have heard enough to tremble at the articulation of the name.-How could you, Eliza, leave 'them (or fuffer them to leave you rather) with impressions the least favourable? I have told thee enough, to plant disgust against their treachery to thee, to the last hour of thy life! Yet still thou toldest Mrs James at last, that thou believest they affectionately love thee .-Her delicacy to my Eliza, and true regard to her ease of mind, have saved thee from hearing more

more glaring proofs of their baseness.—For God's sake, write not to them; nor foul thy fair character with such polluted hearts—They love thee! What proof? Is it their actions that say so? or their zeal for those attachments, which do thee honour, and make thee happy? or their tenderness for thy same? No—But they weep, and say tender things.—Adieu to all such for ever. Mrs James's honest heart revolts against the idea of ever returning them one visit.—I honour her, and I honour thee, for almost every act of thy life, but this blind partiality for an unworthy being.

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Forgive my zeal, dear girl, and allow me a right which arises only out of that fund of affection I have, and shall preserve for thee to the hour of my death! Reslect, Eliza, what are my motives for perpetually advising thee? think whether I can have any, but what proceed from the cause I have mentioned! I think you are a very deserving woman; and that you want nothing but sirmness, and a better opinion of yourself, to be the best semale character I know. I wish I could inspire you with a share of that vanity your enemies lay to your charge (though to me it has never been visible;) because I think, in a well turned mind,

I probably shall never see you more; yet I flatter myself you'll sometimes think of me with pleasure; because you must be convinced I love you, and so interest myself in your recti-

it will produce good effects.

tude,

ling you, than your want of reverence for your. felf. I had not power to keep this remonstrance in my breast.—'Tis now out; so adieu. Heaven watch over my Eliza!

the sale sale bes more Thine,

JULI-HOL Abain Will To Allershap WORICK.

# LETTER LXXXV.

they reads, and fay tender thing come with the

TO THE SAME.

O whom should Eliza apply in her distress, but to her friend who loves her? why then, my dear, do you apologize for her employing me? Yorick would be offended, and with reason, if you ever sent commissions to another, which he could execute. I have been with Zumps; and your piano forte must be tuned from the brafs middle string of your guittar, which is C.—I have got you a ham-mer too, and a pair of pliers to twift your wire with; and may every one of them, my dear, vibrate sweet comfort to my hopes! I have bought you ten handsome brass screws, to hang your necessaries upon: I purchased twelve; but stole a couple from you to put up in my own cabin at Coxwould—I shall never hang, or take my hat off one of them, but I shall think of you. I have bought thee, moreover, a couple of iron screws, which are more . more to be depended on than brass, for the

globes.

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I have written, also, to Mr Abraham Walker, pilot at Deal, that I had dispatched these in a packet, directed to his care; which I defired he would feek after, the moment the Deal machine arrived. I have, moreover, given him directions, what fort of an arm chair you would want, and have directed him to purchase the best that Deal could afford, and take it, with the parcel, in the first boat that went off. Would I could, Eliza, fo supply all thy wants, and all thy wishes! It would be a state of happiness to me. - The journal is as it should be—all but its contents. Poor, dear patient being! I do more than pity you; for I think I lofe both firmness and philosophy, as I figure to myself your distresses. Do not think I spoke last night with too much asperity of \*\*\*\*; there was cause; and besides, a good heart ought not to love a bad one; and, indeed, cannot. But, adjeu to the ungrateful subject.

I have been this morning to see Mrs James—She loves thee tenderly, and unseignedly.—She is alarmed for thee—She says thou lookedst most ill and melancholy on going away. She pities thee. I shall visit her every Sunday, while I am in town. As this may be my last letter, I earnestly bid thee farewell.—May the God of Kindnets be kind to thee, and approve himself thy protector, now thou art de-

fenceles!

fenceless! And, for thy daily comfort, bear in thy mind this truth, that whatever measure of forrow and distress is thy portion, it will be repaid to thee in a full measure of happiness, by the Being thou hast wisely chosen for thy eternal friend.

Farewell, farewell, Eliza! whilft I live, count upon me as the most warm and difinte-

rested of earthly friends.

YORICK.

# LETTER LXXXVI.

# TO THE SAME.

### MY DEAREST ELIZA!

I BEGAN a new journal this morning; you shall see it; for if I live not till your return to England, I will leave it you as a legacy. Tis a sorrowful page; but I will write cheerful ones; and could I write letters to thee, they should be cheerful ones too: but sew, I fear, will reach thee! However, depend upon receiving something of the kind by every post; till then, thou wavest thy hand, and bid'st me write no more.

Tell me how you are; and what fort of fortitude Heaven inspires you with. How are you accommodated, my dear? Is all right? Scribble away, any thing, and every thing to me. Depend upon seeing me at Deal, with

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the James's, should you be detained there by contrary winds.—Indeed, Eliza, I should with pleasure fly to you, could I be the means of rendering you any service, or doing you kindness. Gracious and merciful Gop! consider the anguish of a poor girl.—Strengthen and preserve her in all the shocks her frame must be exposed to. She is now without a protector, but thee! Save her from all accidents of a dangerous element, and give her comfort at the last.

My prayer, Eliza, I hope, is heard; for the sky seems to smile upon me, as I look up to it. I am just returned from our dear Mrs James's, where I have been talking of thee for three hours.—She has got your picture, and likes it: but Marriot and some other judges, agree that mine is the better, and expressive of a sweeter character—But what is that to the original? Yet I acknowledge that hers is a picture for the world, and mine is calculated only to please a very fincere friend, or sentimental philosopher.—In the one, you are dressed in smiles, and with all the advantages of filks, pearls, and ermine; in the other, simple as a vestal—appearing the good girl nature made you; --- which, to me, conveys an idea of more unaffected sweetness, than Mrs Draper, habited for conquest, in a birth-day suit, with her countenance animated, and her dimples visible.—If I remember right, Eliza, you endeavoured to collect every charm of yourperson

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person into your face, with more than common care, the day you fat for Mrs James-Your colour, too, brightened; and your eyes shone with more than usual brilliancy. I then requested you to come simple and unadorned when you fat for me-knowing (as I fee with unprejudiced eyes) that you could receive no addition from the filk-worm's aid, or jeweller's polish. Let me now tell you a truth, which, I believe, I have uttered before. - When I first faw you, I beheld you as an object of compassion, and as a very plain woman. The mode of your dress (though fashionable) disfigured you. But nothing now could render you fuch, but the being folicitous to make yourself admired as a handsome one. - You are not handsome, Eliza, nor is yours a face that will please the tenth part of your beholders,but are something more; for I scruple not to tell you, I never faw so intelligent, so animated, so good a countenance; nor was there (nor ever will be) that man of lense, tendernefs, and feeling, in your company three hours, that was not (or will not be) your admirer, or friend, in consequence of it; that is, if you assume, or assumed, no character foreign to your own, but appeared the artless being nature defigned you for. A something in your eyes, and voice, you possess in a degree more persuafive than any woman I ever law, read, or heard of. But it is that bewitching fort of they to an add grove though or house, pamenameless excellence, that men of nice sensibi-

lity alone can be touched with.

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Were your husband in England, I would freely give him five hundred pounds (if money could purchase the acquisition) to let you only fit by me two hours in a day, while I wrote my Sentimental Journey. I am fure the work would fell fo much the better for it, that I hould be reimburfed the fum more than feven times told.—I would not give ninepence for the picture of you the Newnhams have got executed—It is the resemblance of a conceited, made up coquette. Your eyes, and the hape of your face (the latter the most perfeet oval I ever faw) which are perfections that must strike the most indifferent judge, because they are equal to any of God's works in a fimilar way, and finer than any I beheld in all my travels, are manifestly injured by the affected leer of the one, and strange appearance of the other; owing to the attitude of the head, which is a proof of the artist's, or your friend's false taste. The \* \* \* \* s who verify the character I once gave of teazing, or sticking like pitch, or birdlime, fent a card that they would wait on Mrs \*\*\*\* on Friday. She fent back, he was engaged.—Then to meet at Ranehigh, to night, She answered, she did not go.—She fays, if the allows the least footing, the never shall get rid of the acquaintance; which she is resolved to drop at once. She knows them. She knows they are not her friends,

friends, nor yours; and the first use they would make of being with her, would be to facrifice you to her (if they could) a second time. Let her not then; let her not, my dear, be a greater friend to thee, than thou art to thyself. She begs I will reiterate my request to you, that you will not write to them. It will give her, and thy Bramin, inexpressible pain. Be assured, all this is not without reason on her side. I have my reasons too; the first of which is, that I should grieve to excess, if Eliza wanted that fortitude her Yorick has built so high upon. I said I never more would mention the name to thee; and had I not received it, as a kind of charge, from a dear woman that loves you, I should not have broke my word. I will write again to morrow to thee, thou best and most endearing of girls! A peaceful night to thee. My spirit will be with thee through every watch of it. Adien.

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# LETTER LXXXVII.

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# TO THE SAME.

I THINK you could act no otherwise than you did with the young soldier. There was no shutting the door against him, either in politeness or humanity. Thou tellest me he seems susceptible of tender impressions; and that

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that before Miss Light has sailed a fortnight, he will be in love with her .- Now I think it a thousand times more likely that he attaches himself to thee, Eliza; because thou art a thousand times more amiable. Five months with Eliza; and in the same room; and an amorous fon of Mars befides!-" It can no "be maffer." The fun, if he could avoid it. would not thine upon a dunghill; but his rays are so pure, Eliza, and celestial, --- I never heard that they were polluted by it.-Just such will thine be, dearest child, in this, and every fuch fituation you will be exposed to, till thou art fixed for life. - But thy discretion, thy wisdom, thy honour, the spirit of thy Yorick, and thy own spirit, which is equal to it, will be thy ablest counsellors.

Surely, by this time, something is doing for thy accommodation.—But why may not clean washing and rubbing do instead of painting your cabin, as it is to be hung? Paint is so pernicious, both to your nerves and lungs, and will keep you so much longer too, out of your apartment; where, I hope, you will pass some

of your happiest hours.

I fear the best of your shipmates are only genteel by comparison with the contrasted crew, with which thou must behold them. So was—you know who!——from the same fallacy that was put upon the judgment, when—but I will not mortify you. If they are decent, and distant, it is enough; and as much

as is to be expected. If any of them are more I rejoice; thou will want every aid; and 'tis thy due to have them. Be cautious only my dear, of intimacies. Good hearts are open and fall naturally into them. Heaven infoire thine with fortitude, in this, and every deadly trial. Best of God's works, farewell! Love me, I beseech thee; and remember me for

I am, my Eliza, and will ever be, in the most comprehensive sense,

Thy friend, Rustion you'vel be exect

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there is a will amount of the main of P. S. Probably you will have an opportunity of writing to me by some Dutch or French thip, or from the Cape de Verd Mands-t will reach me fomehow. rabine and tabling do inficial of pain

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will keep you to couch longer too, our of your Smol also Him oto THE SAME. In institle

I fear the belt of voite williates are on H! I grieve for your cabin. And the fresh painting will be enough to destroy every nerve about thee. Nothing for pernicious as white lead. Take care of yourfelf, dear girl; and fleep not in it too foon. It will be enough to give you a stroke of an epilepsy. I hope d

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I hope you will have left the ship; and that my letters may meer, and greet you, as you get out of your post chaise, at Deal.—When you have got them all, put them, my dear, into some order.—The first eight or nine are numbered: but I wrote the rest without that direction to thee; but thou wilt find them out, by the day or hour, which, I hope, I have generally prefixed to them. When they are got together, in chronological order, sew them together under a cover. I trust they will be a perpetual resuge to thee, from time to time; and that thou wilt (when weary of fools, and uninteresting discourse) retire, and converse an hour with them, and me.

I have not had power, or the heart, to aim at enlivening any one of them, with a fingle froke of wit or humour; but they contain fomething better; and, what you will feel more suited to your fituation-a long detail of much advice, truth and knowledge. I hope, too, you will perceive loose touches of an honest heart, in every one of them; which speaks more than the most studied periods; and will give thee more ground of trust and reliance upon Yorick, than all that laboured eloquence could fupply. Lean then thy whole weight, Eliza, upon them and upon me.. " May poverty, distress, anguish, and shame, be my portion, if ever I give thee reason to repent the knowledge of me!"-With this affevelation, made in the presence of a just God, I

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pray to him, that so it may speed with me, as I deal candidly, and honourably with thee! I would not missead thee, Eliza; I would not injure thee, in the opinion of a single individual, for the richest crown the proudest monarch wears.

Remember, that while I have life and power, whatever is mine, you may style, and think, yours.—Though sorry should I be, if ever my friendship was put to the test thus, for your own delicacy's sake.—Money and counters are of equal use, in my opinion; they both serve to set up with.

I hope you will answer me this letter; but if thou art debarred by the elements, which hurry thee away, I will write one for thee; and knowing it is such a one as thou would'st have written, I will regard it as my Eliza's.

Honour, and happiness, and health, and comforts of every kind, sail along with thee, thou most worthy of girls! I will live for thee, and my Lydia—be rich for the dear children of my heart—gain wisdom, gain same, and happiness, to share with them—with thee—and her, in my old age.—Once for all, adieu—Preserve thy life; steadily pursue the ends we proposed; and let nothing rob thee of those powers Heaven has given thee for thy well-being.

What can I add more, in the agitation of mind I am in, and within five minutes of the last postman's bell, but recommend thee to Heaven,

Heaven, and recommend myself to Heaven with thee, in the same servent ejaculation, "that we may be happy, and meet again; if "not in this world, in the next."—Adieu—I am thine, Eliza, affectionately, and everlastingly.

YORICK.

## LETTER LXXXIX.

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#### TO THE SAME.

I WISH to God, Eliza, it was possible to postpone the voyage to India, for another year.—For I am firmly persuaded within my own heart, that thy husband could never limit thee with regard to time.

I fear that Mr B—has exaggerated matters.—I like not his countenance. It is abfolutely killing.—Should evil befal thee, what will he not have to answer for? I know not the being that will be deserving of so much pity, or that I shall hate more. He will be an outcast, alien—In which case I will be a father to thy children, my good girl!—therefore take no thought about them.—

But, Eliza, if thou art so very ill, still put off all thoughts of returning to India this year.

Write to your husband—tell him the truth of your case.—If he is the generous, humane man you describe him to be, he cannot but I applaud

applaud your conduct.—I am credibly informed, that his repugnance to your living in England arises only from the dread, which has entered his brain, that thou mayest run him in debt beyond thy appointments, and that he must discharge them—That such a creature should be sacrificed for the paltry consideration of a few hundreds, is too, too hard! Oh! my child! that I could, with propriety, indemnify him for every charge, even to the last mite, that thou hast been of to him! With joy would I give him my whole substance—nay, sequester my livings, and trust the treasures Heaven has surnished my head with, for a future subsistence.—

You owe much, I allow, to your husband, -you owe fomething to appearances, and the opinion of the world; but, trust me, my dear, you owe much likewise to yourself .- Return, therefore, from Deal, if you continue ill.-I will prescribe for you, gratis. You are not the first woman, by many, I have done so for, with fuccess. I will send for my wife and daughter, and they shall carry you in pursuit of health, to Montpelier, the wells of Bancois, the Spa, or whither thou wilt. Thou shalt direct them, and make parties of pleafure in what corner of the world, fancy points out to thee. We shall fish upon the banks of Arno, and lose ourselves in the sweet labyrinths of its vallies .- And then thou shouldst warble to us, as I have once or twice heard thee.

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thee,—"I'm lost, I'm lost"—but we should find thee again, my Eliza.—Of a similar nature to this, was your physician's prescription:
"Use gentle exercise, the pure southern air of France, or milder Naples—with the society of friendly, gentle beings." Sensible man! He certainly entered into your feelings. He knew the fallacy of medicine to a creature, whose ILLNESS HAS ARISEN FROM THE AFFLICTION OF HER MIND. Time only, my dear, I sear you must trust to, and have your reliance on; may it give you the health so enthusiastic a votary to the charming goddess deserves!

I honour you, Eliza, for keeping fecret fome things, which, if explained, had been a panegyric on yourfelf .- There is a dignity in venerable affliction, which will not allow it to appeal to the world for pity or redress. Well have you supported that character, my amiable, philosophic friend! And, indeed, I begin to think you have as many virtues as my uncle Toby's widow.-I don't mean to infinuate, hussey, that my opinion is no better founded than his was of Mrs Wadman; nor do I conceive it possible for any Trim to convince me it is equally fallacious. - I am fure, while I have my reason, it is not .- Talking of widows-pray, Eliza, if ever you are fuch, do not think of giving yourfelf to some wealthy nabob-because I defign to marry you myself. -My wife cannot live long-she has fold all the provinces in France already—and I know

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know not the woman I should like so well for her substitute as yourfelf.--- 'Tis true, I'am ninety-five in constitution, and you but twenty-five-rather too great a disparity this! - but what I want in youth, I will make up in wit and good humour .- Not Swift fo loved his Stella, Scarron his Maintenon, or Waller his Sachariffa, as I will love and fing thee, my wife elect! All those names, eminent as they were, shall give place to thine, Eliza. Tell me, in answer to this, that you approve and honour the proposal, and that you would (like the Spectator's mistress) have more joy in putting on an old man's flipper, than affociating with the gay, the voluptuous, and the young. Adieu, my Simplicia!

Yours,

TRISTRAM.

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# LETTER XC.

TO THE SAME.

## MY DEAR ELIZA!

I HAVE been within the verge of the gates of death.—I was ill the last time I wrote to you, and apprehensive of what would be the consequence.—My fears were but too well founded; for, in ten minutes after I dispatched my letter, this poor, fine spun frame of Yorick's gave way, and I broke a vessel in my breast,

breaft, and could not stop the loss of blood till four this morning. I have filled all thy India handkerchiefs with it-It came, I think, from my heart! I fell afleep through weakness. At fix I awoke, with the bosom of my shirt steeped in tears. I dreamt I was fitting under the canopy of Indolence, and that thou camest into the room, with a shaul in thy hand, and told me, my spirit had flown to thee in the Downs, with tidings of my fate; and that you were come to administer what consolation filial affection could bestow, and to receive my parting breath and bleffing .- With that you folded the shaul about my waist, and, kneeling, supplicated my attention. I awoke; but in what a frame! Oh! my God! "But thou wilt number my tears, and put them all into thy bottle."-Dear girl! I fee thee, -thou art for ever present to my fancy,—embracing my feeble knees, and raising thy fine eyes to bid me be of comfort: and when I talk to Lydia, the words of Efau, as uttered by thee, perpetually ring in my ears-" Bless me even also, "my father!"-Bleffings attend thee, thou child of my heart!

My bleeding is quite stopped, and I seel the principle of life strong within me; so be not alarmed, Eliza—I know I shall do well. I have eat my breakfast with hunger; and I write to thee with a pleasure arising from that prophetic impression in my imagination, that "all will terminate to our hearts content."

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Comfort thyself eternally with this persuasion. that " the best of beings (as thou hast sweetly expressed it) could not, by a combination of accidents, produce fuch a chain of events. merely to be the fource of mifery to the leading person engaged in them." The observation was very applicable, very good, and very elegantly expressed. I wish my memory did justice to the wording of it.—Who taught you the art of writing fo sweetly, Eliza? - You have absolutely exalted it to a science!-When I am in want of ready cash, and ill health will not permit my genius to exert itself, I shall print your letters, as finished esfays, "by an unfortunate Indian lady." The ftyle is new; and would almost be a sufficient recommendation for their felling well, without merit-but their sense, natural ease, and spirit, is not to be equalled, I believe, in this fection of the globe; nor, I will answer for it, by any of your country women in yours-I have shewn your letter to Mrs B-, and to half the literati in town-You shall not be angry with me for it, because I meant to do you honour by it.-You cannot imagine how many admirers your epistolary productions have gained you, that never viewed your external merits. I only wonder where thou couldst acquire thy graces, thy goodness, thy accomplishments-so connected! so educated! Nature has furely studied to make thee her peculiar

liar care—for thou art (and not in my eyes alone) the best and fairest of all her works.—

And so this is the last letter thou art to receive from me; because the Earl of Chatham\* (I read in the papers) is got to the Downs; and the wind, I find, is fair. If so—blessed woman! take my last, last farewell!—Cherish the remembrance of me; think how I esteem, nay, how affectionately I love thee, and what a price I set upon thee! Adieu, adieu! and with my adieu—let me give thee one straight rule of conduct, that thou hast heard from my lips in a thousand forms—but I concenter it in one word,

#### REVERENCE THYSELF.

Adieu, once more, Eliza! May no anguish of heart plant a wrinkle upon thy face, till I behold it again! May no doubts or misgivings disturb the serenity of thy mind, or awaken a painful thought about thy children—for they are Yorick's—and Yorick is thy friend for ever!—Adieu, adieu, adieu!

P.S. Remember, that Hope shortens all journies, by sweetening them—so sing my little stanza on the subject with the devotion of an hymn, every morning when thou arises, and thou wilt eat thy breakfast with more comfort for it.

I 4 Bleffings

<sup>\*</sup> By the Newspapers of the times, it appears that the Earl of Chatham East Indiaman sailed from Deal, April 3. 1767.

Bleffings rest, and Hygeia go with thee! May'st thou soon return, in peace and affluence, to illume my night! I am, and shall be, the last to deplore thy loss, and will be the first to congratulate and hail thy return.—

FARE THER WELL!

### LETTER XCI.

#### TO MISS STERNE.

Bond street, April 9. 1767. THIS letter, my dear Lydia, will distress thy good heart, for from the beginning thou wilt perceive no entertaining strokes of humour in it—I cannot be cheerful when a thousand melancholy ideas surround me-I have met with a loss of near fifty pounds, which I was taken in for in an extraordinary manner-but what is that loss in comparifon of one I may experience? --- Friendship is the balm and cordial of life, and without it, tis a heavy load not worth fustaining. - I am unhappy-thy mother and thyfelf at a distance from me, and what can compensate for such a destitution ?- For God's fake, persuade her to come and fix in England, for life is too short to waste in separation—and whilst she lives in one country, and I in another, many people will suppose it proceeds from choicebesides, I want thee near me thou child and darling

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darling of my heart! I am in a melancholy mood, and my Lydia's eyes will fmart with weeping, when I tell her the cause that now affects me.-I am apprehensive the dear friend I mentioned in my last letter is going into a decline-I was with her two days ago, and I never beheld a being so altered—she has a tender frame, and looks like a drooping lily, for the roses are fled from her cheeks-I can never see or talk to this incomparable woman without bursting into tears—I have a thoufand obligations to her, and I owe her more than her whole fex, if not all the world put together—She has a delicacy in her way of thinking that few possess—our conversations are of the most interesting nature, and she talks to me of quitting this world, with more composure than others think of living in it .--I have wrote an epitaph, of which I fend thee a copy-'Tis expressive of her modest worth -but may Heaven restore her! and may she live to write mine!

Columns and labour'd urns but vainly shew
An idle scene of decorated woe.
The sweet companion, and the friend sincere,
Need no mechanic help to force the tear.
In heart-felt numbers, never meant to shine,
'Twill flow eternal o'er a hearse like thine.
'Twill flow whilst gentle goodness has one friend,
Or kindred tempers have a tear to lend.

Say all that is kind of me to thy mother, and believe me, my Lydia, that I love thee

most truly—So adieu—I am what I ever was, and hope ever shall be,

Thy affectionate father,

L. S.

As to Mr —, by your description he is a fat fool. I beg you will not give up your time to such a being—Send me some batons pour les dents—there are none good here.

### LETTER XCII.

#### TO LADY P.

Mount Coffee-house, Tuesday, 3 o'clock.

THERE is a strange mechanical effect produced in writing a billet doux within a stone-cast of the lady who engrosses the heart and soul of an inamorato—For this cause (but mostly because I am to dine in this neighbourhood) have I, Tristram Shandy, come forth from my lodgings to a coffee-house the nearest I could find to my dear Lady—'s house, and have called for a sheet of gilt paper, to try the truth of this article of my creed—Now for it—

O my dear lady, what a dishclout of a soul hast thou made of me!—I think, by the by, this is a little too familiar an introduction for so unfamiliar a situation as I stand in with you —where heaven knows I am kept at a distance

-and

-and despair of getting one inch nearer you, with all the steps and windings I can think of to recommend myself to you-Would not any man in his fenses run diametrically from you -and as far as his legs would carry him, rather than thus causelessly, foolishly, and foolhardily expose himself afresh-and afresh, where his heart and his reason tells him he shall be sure to come off loser, if not totally undone?-Why would you tell me you would be glad to see me?-Does it give you pleasure to make me more unhappy-or does it add toyour triumph, that your eyes and lips have turned a man into a fool, whom the rest of the town is courting as a wit?—I am a fool -the weakest, the most ductile, the most tender fool that ever woman tried the weakness of -and the most unsettled in my purposes and resolutions of recovering my right mind .-It is but an hour ago, that I kneeled downand fwore I never would come near you-and after faying my Lord's Prayer for the fake of the close, of not being led into temptation-out I sallied like any Christian hero, ready to take the field against the world, the flesh, and the devil; not doubting but I should finally trample them all down under my feet-And now I am got so near you—within this vile stone's cast of your house-I feel myself drawn into a vortex, that has turned my brain upfide downwards; and though I had purchased a box ticket to carry me to Miss \*\*\*\*\*\*\* benefit. benefit, yet I know very well, that was a fingle line directed to me to let me know Lady—would be alone at seven, and suffer me to spend the evening with her, she would infallibly see every thing verified I have told her.—I dine at Mr C——r's in Wigmore street, in this neighbourhood, where I shall stay till seven, in hopes you purpose to put me to this proof. If I hear nothing by that time, I shall conclude you are better disposed of—and shall take a sorry hack, and sorrily jog on to the play——Curse on the word. I know nothing but sorrow—except this one thing, that I love you (perhaps soolishly, but)

most fincerely,

L. STERNE.

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### LETTER XCIII.

TO MR AND MRS J.

Old Bond-street, April 21. 1767.

I AM sincerely affected, my dear Mr and Mrs J—, by your friendly enquiry, and the interest you are so good to take in my health. God knows I am not able to give a good account of myself, having passed a bad night in much severish agitation.—My physician ordered me to bed, and to keep therein till some savourable change—I fell ill the moment.

ment I got to my lodgings he fays it is owing to my taking James's Powder, and venturing out on fo cold a day as Sunday-but he is mistaken, for I am certain whatever bears the name must have efficacy with me-I was bled yesterday, and again to day, and have been almost dead; but this friendly enquiry from Gerard-fireet has poured balm into what blood I have left-I hope still, and (next to the sense of what I owe my friends) it shall be the last pleasurable sensation I will part with-if I continue mending, it will yet be some time before I shall have strength enough to get out in a carriage my first visit will be a visit of true gratitude-I leave my kind friends to guess where-a thousand blesfings go along with this, and may Heaven preserve you both-Adieu, my dear Sir, and dear lady.

I am your ever obliged

L. STERNE.

### LETTER XCIV.

TO IGNATIUS SANCHO.

Bond ftreet, Saturday [April 25.] 1767.

I WAS very forry, my good Sancho, that I was not at home to return my compliments by you for the great courtefy of the Duke of M—g—'s family to me, in honouring my lift

of subscribers with their names—for which I bear them all thanks.—But you have some. thing to add, Sancho, to what I owe your good-will also on this account, and that is, to fend me the subscription money, which I find a necessity of dunning my best friends for be. fore I leave town—to avoid the perplexities of both keeping pecuniary accounts (for which I have very flender talents,) and collecting them (for which I have neither strength of body or mind;) and so, good Sancho, dun the Duke of M. the Duchess of M. and Lord M. for their subscriptions, and lay the fin, and money with it too, at my door-I wish so good a family every bleffing they merit, along with my humblest compliments. You know, Sancho, that I am your friend and well-wisher.

L. STERNE.

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P. S. I leave town on Friday morning—and should on Thursday, but that I stay to dine with Lord and Lady S—.

### LETTER XCV.

TO THE EARL OF S-

Old Bond fireet, May 1. 1767.

MY LORD,

I WAS yesterday taking leave of all the town, with an intention of leaving it this day,

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day, but I am detained by the kindness of Lord and Lady S-, who have made a party to dine and fup on my account \_\_\_ l am impatient to fet out for my solitude, for there the mind gains strength, and learns to lean upon herself-In the world it seeks or accepts of a few treacherous supports—the feigned compaffion of one—the flattery of a fecond—the civilities of a third—the friendship of a fourth -they all deceive, and bring the mind back to where mine is retreating, to retirement, reflection, and books. My departure is fixed for to-morrow-morning, but I could not think of quitting a place where I have received fuch numberless and unmerited civilities from your lordship, without returning my most grateful thanks, as well as my hearty acknowledgments for your friendly enquiry from Bath. Illness, my Lord, has occasioned my filence-Death knocked at my door, but I would not admit him—the call was both unexpected and unpleasant—and I am seriously worn down to a shadow—and still very weak;—but weak as I am, I have as whimfical a ftory to tell you as ever befel one of my family—Shandy's nose, his name, his sash-window are fools to it—it will serve at least to amuse you—The injury I did myself last month in catching cold upon James's powder-fell, you must know, upon the worst part it could—the most painful, and most dangerous of any in the human body. It was on this crifis I called in an able furgeon,

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furgeon, and with him an able physician (both my friends) to inspect my disaster-Tis a venereal case cried my two scientific friends-'Tis impossible, however, to be that, replied I for I have had no commerce whatever with the fex, not even with my wife, added I, thefe fifteen years .- You are, however, my good friend, faid the furgeon, or there is no fuch case in the world—What the devil, said I. without knowing woman?-We will not reafon about it, faid the physician, but you must undergo a course of mercury-I will lose my life first, said I-and trust to nature, to time, or at the worst to death-So I put an end, with fome indignation, to the conferenceand determined to bear all the torments I underwent, and ten times more, rather than fubmit to be treated like a finner, in a point where I had acted like a faint .- Now, as the father of mischief would have it, who has no pleasure like that of dishonouring the righteous, it so fell out that from the moment I dismissed my doctors, my pains began to rage with a violence not to be expressed, or supported. Every hour became more intolerable.—I was got to bed, cried out, and raved the whole night, and was got up so near dead, that my friends infifted upon my fending again for my phyfician and furgeon. I told them upon the word of a man of honour they were both mistaken, as to my case—but though they had reasoned wrong, they might act right; but that,

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that, sharp as my sufferings were, I felt them not fo sharp as the imputation which a venereal treatment of my case laid me under-They answered, that these taints of the blood laid dormant twenty years; but they would not reason with me in a point wherein I was so delicate, but would do all the office for which they were called in, namely to put an end to my torment, which otherwise would put an end to me and fo I have been compelled to surrender myself-and thus, my dear Lord, has your poor friend with all his fensibilities been suffering the chastisement of the grossest fenfualift.—Was it not as ridiculous an embarraffment as ever Yorick's spirit was involved in?—Nothing but the purest conscience of innocence could have tempted me to write this story to my wife, which by the by would make no bad anecdote in Triftram Shandy's Life.—I have mentioned it in my journal to Mrs —. In some respects there is no difference between my wife and herself-when they fare alike, neither can reasonably complain-I have just received letters from France, with some hints that Mrs Sterne and my Lydia are coming to England, to pay me a visit—If your time is not better employed, Yorick flatters himself he shall receive a letter from your lordship, en attendant. I am with the greatest regard,

My Lord, Your Lordship's Most faithful and humble servant,

L. STERNE.

LET

### LETTER XCVI.

TO J. D-N, ESQ.

Old Bond freet, Friday morning.

WAS going, my dear D-n, to bed before I received your kind enquiry, and now my chaife stands at my door to take and convey this poor body to its legal fettlement. I am ill, very ill,—I languish most affectingly -I am fick both foul and body-it is a cordial to me to hear it is different with youno man interests himself more in your happinels, and I am glad you are in fo fair a road to it-enjoy it long, my D. whilft I-no matter what -- but my feelings are too nice for the world I live in-things will mend .- I dined yesterday with Lord and Lady S-; we talked much of you, and your goings on-for every one knows why Sunbury Hill is so pleafant a fituation! You rogue! you have locked up my boots-and I go bootless home -and I fear I shall go bootless all my life-Adieu, gentlest and best of souls-adieu.

I am yours most affectionately,

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L. STERNE

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### LETTER XCVII.

TO J --- S---, ESQ.

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Newark, Monday ten o'clock in the morn.
MY DEAR COUSIN,

I HAVE got conveyed thus far like a bale of cadaverous goods configned to Pluto and company—lying in the bottom of my chaife most of the route, upon a large pillow which I had the prevoyance to purchase before I set out—I am worn out—but press on to Barnby Moor to night, and if possible to York the next.—I know not what is the matter with me—but some derangement presses hard upon this machine—still I think it will not be overset this bout.—My love to G.—We shall all meet from the east, and from the south, and (as at the last) be happy together—My kind respects to a sew.—I am, dear H.

Truly yours,

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L. STERNE.

### LETTER XCVIII.

TO A. L-B, ESQ.

Coxwould, June 7. 1767.

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DEAR L-E,

P HAD not been many days at this peaceful cottage before your letter greesed me with the seal of friendship, and most cordially do I thank you for fo kind a proof of your goodwill-I was truly anxious to hear of the recovery of my fentimental friend-but I would not write to enquire after her, unless I could have fent her the testimony without the tax, for even howd'yes to invalids, or those that have lately been so, either call to mind what is past or what may return at least I find it fo. I am as happy as a prince at Coxwould -and I wish you could see in how princely a manner I live-'tis a land of plenty. I fit down alone to venison, fish, and wild fowl, or a couple of fowls or ducks, with curds, and straw berries, and cream, and all the fimple plenty which a rich valley (under Hamilton Hills) can produce—with a clean cloth on my table ----and a bottle of wine on my right hand to drink your health. I have a hundred hens and chickens about my yard-and not a parishioner catches a hare, or a rabbit, or a trout, but he brings it as an offering to me. If solitude would

would cure a love-fick heart, I would give you an invitation—but absence and time lessen no attachment which virtue inspires. I am in high spirits—care never enters this cottage—I take the air every day in my post-chaise, with two long tailed horses—they turn out good ones; and as to myself, I think I am better upon the whole for the medicines and regimen I submitted to in town—May you, dear I—, want neither the one nor the other!

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L. STERNE:

# LETTER XCIX.

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well to the years on the cate a minute.

TO THE SAME.

Coxwould, June 30. 1767.

I AM in still better health, my dear L—e, than when I wrote last to you, owing I believe to my riding out every day with my friend H—, whose castle lies near the sea—and there is a beech as even as a mirrour, of five miles in length, before it—where we daily run races in our chaises, with one wheel in the sea, and the other on land.—D— has obtained his fair Indian, and has this post sent a letter of enquiries after Yorick, and his Bramin. He is a good soul, and interests himself much in our fate—I cannot forgive you, L—e, for

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for your folly in faying you intend to get in. troduced to the -... I despise them, and I shall hold your understanding much cheaper than I now do, if you perfift in a resolution so unworthy of you.- I suppose Mrs J- telling you they were sensible, is the ground-work you go upon-By - they are not clever; tho' what is commonly called wit, may pass for literature on the other fide of Temple-bar. You fay Mrs J thinks them amiable—she judges too favourably; but I have put a flop to her intentions of vifiting them .- They are bitter enemies of mine, and I am even with them. La Bramin affured me they used their endeavours with her to break off her friendship with me, for reasons I will not write, but tell you.—I faid enough of them before the left England, and though the yielded to me in every other point, yet in this the obstinately perfifted.—Strange infatuation!—but I think I have effected my purpose by a falsity, which Yorick's friendship to the Bramin can only justify. I wrote her word that the most amiable of women reiterated my request, that she would not write to them. I faid too, she had concealed many things for the fake of her peace of mind-when in fact, L-e, this was merely a child of my own brain, Mrs J--- 's by adoption, to enforce the argument I had before urged fo strongly .- Do not mention this circumstance to Mrs J-, 'twould displease her and I had no design in it but for

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for the Bramin to be a friend to herfelf.—I ought now to be bufy from fun-rife to fun-fet, for I have a book to write—a wife to receive—an estate to sell—a parish to superintend, and, what is worst of all, a disquieted heart to reason with—these are continual calls upon me.—I have received half a dozen letters to press me to join my friends at Scarborough, but I am at present deaf to them all.—I perhaps may pass a few days there something later in the season, not at present—and so, dear L—e, adieu.

I am most cordially yours,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER C.

### TO IGNATIUS SANCHO.

Coxwould, June 30. [1767.]

I MUST acknowledge the courtely of my good friend Sancho's letter, were I ten times busier than I am, and must thank him too for the many expressions of his good-will, and good opinion—'Tis all affectation to say a man is not gratisted with being praised—we only want it to be sincere—and then it will be taken, Sancho, as kindly as yours. I lest town very poorly—and with an idea I was taking leave of it for ever—but good air, a quiet retreat, and quiet reslections along with

it, with an afs to milk, and another to ride up. on (if I choose it,) all together do wonders .-I shall live this year at least, I hope, be it but to give the world, before I quit it, as good impressions of me, as you have, Sancho. I would only covenant for just so much health and spirits, as are sufficient to carry my pen through the task I have set it this summer -But I am a resigned being, Sancho, and take health and fickness, as I do light and darkness, or the viciffitudes of feafons—that is, just as it pleases God to send them-and acommodate myself to their periodical returns as well as I can only taking care, whatever befals me in this filly world-not to lose my temper at it .- This I believe, friend Sancho, to be the truest philosophy-for this we must be indebted to ourselves, but not to our fortunes,-Farewell—I hope you will not forget your custom of giving me a call at my lodgings next winter-In the mean time, I am very cordially.

My honest friend Sancho, Yours,

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L. STERNE

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# LETTER CI.

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### TO MR AND MRS J

Cozwould, July 6. 1767-

TT is with as much true gratitude as ever heart felt, that I fit down to thank my dear friends Mr and Mrs J for the continuation of their attention to me; but for this last instance of their humanity and politeness to me, I must ever be their debtor-I never can thank you enough, my dear friends, and yet I thank you from my foul and for the fingle day's happiness your goodness would have fent me, I wish I could fend you back thousands-I cannot, but they will come of themselves—and so God bless you.—I have had twenty times my pen in my hand fince I came down, to write a letter to you both in Gerrard-street, but I am a shy kind of a soul at the bottom, and have a jealoufy about troubling my friends, especially about myself.-I am now got perfectly well, but was, a month after my arrival in the country, in but a poor flate—my body has got the flart, and is at present more at ease than my mind-but this world is a school of trials, and so Heaven's will be done!—I hope you have both enjoyed all that I have wanted—and to complete your joy, that your little lady flourishes like a vine at

your table, to which I hope to see her preferred by next winter.—I am now beginning to be truly busy at my Sentimental Journey—the pains and forrows of this life having retarded its progress—but I shall make up my lee-way, and overtake every body in a very short time.

What can I fend you that Yorkshire produces? tell me—I want to be of use to you, for I am, my dear friends, with the truest value

and esteem,

Your very obliged,

L. STERNE

### LETTER CII.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

York, July 20. 1767.

MY DEAR PANCHAUD,

BE so kind as to forward what letters are arrived for Mrs Sterne at your office by to-day's post, or the next, and she will receive them before she quits Avignon for England—She wants to lay out a little money in an annuity for her daughter—advise her to get her own life insured in London, lest my Lydia should die before her—If there are any packets, send them with the ninth volume \* of Shandy, which she has failed of getting—she says she has drawn for fifty louis—when she leaves

<sup>\*</sup> Alluding to the first edition.

leaves Paris, send by her my account—Have you got me any French subscriptions, or subscriptions in France?—Present my kindest service to Miss P. I know her politeness and good nature will incline her to give Mrs J. her advice about what she may venture to bring over.—I hope every thing goes on well, though never half so well as I wish—God prosper you, my dear friend—Believe me most warmly

Yours,

L. STERNE.

The sooner you send me the gold snuff box, the better—'tis a present from my best friend.

### LETTER CHL

TO MR AND MRS J

Coxwould, August 2. 1767.

My dear friends Mr and Mrs J— are infinitely kind to me, in fending no v and then a letter to enquire after me—and to acquaint me how they are:—You cannot conceive, my dear lady, how truly I bear a part in your illnefs.—I wish Mr J— would carry you to the south of France in pursuit of health—but why need I wish it, when I know his affection will make him do that and ten times as much to prevent a return of those symptoms K2

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which alarmed him fo much in the fpring-Your politeness and humanity are always coneriving to treat me agreeably, and what you promise next winter, will be perfectly so-but you must get well—and your little dear girl must be of the party, with her parents and friends, to give it a relish-I am fure you shew no partiality, but what is natural and praifeworthy, in behalf of your daughter, but I wonder my friends will not find her a play-fellow; and I both hope and advise them not to venture along through this warfare of life without two strings at least to their bow .- I had letters from France by last night's post, by which (by some fatality) I find not one of my letters has reached Mrs Sterne. This gives me concern, as it wears the aspect of unkindness, which she by no means merits from me. ---- My wife and dear girl are coming to pay me a visit for a few months; --- I wish I may prevail with them to tarry longer.-You must permit me, dear Mrs J. to make my Lydia known to you, if I can prevail with my wife to come and spend a little time in London, as she returns to France. I expect a fmall parcelmay I trouble you, before you write next, to fend to my lodgings to alk if there is any thing directed to me that you can inclose under cover. I have but one excuse for this freedom, which I am prompted to use, from a persuasion that it is doing you pleasure to give you an opportunity of doing an obliging thing

and as to myself, I rest satisfied, for 'tis only scoring up another debt of thanks to the millions I owe you both already-Receive a thousand and a thousand thanks, yes, and with them ten thousand friendly wishes for all you wish in this world-May my friend Mr J. continue bleffed with good health, and may his good lady get perfectly well, there being no woman's health or comfort I fo ardently pray for .- Adieu, my dear friends-believe me most truly and faithfully yours,

I. STERNE.

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P. S. In Eliza's last Letter, dated from St Jago, the tells me, as the does you, that the is extremely ill -God protect her ! - By this time furely the has fet foot upon dry land at Madras-I heartily with her well, and if Yorick was with her, he would tell her fo-but he is cut off from this by bodily ablence\_\_\_I am at present with her in spirit, howeverbut what is that? you will fay. what I will confirm the little beauty

### LETTER CIV. and that I and graces see, See, I was true

TO J H-S, ESQ. derived his now have an instantial maintenance of the ab

Coxwould, August 11. 1767. MY DEAR H.

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AM glad all has paffed with fo much amity I inter to & filium Marcum tuum, and that K 3 Madame

Madame has found grace in thy fight-All is well that ends well-and so much for moralizing upon it. I wish you could, or would, take up your parable, and prophefy as much good concerning me and my affairs .-- Not one of my letters has got to Mrs Sterne fince the notification of her intentions, which has a pitiful air on my fide, though I have wrote her fix or feven .- I imagine the will be here the latter end of September, though I have no date for it, but her impatience, which, having fuffered by my supposed silence, I am persuaded will make her fear the worst-if that is the case, the will fly to England ---- a most natural conclusion. You did well to discontinue all commerce with James's powders-as you are so well, rejoice therefore, and let your heart be merry-mine ought upon the same scorefor I never have been so well since I left college-and should be a marvellous happy man, but for some reflections which bow down my spirits-but if I live but even three or four years, I will acquit myfelf with honour-and -no matter! we will talk this over when we meet .- If all ends as temperately as with you, and that I find grace, &c. &c., I will come and fing Te Deum, or drink poculum elevatum, or do any thing with you in the world. -- I should depend upon G--'s critic upon my head, as much as Moliere's old woman upon his comedies-when you do not want her fociety, let it be carried into your bed-chamber to flay her, or clap it upon her bum-toand give her my bleffing as you do it .---

My postillion has fet me a-ground for a week, by one of my pistols bursting in his hand, which he taking for granted to be quite that off-he instantly fell upon his knees and faid (Our Father, which art in Heaven, hallowed be thy name) at which, like a good Christian, he stopped, not remembering any more of it—the affair was not so bad as he at first thought, for it has only bursten two of his fingers (he fays.) - I long to return to you, but I fit here alone as solitary and sad as a toni cat, which by the by is all the company I keep -he follows me from the parlour, to the kitchen, into the garden, and every place-I wish I had a dog-my daughter will bring me one-and so God be about you, and strengthen your faith-I am affectionately, dear cousin, yours.

My service to the C-, though they are from home—and to Panty.

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### LETTER CV.

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## TO MR AND MRS J.

Coxwould, August 13. 1767.

MY DEAR FRIENDS,

BUT copy your great civility to me in I writing you word, that I have this moment received another letter wrote eighteen days after the date of the last from St Jago-If our poor friend could have wrote another letter to England, you would in course have had it-but I fear, from the circumstance of great hurry and bodily disorder in which she was when the dispatched this, the might not have time. - In case it has so fallen out, I fend you the contents of what I have received - and that is'a melancholy history of herself and sufferings fince they left St Jago-continual and most violent rheumatism all the time—a fever brought on with fits, and attended with delirium, and every terrifying fymptomthe recovery from this left her low and emaciated to a skeleton .- I give you the pain of this detail with a bleeding heart, knowing how much at the same time it will affect yours. -The three or four last days of our journal leave us with hopes the will do well at last, for the is more cheerful—and feems to be getting into better spirits; and health will follow

low in course. They have crossed the line—are much becalmed, by which, with other de-lays, she fears they will lose their passage to Madras—and be some months sooner for it at Bombay—Heaven protect her, for she suffers much, and with uncommon fortitude.—She writes much to me about her dear friend Mrs J— in her last packet.—In truth, my good lady, she loves and honours you from her heart; but, if she did not, I should not esteem her, or wish her so well as I do.—Adieu, my dear friends—you have sew in the world more truly and cordially

Yours,

L. STERNE.

P. S. I have just received, as a present from a man I shall ever love, a most elegant gold souff box, sabricated for me at Paris—'tis not the first pledge I have received of his friendship.—May I presume to inclose you a letter of chit chat which I shall write to Eliza? I know you will write yourself, and my letter may have the honour to chaperon yours to India—they will neither of them be the worse received for going together in company, but I fear they will get late in the year to their destined port, as they go first to Bengal.

# LETTER CVI.

# TO MISS STERNE.

Coxwould, August 24. 1767.

T AM truly furprised, my dear Lydia, that my last letter has not reached thy mother, and thyfelf-it looks most unkind on my part, after you having wrote me word of your mother's intention of coming to England, that the has not received my letter to welcome you both-And though in that I faid I wished you would defer your journey till March, for before that time I should have published my sen-timental work, and should be in town to receive you-yet I will shew you more real politesfes than any you have met with in France, as mine will come warm from the heart-I am forry you are not here at the races, but les fetes champetres of the Marquis de Sade have made you amends.—I know B—— very well; and he is what in France would be called admirable—that would be but so so here— You are right—He studies nature more than any, or rather most of the French comedians-If the Empress of Russia pays him and his wife a pension of twenty thousand livres a year, I think he is very well off .- The folly of staying till after twelve for supperthat you two excommunicated beings might have meat !- " his conscience would not let it thought, you both being English, could not be satisfied without it.—I would have given, not my gown and cassock (for I have but one,) but my topaz ring, to have seen the petus maitres et maitresses go to mass, after having spent the night in dancing. As to my pleasures, they are few in compass.—My poor cat sits purring beside me—Your lively French dog shall have his place on the other side of my fire—but if he is as devilish as when I last saw him, I must tutor him; for I will not have my cat abused—in short, I will have nothing devilish about me—a combustion will spoil a sentimental thought.

Another thing I must defire-do not be alarmed-'tis to throw all your rouge pots into the Sorgue before you fet out-I will have no rouge put on in England-and do not bewail them as \_\_\_\_ did her filver fyringe or glifter equipage, which she lost in a certain river-but take a wife resolution of doing without rouge.-I have been three days ago badiagain-with a spitting of blood-and that unfeeling brute \*\*\*\*\*\* came and drew my curtains, and, with a voice like a trumpet, halloo'd in my ear-Z-ds, what a fine kettle of fish have you brought yourfelf to, Mr S--! In a faint voice, I bade him leave me, for comfort fure was never administered in so rough a manner.-Tell your mother, I hope she will. purchase what either of you may want at Pa-K 6

ris—'tis an occasion not to be lost—so write to me from Paris, that I may come and meet you in my post-chaise with my long-tailed horses—and the moment you have both put your feet in it, call it hereafter yours.—Adieu, dear Lydia—believe me, what I ever shall be,

Your affectionate father,

L. STERNE.

I think I shall not write to Avignon any more, but you will find one for you at Paris—Once more adieu.

# LETTER CVII.

TO SIR W.

September 19. 1767.

MY DEAR SIR,

YOU are perhaps the drollest being in the universe—Why do you banter me so about what I wrote to you?—Tho' I told you every morning I jump'd into Venus's lap (meaning thereby the sea) was you to infer from that, that I leaped into the ladies beds afterwards?—The body guides you—the mind me.—I have wrote the most whimsical letter to a lady that was ever read, and talked of body and soul too—I said she had made me vain, by saying she was mine more than ever woman

woman was-but she is not the lady of Bondfireet, nor --- fquare, nor the lady who fupped with me in Bond ffreet on scollop'd oyfters, and other such things-nor did she ever go tete-a-tete with me to Salt-Hill .- Enough of fuch nonsense— The past is over—and I can justify myself unto myself-can you do as much? --- No, faith !-- "You can feel !" Aye, so can my cat, when he hears a female caterwauling on the house top-but caterwauling disgusts me. I had rather raise a gentle flame, than have a different one raised in me.-Now, I take heaven to witness, after all this badinage, my heart is innocent-and the sporting of my pen is equal, just equal, to what I did in my boyish days when I got astride of a flick, and gallop'd away-The truth is this -that my pen governs me, not me my pen. You are much to blame if you dig for marle, unless you are fure of it. I was once such a puppy myself, as to pare, and burn, and had my labour for my pains, and two hundred pounds out of pocket. Curse on farming (said I,) I will try if the pen will not succeed better than the spade. The following up of that affair (I mean farming) made me lose my temper; and a cart-load of turnips was (I thought) very dear at two hundred pounds.

In all your operations may your own good fense guide you—bought experience is the de-

vil.—Adieu, adieu!—Believe me

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Yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

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### LETTER CVIII.

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### TO THE SAME.

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Coxwould, Sept. 27. 1767,

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DEAR SIR,

JOU are arrived at Scarborough when all the world has left it-but you are an unaccountable being, and fo there is nothing more to be faid on the matter-You wish me to come to Scarborough, and join you to read a work that is not yet finished-besides, I have other things in my head .- My wife will be here in three or four days, and I must not be found ftraying in the wilderness-but I have been there. As for meeting you at Bluit's, with all my heart \_\_ I will laugh and drink my barley water with you. As foon as I have greeted my wife and daughter, and hired them a house at York, I shall go to London, where you generally are in Spring-and then my Sentimental Journey will, I dare fay, convince you that my feelings are from the heart, and that that heart is not of the worst of moulds. -Praised be God for my fensibility! Though it has often made me wretched, yet I would not exchange it for all the pleasures the groffest sensualist ever felt. Write to me the day you will be at York-'tis ten to one but I may Introintroduce you to my wife and daughter. Believe me, my good Sir,

Ever yours,

L. STERNE.

### LETTER CIX.

TO MR PANCHAUD, AT PARIS.

York, October 1. 1767.

DEAR SIR.

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I HAVE order'd my friend Becket to ad-I vance for two months your account which my wife this day deliver'd- The is in raptures with all your civilities. This is to give you notice to draw upon your correspondent—and Becket will deduct out of my publication .-To-morrow morning I repair with her to Coxwould, and my Lydia seems transported with the fight of me.-Nature, dear P-, breathes in all her composition; and except a little vivacity—which is a fault in the world we live in -I am fully content with her mother's care of her.—Pardon this digression from businessbut 'tis natural to speak of those we love. - As to the subscriptions which your friendship has procured me, I must have them to incorporate with my lists which are to be prefix'd to the first volume.—My wife and daughter join in millions of thanks—they will leave me the first of of December.—Adieu, adieu!—Believe

Yours, most truly,

L. STERNE.

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### LETTER CX.

TO MR AND MRS J-

Coxwould, October 3. 1767.

HAVE suffered under a strong defire for above this fortnight, to fend a letter of enquiries after the health and the well-being of my dear friends, Mr and Mrs J-; and I do affure you both, 'twas merely owing to a little modesty in my temper not to make my good will troublefome, where I have fo much, and to those I never think of, but with ideas of fensibility and obligation, that I have refrain'd. - Good God! to think I could be in town, and not go the first step I made to Gerrard-street !- My mind and body must be at fad variance with each other, should it ever fall out that it is not both the first and last place also where I shall betake myself, were it only to fay, "God bless you"-May you have every bleffing he can fend you! 'tis a part of my litany, where you will always have a place whilft I have a tongue to repeat it-And so you heard I had left Scarborough, which you would no more credit, than the reafons

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reasons assign'd for it-I thank you for it kindly-though you have not told me what they were: being a shrewd divine, I think I can guess.—I was ten days at Scarborough in September, and was hospitably entertained by one of the best of our Bishops; who, as he kept house there, press'd me to be with him—and his household confisted of a gentleman, and two ladies --- which, with the good Bishop and myself, made so good a party that we kept much to ourselves .- I made in this time a connection of great friendship with my mitred boft, who would gladly have taken me with him back to Ireland.—However, we all left Scarborough together, and lay fifteen miles off, where we kindly parted—Now it was supposed (and have fince heard) that I e'en went on with the party to London, and this I suppose was the reason assign'd for my being there. - I dare fay charity would add a little to the account, and give out that 'twas on the score of one, and perhaps both of the ladies-and I will excuse charity on that head for a heart disengaged could not well have done better. I have been hard writing ever fince—and hope by Christmas I shall be able to give a gentle rap at your door-and tell you how happy I am to fee my two good friends. I affure you I spur on my Pegasus more violently upon that account, and am now determined not to draw bit, till I have finished this Sentimental Journey-which I

hope to lay at your feet, as a small (but a very honest) testimony of the constant truth with which I am, with hoor transport

My dear friends, Your ever obliged
And grateful

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P. S. My wife and daughter arrived here last night from France.-My girl has return'd an elegant accomplish'd little slut-my wifebut I hate to praise my wife-tis as much as decency will allow to praise my daughter. -I suppose they will return next summer to France. They leave me in a month to refide at York for the winter—and I flay at Coxwould till the first of January.

# LETTER CXL

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Coxwould, Friday.

DEAR MADAM,

THE THEY THE DESIGNATION SEE

was a consistent of Parker

The state of the said RETURN you a thousand thanks for your l obliging enquiry after me-I got down last lummer very much worn out-and much worse at the end of my journey-I was forced to call at his Grace's house (the Archbishop of York) to refresh myself a couple of days upon 200011

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upon the road near Doncaster—Since I got home to quietness, and temperance, and good books, and good hours, I have mended—and am now very stout—and in a fortnight's time shall perhaps be as well as you yourself could wish me.—I have the pleasure to acquaint you that my wife and daughter are arrived from France—I shall be in sown to greet my friends by the first of January.—Adieu, dear madam—Believe me

Yours ancerely,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER CXII.

TO MRS H.

Coxwould, October 12. 1767.

E VER fince my dear H. wrote me word she was mine, more than ever woman was, I have been racking my memory to inform me where it was that you and I had that affair together.—People think that I have had many, some in body, some in mind; but as I told you before, you have had me more than any woman—therefore you must have had me, H—, both in mind, and in body.—Now I cannot recollect where it was, nor exactly when —it could not be the lady in Bond street, or Grosvenor-street, or — Square, or Pall mall.—We shall make it out, H. when we meet—I impa-

I impatiently long for it—'tis no matter—I cannot now stand writing to you to-day—I will make it up next post—for dinner is upon table, and if I make Lord F— stay, he will not frank this.—How do you do? Which parts of Tristram do you like best?—God bless you.

Tours first a some Yours

LANGE 18014 , ST TALE . THE HORE TO I L. STERNE.

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## LETTER CXIII.

TO MR AND MRS J-

TORGIVE me, dear Mrs J—, if I am troublesome in writing something betwixt a letter and a card, to enquire after you and my good friend Mr J—, whom 'tis an age since I have heard a fyllable of.—I think so, however, and never more felt the want of a house I esteem so much, as I do now when I can hear tidings of it so seldom—and have nothing to recompense my desires of seeing its kind possessor, but the hopes before me of doing it by Christmas.—I long sadly to see you—and my friend Mr J—. I am still at Coxwould—my wife and girl \* here.—She is a dear

\* Mrs Medalle thinks an apology may be necessary for publishing this letter—the best she can offer is —the it was written by a fond parent (whole commendation she is proud of) to a very sincere friend.

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a dear good creature-affectionate, and most elegant in body, and mind—the is all heaven could give me in a daughter—but like other bleffings, not given, but lent; for her mother loves France—and this dear part of me must be torn from my arms to follow her mother, who feems inclined to establish her in France, where she has had many advantageous offers. Do not smile at my weakness. when I fay I don't wonder at it, for the is as accomplish'd a flut as France can produce.-You shall excuse all this-if you won't, I defire Mr J to be my advocate—but I know I don't want one.-With what pleasure shall lembrace your dear little pledge-whom I hope to fee every hour increasing in stature, and in favour, both with God and man! Ikifs all your hands with a most devout and friendly heart.—No man can wish you more good than your meagre friend does-few fo much; for I am with infinite cordiality, gratitude, and honest affection,

> My dear Mrs J—, Your ever faithful

> > L. STERNE.

P. S. My Sentimental Journey will please Mrs J—, and my Lydia—I can answer for those two. It is a subject which works well, and suits the frame of mind I have been in for some time past—I told you my design in

it was to teach us to love the world and our fellow creatures better than we do-fo it runs most upon those gentler passions, and affections, which aid so much to it. Adieu, and may you and my worthy friend Mr J --- continue examples of the doctrine I teach! - Designation of the Conference of the Conferenc

# LETTER CXIV. An at add not it to asbeomer och if der i film

### TO MRS H.

Coxwould, Nov. 15. 1767.

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OW be a good dear woman, my H—, and execute these commissions well and when I fee you I will give you a kifsthere's for you !- But I have fomething else for you which I am fabricating at a great rate, and that is my Sentimental Journey, which shall make you cry as much as it has affected me-or I will give up the bufinels of sentimental writing-and write to the body-that is, H. what I am doing in writing to youbut you are a good body, which is worth half a fcore mean fouls.

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### LETTER CXV.

TO A. L-E, ESQ.

Coxwould, Nov. 19. 1767.

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TOU make yourfelf unhappy, dear L-e, by imaginary ills—which you might hun, instead of putting yourself in the way of.—Would not any man in his fenses fly from the object he adores, and not waste his time and his health in increasing his misery by so vain a pursuit?—The idol of your heart is one of ten thousand .- The Duke of -- has long fighed in vain-and can you suppose a woman will liften to you that is proof against titles, stars, and red ribands?-Her heart (believe me, L-e) will not be taken in by fine men, or fine speeches—if it should ever feel a preference, it will choose an object for itself, and it must be a singular character that can make an impression on such a being-she has a platonic way of thinking, and knows love only by name—the natural referve of her character, which you complain of, proceeds not from pride, but from a superiority of understanding, which makes her despise every man that turns himself into a fool—Take my advice, and pay your addresses to Miss ---; he esteems you, and time will wear off an attachment which has taken so deep a root in your

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heart.—I pity you from my soul—but we are all born with passions which ebb and flow (else they would play the devil with us) to different objects—and the best advice I can give you, L—e, is to turn the tide of yours another way.—I know not whether I shall write again while I stay at Coxwould.—I am in earnest at my sentimental work—and intend being in town soon after Christmas—in the mean time adieu.—Let me hear from you, and believe me, dear L.

and attended the room. Yours, &c. ou mon

L. STERNE.

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# LETTER CXVE

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TO THE EARL OF

Coxwould, November, 28. 1767.

MY LORD, TO TO SANGE THE TOTAL THE TANK

Pen to thank your Lordship for your letter of enquiry about Yorick—he has worn out both his spirits and body with the Sentimental Journey—'tis true that an author must feel himself, or his reader will not—but I have torn my whole frame into pieces by my feelings—I believe the brain stands as much in need of recruiting as the body—therefore I shall set out for town the twentieth of next month, after having recruited myself a week at York.

York. I might indeed solace myself with my wife (who is come from France); but in fact I have long been a fentimental being-whatever your Lordship may think to the contrary. The world has imagined, because I wrote Tristram Shandy, that I was myfelf more Shandean than I really ever was-'tis a good natured world we live in, and we are often painted in divers colours, according to the ideas each one frames in his head.—A very agreeable lady arrived three years ago at York, in her road to Scarborough—I had the honour of being acquainted with her, and was her chaperon-all the females were very inquisitive to know who she was-" Do not tell, ladies; 'tis a mistress my wife has recommended to me --- nay. moreover, has fent her from France."-

I hope my book will please you, my Lord, and then my labour will not be totally in vain. If it is not thought a chafte book, mercy on them that read it, for they must have warm imaginations indeed!——Can your Lordship forgive my not making this a longer epiftle? -In short, I can but add this, which you already know—that I am with gratitude and friendship,

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My Lord,

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Your obedient faithful,

L. STERNE.

If your Lordship is in town in Spring, I should be happy if you became acquainted with

with my friends in Gerrard-Street—you would esteem the husband, and honour the wife—fine is the reverse of most of her sex—they have various pursuits—she but one—that of pleasing her husband.—

#### LETTER CXVII.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY SIR G. M.

Cozwould, December 3. 1767.

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MY DEAR FRIEND,

OR though you are his Excellency, and I fill but parson Yorick-I ftill must call you fo-and were you to be next Emperor of Russia, I could not write to you, or speak of you under any other relation-I felicitate you, I don't say how much, because I can't-I always had fomething like a kind of revelation within me, which pointed out this tract for you, in which you are so happily advancedit was not only my wishes for you, which were ever ardent enough to impose upon a visionary brain, but I thought I actually faw you just where you now are—and that is just, my dear Macartney, where you should be.--I should long, long ago have acknowledged the kindness of a letter of yours from Petersbourg; but hearing daily accounts you was leaving it -this is the first time I knew well where my thanks would find you-how they will find you,

you, I know well—that is—the same I ever knew you. In three weeks I shall kiss your hand—and fooner, if I can finish my Sentimental Journey. - The deuce take all fentiments! I wish there was not one in the world! My wife is come to pay me a fentimental visit as far as from Avignon-and the politesse arifing from such a proof of her urbanity, has robb'd me of a month's writing, or I had been in town now. - I am going to ly-in; being at Christmas at my full reckoning—and unless what I shall bring forth is not press'd to death by these devils of printers, I shall have the honour of presenting to you a couple of as clean brats as ever chafte brain conceived—they are frolicksome too-mais cela n'empeche pas-I put your name down with many wrong and right benourables, knowing you would take it not well, if I did not make myself happy with it. Adieu, my dear friend.

Believe me yours, &c.

L. STERNE.

P. S. If you see Mr Crawfurd, tell him I greet him kindly.

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#### All the distance of the LETTER CXVIII.

TO A. L-E, ESQ.

Coxwould, December 7. 1767.

DEAR L.

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T SAID I would not perhaps write any more, L but it would be unkind not to reply to fo interesting a letter as yours—I am certain you may depend upon Lord — 's promises—he will take care of you in the best manner he can; and your knowledge of the world, and of languages in particular, will make you useful in any department-If his Lordship's scheme does not succeed, leave the kingdom -go to the east, or the west, for travelling would be of infinite fervice to both your body and mind-But more of this when we meetnow to my own affairs .- I have had an offer of exchanging two pieces of preferment I hold here, for a living of three hundred and fifty pounds a year in Surry, about thirty miles from London, and retaining Coxwould, and my prebendaryship-the country also is sweet but I will not, cannot come to any determination, till I have confulted with you, and my other friends .- I have great offers too in Ireland—the bishops of C— and R are both my friends-but I have rejected every proposal, unless Mrs S- and my Lydia

dia could accompany me thither-I live for the fake of my girl, and with her fweet light burthen in my arms, I could get up fast the hill of preferment, if I chose it-but without my Lydia, if a mitre was offered me, it would fit uneafy upon my brow. - Mrs S---'s health is insupportable in England.—She must return to France, and justice and humanity forbid me to oppose it. I will allow her enough to live comfortably, untill she can rejoin me.-My heart bleeds, L-e, when I think of parting with my child-twill be like the separation of foul and body-and equal to nothing but what passes at that tremendous moment; and like it in one respect, for the will be in one kingdom, whilft I am in another.-You will laugh at my weaknessbut I cannot help it-for she is a dear difinterested girl-As a proof of it-when the left Coxwould, and I bade her adieu, I pulled out my purse and offered her ten guineas for her private pleasures-her answer was pretty, and affected me too much: "No, my dear papa, our expences of coming from France may have firaitened you-I would rather put an hundred guineas in your pocket than take ten out of it."-I burst into tears-But why do I practife on your feelings --- by dwelling on a fubject that will touch your heart? -- It is too much melted already by its own fufferings, L-e, for me to add a pang, or cause a single figh.—God bless you—I shall hope to greet L 3. SOME OF

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ylia you by New year's day in perfect health—Adieu, my dear friend—I am most truly and cordially yours,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER CXIX.

TO J .... H .... , ESQ.

[December, 1767.] ITERAS vestras lepidissimas, mi conso-brine, consobrinis meis omnibus carior, accepi die Veneris; sed posta non rediebat versus Aquilonem so die, aliter scripsissem prout desiderabas. Nescio quid est materia cum me, sed sum satigatus & ægrotus de mea uxore plus quam unquam—— & sum possessus cum diabolo qui pellet me in urbem-& tu es possessitus cum eodem malo spiritu qui te tenet ni deserto esse tentatum ancillis tuis, et perturbatum uxore tua—crede mihi, mi Antoni, quod ishac non est via ad salutem sive hodiernam, sive eternam; num tu incipis cogitare de pecunia, quæ, ut ait Sanctus Paulus, est radix omnium malorum, & non fatis dicis in corde tuo, ego Antonius de Castello Infirmo, sum jam quadraginta & plus annos natus, & explevi octavum meum lustrum, et tempus est me curare, & meipsum Antonium facere ho. minem felicem & liberum, et mihimet ipfi benefacere, ut exhortatur Solomon, qui dicit quod nihil est melius in hac vita, quam quod homo homo vivat festive, & quod edat et bibat, & boho fruatur, quia hoc est sua portio & dos in hoc mundo.

Nunc te scire vellemus, quod non debeo esse reprehendi pro festinando eundo ad Londinum, quia Deus est testis, quod non propero præ gloria, & pro me oftendere; nam diabelus iste qui me intravit, non est diabolus vanus, at confobrinus suus Lucifer-sed est dia ! bolus amabundus, qui non vult finere me effe folum; nam cum non cumbendo cum uxore mea, sum mentulatior quam par est-& sum mortaliter in amore-& sum fatuus; ergo tu me, mi care Antoni, excusabis, quoniam tu fuilti in amore, & per mare & per terras ivisti & festinasti sicut diabolus, eodem te propellente diabolo. Habeo multa ad te scriberesed scribo hanc epistolam in domo coffeataria & plena sociorum Arepitosorum, qui non permittent me cogitare unam cogitationem.

Saluta amicum Panty meum, cujus literis respondebo-saluta amicos in domo Gisbrofensi, & oro, credas me vinculo consobrinitatis & amoris ad te, mi Antoni, devinctiffi-

mum.

## LETTER CXX.

# TO MR AND MRS J---.

York, December 23. 1767.

. T WAS afraid that either Mr or Mrs J ...... L or their little bloffom, was drooping—or that fome of you were ill, by not having the pleasure of a line from you, and was thinking of writing again to enquire after you allwhen I was cast down myself with a fever and bleeding at my lungs, which had confined me to my room near three weeks—when I had the favour of yours, which till to-day I have not been able to thank you both kindly for, as I most cordially now do—as well as for all your professions and proofs of good-will to me.-I will not fay I have not balanced accounts with you in this-All I know is, that I honour and value you more than I do any good creatures upon earth-and that I could not wish your happiness, and the success of whatever conduces to it, more than I do, was I your brother-but, good God! are we not all brothers and fifters, who are friendly, virtuous, and good? Surely, my dear friends, my ill-ness has been a fort of sympathy for your afflictions upon the score of your dear little one. -I am worn down to a shadow; but, as my fever has left me, I set off the latter end of mext week with my friend Mr Hall for town — need not tell my friends in Gerrard-street, I shall do myself the honour to visit them, before either Lord —, or Lord —, &c. &c. —I thank you, my dear friend, for what you say so kindly about my daughter—it shews your good heart, for as she is a stranger, it a free gift in you—but when she is known to you, she shall win it fairly—but, alas! when this event is to happen, is in the clouds. Mrs S— has hired a house ready furnished at York, till she returns to France, and my Lydia must not leave her.

What a fad fcratch of a letter!—but I am weak, my dear friends, both in body and mind—fo God bless you—you will see me enter like a ghost—fo I tell you before hand not to be frightened.—I am, my dear friends, with the truest attachment and esteem, ever yours,

L. STERNE.

# LETTER CXXI.

TO THE SAME.

Old Bond-ftreet, January 1. [1768.]

Weather will permit me to give my kind friends in Gerrard-street a call this morning for five minutes—I beg leave to fend them all the good wishes, compliments, and respects I

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owe

owe them. I continue to mend, and doubt not but this, with all other evils and uncertainties of life, will end for the best .- I send all compliments to your fire-fides this Sunday night-Miss Ascough the wife, Miss Pigot the witty, your daughter the pretty, and so on.—

If Lord O—— is with you, I beg my dear

Mrs J—— will present the inclosed to him— 'twill add to the millions of obligations I already owe you .- I am forry that I am no fubfcriber to Soho this feafon-it deprives me of a pleasure worth twice the subscription-but I am just going to send about this quarter of the town, to fee if it is not too late to procure a ticket, undisposed of, from some of my Soho friends; and if I can succeed, I will either fend or wait upon you with it by half an hour after three to-morrow-if not, my friend will do me the justice to believe me truly-miferable.—I am half engaged, or more, for dinner on Sunday next, but will try to get difengaged in order to be with my friends .-If I cannot, I will glide like a shadow uninvited to Gerrard street some day this week, that we may eat our bread and meat in love and peace together.-God bless you both !-I am with the most fincere regard,

Your ever obliged,

## LETTER CXXII.

#### TO THE SAME.

Old Bond-ftreet, Monday.

MY DEAR FRIENDS,

HAVE never been a moment at rest since 1 I wrote yesterday about this Soho ticket-I have been at a Secretary of State to get one -have been upon one knee to my friends Sir G Mr Lascelles and Mr Fitzmaurice-without mentioning five more-I believe I could as foon get you a place at court, for every body is going-but I will go out and try a new circle-and if you do not hear from me by a quarter after three, you may conclude I have been unfortunate in my supplications .- I send you this state of the affair, left my filence should make you think I had neglected what I promised—But no-Mrs knows me better, and would never fuppose it would be out of the head of one who is with fo much truth

Her faithful friend,

#### LETTER CXXIII.

#### TO THE SAME.

Thursday, Old Bond-ffreet.

A THOUSAND thanks, and as many excuses, my dear friends, for the trouble my blunder has given you. By a fecond note, I am astonished I could read Saturday for Sunday, or make any mistake in a card wrote by Mrs J—s, in which my friend is as unrivalled, as in a hundred greater excellencies.

I am now tied down neck and heels (twice over) by engagements every day this week, or most joyfully would have trod the old pleafing road from Bond to Gerrard street. My books will be to be had on Thursday, but posfibly on Wednesday in the afternoon.—I am quite well, but exhaufted with a room full of company every morning till dinner-How do I lament I cannot eat my morfel (which is always fweet) with fuch kind friends !- The Sunday following I will affuredly wait upon you both -and will come a quarter before four, that I may have both a little time and a little daylight, to fee Mrs J--- 's picture.- I beg leave to affure my friends of my gratitude for all their favours, with my fentimental thanks for every token of their good will.-Adieu, my dear friends- 1 am truly yours,

### LETTER CXXIV.

FROM DR EUSTACE IN AMERICA, TO THE REV. MR STERNE, WITH A WALKING-STICK.

SIR,

0

WHEN I affure you that I am a great admirer of Tristram Shandy, and have, ever fince his introduction into the world, been one of his most zealous defenders against the repeated affaults of prejudice and misapprehension, I hope you will not treat this unexpected appearance in his company as an intrusion.

You know it is an observation as remarkable for its truth as for its antiquity, that a similitude of sentiments is the general parent of friendship.—It cannot be wondered at, that I should conceive an esteem for a person whom nature had most indulgently enabled to frisk and curvet with ease through all these intricacies of sentiments, which, from irresistible propensity, she had impelled me to trudge through without merit or distinction.

The only reason that gave rise to this address to you, is my accidentally having met with a piece of true Shandean statuary, I mean, according to vulgar opinion, for to such judges both appear equally destitute of regularity or design.—It was made by a very ingenious gentleman of this province, and presented to the late governor Dobbs; after his death Mrs D.

gave it me: its singularity made many desirous of procuring it; but I had resolved at first not to part with it, till, upon reslection, I thought it would be a very proper, and probably not an unacceptable compliment to my favourite author, and in his hands might prove as ample a field for meditation, as a buttonhole, or a broom-stick.

I have the honour to be, &cc. &cc.

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## LETTER CXXV.

# MR STERNE'S ANSWER.

London, Feb. 9. 1768.

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SIR.

THIS moment received your obliging letter, and Shandean piece of sculpture along with it, of both which testimonies of your regard I have the justest sense, and return you, dear Sir, my best thanks and acknowledgment. Your walking stick is in no sense more Shandaick, than in that of its having more handles than one: the parallel breaks only in this, that, in using the stick, every one will take the handle which suits his convenience. In Tristram Shandy, the handle is taken which suits the passions, their ignorance, or their sensibility. There is so little true feeling in the herd of the world, that I wish I could have got an act of parliament, when the books sust appear-

ed, that none but wife men should look into them. It is too much to write books, and find heads to understand them: the world, however, seems to come into a better temper about them, the people of genius here being to a man on its side; and the reception it has met with in France, Italy, and Germany, has engaged one part of the world to give it a second reading. The other, in order to be on the strongest side, has at length agreed to speak well of it too. A few hypocrites and Tartusses, whose approbation could do it nothing but dishonour, remain unconverted.

I am very proud, Sir, to have had a man like you on my fide from the beginning; but it is not in the power of every one to taste humour, however he may wish it; it is the gist of God; and, besides, a true feeler always brings half the entertainment along with him; his own ideas are only called forth by what he teads, and the vibrations within him entirely correspond with those excited.—'Tis like read-

ing himfelf—and not the book.

In a week's time I shall be delivered of two volumes of the Sentimental Travels of Mr Yorick through France and Italy; but, alas! the ship sails three days too soon, and I have but to lament it deprives me of the pleasure of pre-

fenting them to you.

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Believe me, dear Sir, with great thanks for the honour you have done me, with true efleem, Your obliged humble fervant, LAURENCE STERNE.

#### LETTER CXXVI.

TO L. S-N, ESQ.

Old Bond-ftreet, Wednefday.

DEAR SIR,

TOUR commendations are very flattering. I know no one whose judgment I think more highly of, but your partiality for me is the only instance in which I can call it in question-Thanks, my good Sir, for the prints-I am much your debtor for them-if I recover from my ill state of health, and live to revisit Coxwould this fummer, I will decorate my study with them, along with fix beautiful pictures I have already of the sculptures on poor Ovid's tomb, which were executed on marble at Rome.—It grieves one to think fuch a man should have died in exile, who wrote so well on the art of love. - Do not think me encroaching if I folicit a favour-tis either to borrow, or beg (to beg if you please) some of those touched with chalk which you brought from Italy-I believe you have three fets, and if you can spare the imperfect one of cattle on colour'd paper, 'twill answer my purpose, which is namely this, to give a friend of ours .- You may be ignorant the has a genius for drawing, and whatever she excels in she conceals, and her humility adds luftre to her accomplishments

ments-I presented her last year with colours, and an apparatus for painting, and gave her several lessons before I lest town.-I wish her to follow this art, to be a complete mistress of it-and it is fingular enough, but not more fingular than true, that she does not know how to make a cow or a sheep, though she draws figures and landscapes perfectly well; which makes me wish her to copy from good prints.-If you come to town next week, and dine where I am engaged next Sunday, call upon me and take me with you-I breakfast with Mr Beauclerc, and am engaged for an hour afterwards with Lord O-; fo let our meeting be either at your house or my lodgings -do not be late, for we will go half an hour before dinner, to see a picture executed by West, most admirably—he has caught the character of our friend—fuch goodness is painted in that face, that when one looks at it, let the foul be ever fo much unharmonized, it is impossible it should remain so.—I will fend you a fet of my books—they will take with the generality—the women will read this book in the parlour, and Triftram in the bed-chamber. - Good night, dear Sir - I am going to take my whey, and then to bed. Believe me

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TO MISS STERME.

February 20. Old Bond freet.

MY DEAREST LYDIA.

Y Sentimental Journey, you say, is adnot vanity in me to tell you that it is no less admired here-but what is the gratification of my feelings on this occasion?-The want of health bows me down, and vanity harbours not in thy father's breaft—this vile influenza—be not alarm'd, I think I shall get the better of it and shall be with you both the first of May; and if I escape, 'twill not be for a long period, my child-unless a quiet retreat and peace of mind can restore me .- The subject of thy letter has aftonished me. She could but know little of my feelings, to tell thee, that under the supposition I should survive thy mother, I should bequeath thee as a legacy to No, my Lydia! 'tis a lady whose virtues I wish thee to imitate, that I shall entrust my girl to-I mean that friend whom I have fo often talk'd and wrote about-from her you will learn to be an affectionate wife, a tender mother, and a fincere friend-and you cannot be intimate with her, without her pouring some part of the milk of human kindness into your breaft.

breast, which will serve to check the heat of your own temper, which you partake in a small degree of. - Nor will that amiable woman put my Lydia under the painful necessity to fly to India for protection, whilst it is in her power to grant her a more powerful one in England. But I think, my Lydia, that thy mother will furvive me-do not deject her spirits with thy apprehensions on my account. I have fent you a necklace, buckles, and the same to your mother.—My girl cannot form a wish that is in, the power of her father, that he will not gratify her in-and I cannot in justice be less kind to thy mother. I am never alone The kindness of my friends is ever the same-I with, though, I had thee to nurse me-but I am deny'd that .-- Write to me twice a week, at least. God bless thee, my child, and believe me ever ever thy

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Affectionate father,

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# anto the Kills will want to be will the court of the LETTER CXXVIII.

when the court had bridged to show the first when TO MAS J

married and the state of the st

Tuelday. OUR poor friend is scarce able to write he has been at death's door this week with a pleurify-I was bled three times on Thursday, and blifter'd on Friday-The phyfician

fician says I am better-God knows, for I feel myfelf sadly wrong, and shall, if I recover, be a long while of gaining strength.-Before I have gone through half this letter, I must stop to rest my weak hand above a dozen times. -Mr J was fo good to call upon me yefterday. I felt emotions not to be described at the fight of him, and he overjoy'd me by talking a great deal of you. - Do, dear Mrs J---, entreat him to come to morrow, or next day, for perhaps I have not many days, or hours, to live-I want to ask a favour of him, if I find myself worse-that I shall beg of you, if in this wrestling I come off conqueror .- My spirits are fled-'tis a bad omen-do not weep, my dear Lady-your tears are too precious to shed for me-bottle them up, and may the cork never be drawn .- Deareft, kindest, gentlest, and best of women ! may health, peace, and happiness prove your handmaids! If I die, cherish the remembrance of me, and forget the follies which you so often condemn'd —which my heart, not my head, betrayed me into. Should my child, my Lydia, want a mother, may I hope you will (if the is left parentless) take her to your bosom ?- You are the only woman on earth I can depend upon for such a benevolent action. - I wrote to her a fortnight ago\*, and told her what I trust she would of example of the state of the

From this circumstance it may be conjectured, that this letter was written on Tuesday the 8th of March 1768, ten days before Mr Sterne died.

would find in you.—Mr J— will be a father to her—he will protect her from every infult, for he wears a sword which he has served his country with, and which he would know how to draw out of the scabbard in defence of innocence—Commend me to him—as I now commend you to that Being who takes under his care the good and kind part of the world.—Adieu—All grateful thanks to you and Mr J—

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Your poor affectionate friend,

L. STERNE.

#### LETTER CXXIX.

TO \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Thetic eye petrified my fluids—the liquid diffolution drowned those once bright orbs—the late sympathetic features, so pleafing in their harmony, are now blasted—withered—and are dead;—her charms are dwindled into a melancholy which demands my pity.—Yes—my friend—our once sprightly and vivacious Harriot is that very object that must thrill your soul.—How abandoned is that heart which bulges the tear of innocence, and is the cause—the satal cause of overwhelming the spotless soul, and plunging the yet untainted mind into a sea of sorrow and repentance—Though

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-Though born to protect the fair, does not man act the part of a Demon?—first alluring by his temptations, and then triumphing in his victory-When villainy gets the ascendency, it seldom leaves the wretch till it has thoroughly polluted him-T\*\*\*\*\*, once the joyous companion of our juvenile extravagancies, by a deep-laid scheme, so far ingratiated himself into the good graces of the old manthat even he, with all his penetration and experience (of which old folks generally pique themselves,) could not perceive his drift, and, like the goodness of his own heart, believed him honourable: --- had I known his pretenfions-I would have flown on the wings of friendship—of regard—of affection—and rescued the lovely innocent from the hands of the spoiler:—be not alarmed at my declaration -I have been long bound to her in the reciprocal bonds of affection; but it is of a more delicate stamp than the gross materials nature has planted in us for procreation—I hope ever to retain the idea of innocence, and love her still:-I would love the whole fex were they equally deferving.

taking her by the hand—the other thrown round her waist—after an intimacy allowing such freedoms—with a look deceitfully pleasing, the villain poured out a torrent of protestations—and though oaths are facred—swore with all the fortitude of a conficientious man—the depth of his love,—the height

height of his esteem—the strength of his attachment; -by these, and other artful means to answer his abandoned purpose (for which you know he is but too well qualified)-he gained on the open inexperienced heart of the generous Harriot, and robbed her of her brightest jewel. --- Oh England! where are your fenators?—where are your laws?—Ye Heavens! where rests your deadly thunder?why are your bolts restrained from o'erwhelming with vengeance this vile feducer?-I,my friend, I was the minister sent by justice to revenge her wrongs-revenge-I disclaim it—to redress her wrongs.—The news of affliction flies-I heard it, and posted to \*\*\*\*, where, forgetting my character—this is the fyle of the enthulialt-it most became my character-I faw him in his retreat-I flew out of the chaife—caught him by the collar and in a tumult of passion—demanded—sure, if anger is excufable, it must be when it is excited by a detestation of vice—I demanded him to restore—alas! what was not in his power to return.—Vengeance!—and shall thele vermin—thefe spoilers of the fair—these nurderers of the mind-lurk and creep about. in dens, secure to themselves, and pillage all around them? - Distracted with my rage - I charged him with his crime—exploded his baseness—condemned his villainy—while coward guilt sat on his sullen brow, and, like criminal conscious of his deed, tremblingly pro-

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pronounced his fear.—He hoped means might be found for a sufficient atonement—offered a tender of his hand as a fatisfaction, and a life devoted to her service as a recompence for his error.-His humiliation struck me-'twas the only means he could have contrived to affuage my anger-I hesitated-paused-thoughtand still must think on so important a concern: -affift me-I am half afraid of trufting my Harriot in the hands of a man, whose character I too well know to be the antipodes of Harriot's-He all fire and diffipation;-fhe all meekness and sentiment !- nor can I think there is any hopes of reformation;—the offer proceeds more from surprise or fear, than juflice and fincerity.-The world-the world will exclaim, and my Harriot be a cast-off from fociety—Let her—I had rather see her thus, than miserably linked for life to a lump of vice—She shall retire to some corner of the world, and there weep out the remainder of her days in forrow-forgetting the wretch who has abused her confidence, but ever remembering the friend who confoles her in retirement.-You, my dear Charles, shall bear a part with me in the delightful task of whispering "peace to those who are in trouble, "and healing the broken in spirit."

Adieu.

LAURENCE STERNE

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#### LETTER CXXX.

TO THE SAME.

SIR,

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I FEEL the weight of obligation which your I friendship has laid upon me, and if it should never be in my power to make you a recompence, I hope you will be recompensed at the "refurrection of the just."-I hope, Sir, we shall both be found in that catalogue; -and we are encouraged to hope, by the example of Abraham's faith, even "against hope."—I think there is, at least, as much probability of our reaching and rejoicing in the "haven "where we would be," as there was of the old Patriarch's having a child by his old wife. There is not any person living or dead, whom. I have so strong a defire to see and converse with as yourself: -- Indeed I have no inclination to visit, or say a syllable to but a few perfons in this lower vale of vanity and tears besides you; -but I often derive a peculiar satisfaction in conversing with the ancient and modern dead, -who yet live and speak excellently in their works.—My, neighbours think me often alone, and yet at such times I am in company with more than five hundred mutes -each of whom, at my pleasure, communicates his ideas to me by dumb figns—quite as intel-M

intelligibly as any person living can do by uttering of words .- They always keep the distance from me which I direct, and, with a motion of my hand, I can bring them as near to me as I please. - I lay hands on fifty of them fometimes in an evening, and handle them as I like;—they never complain of ill-usage, and, when difmiffed from my presence though ever so abruptly-take no offence. Such convenience is not to be enjoyed—nor fuch liberty to be taken-with the living: we are bound-in point of good manners, to admit all our pretended friends when they knock for an entrance, and dispense with all the nonfense or impertinence which they broach till they think proper to withdraw: nor can we take the liberty of humbly and decently oppofing their fentiments without exciting their difgust, and being in danger of their splenetic representation after they have left us.

I am weary of talking to the many—who though quick of hearing—are so "flow of heart to believe"—propositions which are next to self-evident.—You and I were not cast in one mould—corporal comparison will attest it,—and yet we are fashioned so much alike, that we may pass for twins:—were it possible to take an inventory of all our sentiments and feelings—just and unjust—holy and impure—there would appear as little difference between them as there is between instinct and reason, or—wit and madness: the barriers which separate

parate thefe-like the real effence of bodiesescape the piercing eye of metaphysics, and cannot be pointed out more clearly than geometricians define a straight line, which is said to have length without breadth .- O ye learned anatomical aggregates, who pretend to instruct other aggregates! be as candid as the fage whom ye pretend to revere-and tell them, that all you know is, that you know nothing ! defect the very entered to the

have a mort to communicate to you, on different subjects-my mountain will be in labour till I see you and then, -what then? why you must expect to see it bring forth-a mouse. I therefore beseech you to have a watchful eye to the cats!-but it is faid that mice were designed to be killed by cats-cats to be worried by dogs, &c. &c,-This may be true-and I think I am made to be killed by my cough,-which is a perpetual plague to me: what, in the name of found lungs, has my cough to do with you-or-you with my

Tough? with the most perfect affectionand efteem, worthout the earlist and Ange and the

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Your humble Servant,

LAURENCE STERNE.

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# LETTER CXXXI.

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Land Control of the Feet of the St

DEAR SIR,

THAVE received your kind letter of criti-I cal, and, I will add, of parental advice, which, contrary to my natural humour, fet me upon looking gravely for half a day together: fometimes I concluded you had not spoke out, but had stronger grounds for your hints and cautions than what your good-nature knew how to tell me, especially with regard to prudence, as a divine; and that you thought in your heart the vein of humour too free for the folemn colour of my coat. A meditation upon Death had been a more suitable trimming to it, I own; but then it could not have been set on by me. M. F-, whom I regard in the class I do you, as my best of critics and well-wishers, preaches daily to me on the fame text : "Get your preferment first, Lory," he fays, "and then write and welcome." But suppose preferment is long a coming-and, for aught I know, I may not be preferred till the refurrection of the just-and am all that time in labour, how must I bear my pains? Like pious divines? or, rather, like able philosophers, knowing that one passion is only to be combated with another? But to be serious (if

(if I can,) I will use all reasonable caution,only with this caution along with it, not to fpoil my book, that is, the air and originality of it, which must refemble the author; and 1 fear it is the number of these slighter touches, which make the resemblance, and identify it from all others of the same stamp, which this under strapping virtue of prudence would oblige me to strike out .- A very able critic, and one of my colour too, who has read over Triftram, made answer, upon my saying I would confider the colour of my coat as I corrected it, that that idea in my head would render my book not worth a groat. Still I promife to be cautious; but deny I have gone asfar as Swift: he keeps a due distance from Rabelais; I keep a due distance from him. Swift: That faid a hundred things I durst not fay, unless I was Dean of St Patrick's ...

I like your caution, "ambitiofa recides orinamenta." As I revise my book, I will.
Thrive my conscience upon that sin, and whatever ornaments are of that kind shall be defaced without mercy. Ovid is justly censured
for being "ingenii sui amator;" and it is a
reasonable hint to me, as I'm not sure I am
clear of it. To sport too much with your wit,
or the game that wit has pointed out, is surfeiting; like toying with a man's mistress, it
may be very delightful solacement to the inamorato, but little to the by-stander. Though
I plead guilty to part of the charge, yet it.
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would greatly alleviate the crime, if my reav ders knew how much I have suppressed of this device. I have burnt more wit than I have published, on that very account, fince I began to avoid the fault, I fear, I may yet have given proofs of .- I will reconsider Slop's fall, and my too minute description of it; but, in general, I am persuaded that the happiness of the Cervantic humour arises from this very thing, -of describing filly and trifling events with the circumstantial pomp of great ones. Perhaps this is overloaded, and I can ease it. -I have a project of getting Tristram put into the hands of the Archbishop, if he comes down this autumn, which will ease my mind of all trouble upon the topic of discretion.

I am &c.

L. STERNE.

### LETTER CXXXII.

No-not over a to TO, MR, Bhastane son -ovi

a coar in wer weather, for dry-If the ton sir, ... bestem gnied in Exeter, July 17. 1775 di

it closes so tight attent che-if it rains THIS was quite an Impromptu of Yorick's after he had been thoroughly foused. He drew it up in a few moments without stopping his pen. I should be glad to fee it in your intended collection of Mr Sterne's memoirs, &c. If you should have a copy of it, w you COVETY

you will be able to rectify a misapplication of a term that Mr Sterne could never be guilty of, as one great excellence of his writing sies in the most happy choice of metaphors and allusions—such as shewed his philosophic judgment, at the same time that they display his wit and genius—but it is not for me to comment on, or correct so great an original.—I should have sent this fragment as soon as I saw Mrs Medalle's advertisement, had I not been at a distance from my papers. I expect much entertainment from this posthumous work of a man to whom no one is more indebted for amusement and instruction, than,

Sir, Your humble servant,

Z . STREE

### AN IMPROMPTU.

No—not one farthing would I give for such a coat in wet weather, or dry—If the sun shines, you are sure of being melted, because it closes so tight about one—if it rains, it is no more a defence than a cobweb—a very sieve, o' my conscience! that lets through every drop, and like many other things that are put on only for a cover, mortisies you with disappointment, and makes you curse the imposture, when it is too late to avail one's self of the discovery.

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Had I been wife, I should have examined the claim the coat had to the title of "defender of the body"—before I had trusted my body in it. I thould have held it up to the light, like other suspicious matters, to have seen how much it was likely to admit of that which I wanted to keep out—whether it was no more than fuch a frail, flimfy, contexture of flesh and blood, as I am fated to carry about with me through every track of this dirty world, could have comfortably and fafely dispensed with in so short a journey of taking into my account the chance of spreading trees-thick hedges o'erhanging the road -with twenty other coverts that a man may thrust his head under—if he is not violently pushed on by that d—d stimulus—you know where—that will not let a man fit still in one place for half a minute together-but like a young mettlesome tit is eternally on the fret, and is for pulling on still farther or if the poor scared devil is not hunted tantivy by a hue and cry with gives and a halter dangling before his eyes—Now, in either case, he has not a minute to throw away in standing still, but, like King Lear, must brave "the peltings of a pitiless storm," and give heaven leave to "rumble its belly full-fpit fire or spout rain" as spitefully as it pleaseth, without finding the inclination or the resolution to slacken his pace, lest something should be lost that might have been gained;

or more gotten than he well knows how to get rid of-Now, had I acted with as much prudence as some other good folks-I could name many of them who have been made b-ps within my remembrance, for having been hooded and muffled up in a larger quantity of this dark drab of mental manufacture than ever fell to my share—and absolutely for nothing else-as will be feen when they are undressed another day-Had I had but as much as might have been taken out of their cloth without leffening much of the fize, or injuring in the least the shape, or contracting aught of the doublings and foldings, or confining to a less circumference, the superb fweep of any one cloak that any one b-p ever wrapt himself up in-I should never have given this coat a place upon my shoulders.—I should have seen by the light at one glance, how little it would keep out of rain, by how little it would keep in of darknes-This a coat for a rainy day? Do, pray, madam, hold it up to that window-did you ever see such an illustrious coat since the day you could distinguish between a coat and a pair of breeches? - My lady did not understand derivatives, and so she could not see quite through my splendid pun. Pope Sixtus would have blinded her with the same "dark-"ness of excessive light." What a flood of it breaks in through this rent? what an irradiation beams through that? what twinklingswhat sparklings as you wave it before your eyes in the broad face of the sun? Make a fan out of it for the ladies to look at their gallants with at church—It has not served me for one purpose—it will serve them for two—This is coarse stuff—of worse manufacture than the cloth—Put it to its proper use, for I love when things fort and join well—Make a philtre of it—while there is a drop to be extracted—I know but one thing in the world that will draw, drain, or suck like it—and that is—nerther wool nor slax.—Make—make any thing of it, but a vile hypocritical coat for me—for I never can say subspace (whatever Juno might) that it is a pleasure to be wet."

L. STERNE.

THE MUSEL TO SELECT STATE OF THE KINDS OF THE

This allusion is improper. A philtre originally figuifles a love potion—and as it is used as a noun from the
verb philtrate—it must figuify a strainer, not a sucker—
Cloth is sometimes used for the purpose of draining by
means of its pores or capillary tubes, but its action is contrary to philtration. His meaning is obvious enough; but
as he drew up this fragment without stopping his pen, as I
was informed, it is no wonder he erred in the application
of some of his terms.

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## The CHAP. I.

Shewing two Things; first, what a Rabelaic Fellow, LONGINUS RABELAICUS, is; and secondly, how cavalierly be begins his Book.

Y dear and thrice reverend brethren, as Well archbishop and bishops, as the rest. of the inferior clergy! would it not be a glorious thing, if any man of genius and capacity amongst us for such a work, was fully bent. within himself, to fit down immediately and compose a thorough-stitch'd system of the KBRUKOPAEDIA, fairly fetting forth, to the best of his wit and memory, and collecting for that purpose, all that is needful to be known and understood of that art? --- Of what art? cried PANURGE. Good God! answered Longinus, (making an exclamation, but taking care at the same time to moderate his, voice,) why, of the art of making all kinds, of your theological, hebdomical, rostrummical, humdrummical what d'ye call 'ems-I will be shot, quoth Epistemon, if all this story of thine of a roasted horse is simply no more than S ...... Saulages! quoth Panurge. Thou hast fallen twelve feet and about five inches below the mark, answer'd Epistemon, for I hold them to be Sermons -- which faid word (as I take

take the matter) being but a word of low degree for a book of high rhetoric-Longinus Rabelaicus was foreminded to usher and lead in his differtation with as much pomp and parade as he could afford; and for my own part, either I know no more of Latin than my horse, or the Kerukopaedia is nothing but the art of making 'em-And why not, quoth Gymnaft, of preaching them when we have done?-Believe me, dear fouls, this is half in half-and if some skilful body would but put us in a way to do this to some tune-Thou wouldst not have them chanted furely? quoth Triboulet, laughing .- No, nor canted neither! quoth Gymnast, crying-but what I mean, my friends, fays Longinus Rabelaicus (who is certainly one of the greatest critics in the western world, and as Rabelaic a fellow as ever existed)—what I mean, fays he, interrupting them both, and refuming his discourse, is this, that if all the scatter'd rules of the Kerukopaedia could be but once carefully collected into one code, as thick as Panurge's head, and the whole cleanly digested-(pooh, says Panurge, who felt himself aggrieved) and bound up, continued Longinus, by way of a regular inftitute, and then put into the hands of every licensed preacher in Great Britain and Ireland, just before he began to compose, I maintain it -I deny it flatly, quoth Panurge-What? answer'd Longinus Rabelaicus, with all the temper in the world. The law is CHAP. DOW LILL IL

HUMALAN

#### CHAP. II.

In which the Reader will begin to form a judgment of what an Historical, Dramatical, Anecdotical, Allegorical, and Comical kind of a Work he has got hold of.

TOMENAS, who had to preach next Sunday (before God knows whom) knowing nothing at all of the matter-was all this while at it as hard as he could drive in the very next room :- for, having fouled two clean sheets of his own, and being quite stuck fast in the entrance upon his third general divifien, and finding himself unable to get either forwards or backwards with any grace-"Curse it," says he, (thereby excommunicating every mother's fon who thould think differently) " why may not a man lawfully cailin for help in this, as well as any other human. emergency?" So, without any more argumentation, except starting up and nimming down from the top shelf but one, the second volume of Clark-though without any fellonious intention in fo doing, he had begun to clap me in (making a joint first) five whole pages, nine round paragraphs, and a dozen and a half of good thoughts all of a row; and, because there was a confounded high gallery -was transcribing it away like a little devil. " Now," quoth Homenas to himself, "though I hold all this to be fair and fquare, yet, if I am found out, there will be the deuce and all

to pay."-Why are the bells ringing backwards, you lad? What is all that crowd about, bonest man? Homenas was got upon Doctor CLARK's back, sir—And what of that, my lad? Why, an please you, be has broke his neck, and fractured his skull, and befouled himself into the bargain, by a fall from the pulpit two stories high. Alas! poor Homenas! Homenas has done his business! --- Homenas will never preach more while breath is in his body.-No, faith, I shall never again be able to tickle it off as I have done. I may fit up whole winter nights, baking my blood with hectic watchings, and write as folid as a Father of the church-or I may fit down whole fummer days, evaporating my spirits into the finest thoughts, and write as florid as a Mother of it -In a word, I may compose myself off my legs, and preach till I burst-and when I have done, it will be worse than if not done at all .- Pray Mr Sucha one, who held forth last Sunday? Doctor Clark, I trow, says one. Pray, what Doctor Clark? fays a second: Why, Homenas's Doctor Clark, quoth a third. O rare Homenas! cries a fourth; your fervant, Mr Homenas, quoth a fifth. Twill be all over with me, by Heaven!-I may as well put the book from whence I took it.—Here Homenas burst into a flood of tears, which falling down helter Relter, ding dong, without any kind of intermission for fix minutes and almost twenty five seconds, had a marvellous effect upon his discourse; for the aforesaid tears, do you mind, did so temper THE PLANT

the wind that was rifing upon the aforefaid discourse, but, falling for the most part perpendicularly, and hitting the spirits at right angles, which were mounting horizontally all over the surface of his harangue, they not only played the devil and all with the sublimity—but, moreover, the said tears, by their nitrous quality, did so refrigerate, precipitate, and hurry down to the bottom of his soul, all the unsavoury particles which lay fermenting (as you saw) in the middle of his conception, that he went on in the coolest and chastest style (for a foliloguy I think) that ever mortal man uttered.

"This is really and truly a very hard case," continued Homenas to himself-Panurge, by the by, and all the company in the next room, hearing all along every fyllable he spoke; for you must know, that notwithstanding Panurge had opened his mouth as wide as he could for his blood, in order to give a round answer to Longinus Rabelaicus's interrogation, which concluded the last chapter-yet Homenas's rhetoric had poured in so like a torrent, slap-dash through the wainfcot amongst them, and happening at that uncritical crisis, when Panurge had just put his ugly face into the above-faid posture of defence—that he stopt short—he did indeed-and though his head was full of matter, and he had screwed up every nerve and mufcle belonging to it, till all cried crack again, in order to give a due projectile force to what he was going to let fly full in Longinus Rabelaicus's

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Rabelaicus's teeth, who fat over against himyet, for all that, he had the continence to contain himself, for he stopt short, I say, without uttering one word except Z...ds-Many reafons may be affigned for this; but the most true, the most strong, the most hydrostatical, and the most philosophical reason, why Panurge did not go on, was-that the fore-mentioned terrent did fo drown his voice, that he had none left to go on with. God help him, poor fellow! fo he flopt short (as I have told you before)-and all the time Homenas was fpeaking, he faid not another word, good or bad, but stood gaping, and staring; like what you please - so that the break, marked thus-which Homenas's grief had made in the middle of his discourse, which he could no more help than he could fly-produced no other change in the room where Longinus Rabelaicus, Epistemon, Gymnast, Triboulet, and nine or ten more honest blades had got Kerukopædizing together, -but that it gave time to Gymnaft to give Panurge a good squashing chuck under his double chin; which Panurge taking in good part, and just as it was meant by Gymnast, he forthwith fhut his mouth-and gently fitting down upon a flool, though somewhat eccentrically and out of neighbour's row, but listening, as all the rest did, with might and main, they plainly and distinctly heard every syllable of what you will find recorded in the very next 23 IV 69 chapter. FINIS.

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